

Ocean English Grammar



Teacher Manual

Class-6-8

Ocean English Grammar-6

1. The Sentence

A. 1. The children played in the park. 2. Mr. Kumar is our English teacher. 3. My elder brother taught me singing. 4. Do you live in Japan? 5. The kites fly in the air.

A. 1. (b) 2. (b) 3. (a)

B. 1. Assertive 2. Imperative 3. Exclamatory 4. Interrogative 5. Assertive 6. Imperative 7. Exclamatory 8. Imperative

C. 1. **Definition:** A group of words which makes its complete sense is called the sentence. 2. Sentences are of four kinds– (i) Assertive or Declarative Sentences (ii) Interrogative Sentences (iii) Imperative Sentences (iv) Exclamatory Sentences 3. An Assertive Sentences says, asserts or states something.

2. Subject and Predicate

A. 1. (iii) 2. (ii) 3. (ii)

B. 1. hurts me 2. loves her 3. made up a very beautiful painting. 4. are playing chess 5. attracts everybody 6. have learnt many chapters of the Ramayana

C. 1. Hema 2. The bee 3. Camel 4. He

D. 1. was standing under the tree. 2. run fast. 3. has failed again. 4. revolves around the sun. 5. are very hard

working.

E. 1. look fresh 2. seldom bite 3. cooks well 4. is interesting 5. catches the worm 6. is cold 7. went up the hill 8. was full of grass 9. are born lucky

3. Parts of Speech

A. 1. (iii) 2. (i)

B. 1. Noun 2. Adverb 3. Noun 4. Proposition 5. Proposition 6. Adverb 7. Pronoun 8. Verb 9. Adverb 10. Adverb 11. Adverb 12. Adverb 13. Proposition 14. Adverb 15. Conjunction

4. Nouns

A. 1. cat, mouse 2. girl, ball 3. table 4. cousin, picture 5. lamp 6. mangoes, bananas 7. door 8. police, thief

B. 1. team 2. bunch 3. bundle 4. committee 5. flock 6. fleet 7. galaxy 8. army

C. 1. Do it yourself.

Boost Your Mind

A. Brush- Brushes; apples- apples; potato- potatoes; princess- princesses; bull- bulls; elephant- elephants; orange- oranges; branch- branches; car- cars; tomato- tomatoes; mouse- mice; lady- ladies

B. 1. Leave fell from there trees. 2. Boys are running fast. 3. Geese swam in ponds 4. The heroes of the films died in the end 5. The thieves were caught by the policemen. 6. The

customers bought tables. 7. Cows are grazing in the fields.

Boost Your Mind

A. 1. (c) 2. (c) 3. (a)

B. 1. stepmother, stepfather; daughter, son; aunt, uncle; she-goat, he-goat; madam, sir; heroine, hero; cow, ox; negress, negro; lass, lad; hen, cock; tigress, tiger; woman-kind, man-kind; washerman, washerwoman; widow, widower; doe, duck; lady, gentleman giantess, giant; poetess, poet

5. Pronouns

A. 1. (a) 2. (b) 3. (c) 4. (a) 5. (a) 6. (b)

B. 1. himself 2. themselves 3. myself 4. itself 5. himself 6. his 7. himself 8. herself

C. 1. This is my new pen. 2. Those are your books. 3. They are tall trees. 4. It is my sister's bag.

D. 1. These houses belong to us. 2. These cow do not belong to you 3. Those orchards belong to you. 4. These coloured pen belong to you. 5. These cats do not belong to her. 6. These cricket balls do not belong to me.

E. 1. Each 2. Either 3. each 4. Each 5. Each 6. Each 7. Either 8. Neither

F. 1. who 2. whom 3. which 4. which 5. which 6. which 7. which 8. what 9. whom 10. who

6. Adjectives

A. 1. (c) 2. (a) 3. (c)

B. 1. her 2. his 3. many 4. the front 5. some 6. Either 7. Neither 8. form 9. Twenty 10. all

C. 1. many 2. many 3. every 4. All 5. much 6. All 7. much 8. much

D. 1. more famous, as famous 2. older than 3. older than, the oldest 4. as nutritious as 5. the richest

E. 1. clever, cleverer, cleverest 2. white, whiter, whitest 3. lazy, lazier, laziest 4. fat, fatter, fattest 5. red, redder, reddest

F. 1. elder 2. older 3. cheapest 4. further 5. last 6. further 7. latest

G. 1. Do it yourself.

7. Articles

A. 1. (c) 2. (a) 3. (c)

B. 2. An European team came to Gujrat for relief work. 3. Give me a one-rupee note and a twenty-five paise coin. 4. An apple a day is good for health. 5. Mumbai is a big city. 6. Delhi has a university that is well known. 7. Sohan went to buy a bottle of Pepsi. 8. Mohit was chased by an elephant. 9. I planted a tree nest to the house. 10. An Indian architect and an English artist planned the building.

C. 1. Most of the gold medals at Olympics last-year went to Russians. 2. Write a letter to your aunt describing your uncle's wedding. 3. Brave fire fighter rescued the small child from building. 4. I found a book you were looking for in the book shop. 5. I was the only child in school not wearing blazer. 6. When a cat is away the mice will play.

D. 1. a blue pen 2. an English lady 3. an easy work 4. an old school 5. an old bull 6. a difficult question 7. a red pen

8. a big box 9. an honorable man 10. an enormous box

8. Verbs

A. 1. (b) 2. (b)

B. 1. are flying 2. is, writes draw 3. plays, called 4. screamed, saw 5. rained, has flooded 6. eats 7. are alive 8. read, understand 9. changed 10. runs

C. 1. Intransitive 2. Transitive 3. Transitive 4. Intransitive 5. Transitive 6. Transitive 7. Transitive 8. Intransitive 9. Transitive 10. Intransitive

D. 1. stand, stood, stood 2. buy, bought, bought 3. throw, threw, thrown 4. behold, beheld, beheld 5. win, won, win 6. burst, burst, burst 7. weep, wept, wept 8. tread, treaded, treaded 9. settle, settled, settled 10. steal, stole, stolen 11. grow, grew, grown 12. tell, told, told

E. 1. Do it yourself.

F. 1. elected 2. grown 3. fly 4. got 5. gives

9. Adverbs

A. 1. (c) 2. (b) 3. (a)

B. 1. Lucy always came to return my book. 2. Do not read fast. 3. Boss bore his losses sadly. 4. I have finished all my work. 5. She is lazy girl. 6. Yesterday the rain began to start suddenly. 7. I have to go school on foot never. 8. I am never late to office. 9. We have met often with man. 10. Sita is a lazy girl.

C. 1. always 2. very 3. never 4. very 5.

best 6. sweetly 7. enough 8. extremely 9. quick 10. enough

D. 1. Meenu will leave earlier than for school in senior school. 2. It is raining more heavily now than it was in the morning. 3. The coach advised me to run faster than next time. 4. Sandeep plays badminton better than anyone know. 5. Mohit completed his homework quicker than the other boys. 6. Avi arrived later than for the match than his team-mates. 7. If the team had played better than, they would have reached the finals certainly. 8. Sohan has been waiting longer than for his turn than you. 9. the teacher asked Madhulika to speak louder than in the next debate. 10. Read the question more carefully before you answer in the final exam.

E. 1. fluently 2. immediately, certain 3. bravely 4. quickly 5. beautifully 6. gracefully 7. politely 8. always 9. never 10. earlier 11. twice 12. patiently, gently

F. 1. faster 2. skillful 3. earlier 4. louder 5. worst 6. loudest 7. most eloquent 8. more graceful 9. more dangerous 10. most seniors

G. 1. commonly 2. still 3. anywhere 4. enough 5. occasionally 6. often 7. hardly 8. alone 9. angrily 10. more 11. slowly 12. harder 13. somewhat 14. happily 14. first

10. Prepositions

A. 1. (c) 2. (a)

B. 1. of 2. with 3. to 4. at 5. on 6. of 7. over 8. on 9. to 10. beside

C. 1. from 2. with 3. with, to 4. to 5. of 6. of, to 7. on 8. within 9. with 10. to 11. in 12. under 13. on 14. with 15. for 16. from 17. with 18. since 19. beside 20. of

D. 1. Is she related to you? 2. The child died with brain fever. 3. You were invited for tea. 4. They have been living in this town since 1991. 5. Natasha failed due to her carelessness. 6. My shirt differs from that of yours. 7. He had to open the lock with duplicate key. 8. My mother will be waiting for me. 9. Vehicles are strictly forbidden to park in the middle of the street. 10. The hunter aimed his gun at the tiger.

E. 1. of 2. for 3. at 4. at 5. to 6. on 7. at 8. with 9. since 10. with

11. Conjunctions

A. 1. (c) 2. (b) 3. (a)

B. 1. I went to the book shop and bought this book. 2. These grapes are fresh and juicy. 3. I will go back and bring them here. 4. Our tongue helps us to talk and to taste things. 5. My son keeps bad company and started to misbehave.

C. 1. Stop running otherwise you will get out of breath. 2. Is that your book or mine? 3. Hurry up otherwise you will be late. 4. Are you going school or to the market. 5. You must study now else you will fail. 6. He is often rude to me else I like him.

D. 1. not only, but also 2. both, and 3. not only, but also 4. as well as 5. not only 6. not only, but also 7. as well as 8.

as well as

E. 1. either, or 2. Either, or 3. while 4. whereas 5. only 6. while 7. either, or 8. while 9. while 10. nevertheless

F. 1. Do it yourself.

12. Interjections

A. 1. (c) 2. (c)

B. 1. Oh 2. Wow 3. What 4. Bye 5. Hurrah

13. Tense

A. 1. (b) 2. (a) 3. (a)

B. 1. shall answer 2. has been raining 3. will be singing 4. told, had finished 5. am playing 6. had been watching 7. have heard 8. have stayed 9. pipes 10. am hoping 11. it were 12. shall have 13. wish, were

14. Modals

A. 1. (b) 2. (c) 3. (b) 4. (c)

B. 1. will 2. shall 3. will 4. will 5. will 6. will 7. shall 8. will 9. will 10. will

C. 1. May 2. Can 3. May 4. Should 5. Might 6. Can 7. Should 8. Can

D. 1. Should 2. May 3. Can 4. Have 5. Could 6. Should

15. Active and Passive Voice

A. 1. (a) 2. (b) 3. (a)

B. 1. Do it yourself.

16. Direct and Indirect Speech

A. 1. Do it yourself.

2. A. 1. Do it yourself.

3. A. 1. Do it yourself.

4. A. 1. (c) 2. (c)

B. 1. Do it yourself.

17. Antonyms and Synonyms

A. 1. bold, timid; gain, loss 2. weak,

strong, oral, written; forget, remember
3. like, unlike; found, lost; float, since
4. know, unknown; sweet, sour; wide, long

B. Do it yourself

C. 1. rich-wealthy, foe-enemy, miracle-wonder, old-small, vanity-pride

D. 1. bright-day, ugly-wizard, frown-tiger, dry-up, cheap-prince

19. Sound of Birds and Animals

A. 1. grapes 2. sheep 3. ships 4. flowers
5. people 6. cattle 7. sticks 8. musicians 9. stars 10. fish

B. 1. goat- kid, pig- piglet, cock- cockerel, lion- cub, deer- fawn, sheep- lamb, cow- calf, owl- owlet, horse- foal, butterfly- caterpillar, hen- chock, frog- tadpole, duck- duckling, jackal- pup, bird- chick

C. 1. grunts 2. grawls 3. drones 4. bellows 5. sings 6. hisses 7. hoots

20. Letter and Application

A. 1. Do it yourself.

21. Comprehension

A. 1. scriptures, Sanatana
2. unwritten form 3. beginning, and 4. comprehensive science 5. Vid 6. sage Vyasa 7. Krishna

B. 1. The 'Vedas' are the primary scriptures of Sanatana Dharma. 2. 'Shruti' which constitutes from generation to generation. 3. A significant majority..... from generation to generation. 4. The 'Vedas' may be and the Atharva Veda. 5. Professor Max

Mueller of gold on its back." 6. Both transcendental (spiritual) system in ancient India. 7. 'Bhagavad Gita' means divine song. 8. Both Krishna and Rama peaceful and friendly manner.

Comprehension-2

A. 1. Ali Baba 2. One named Kasim and the other Ali Baba 3. Ali Baba 4. The horsemen, young it safely in some cache. 5. "Open, Sesame!" and forthwith face of the rock.

B. 1. F 2. T 3. T 4. F 5. T 6. F

C. 1. Do it yourself.

Comprehension-3

A. 1. Hard labour 2. Work hard in your life. 3. The poem teach that don't faith in God. 4. We should work with the faith in God.

Comprehension-4

1. Our government is run rules is called Constitution. 2. This gives real power to the public or people. 3. People elect their on their behalf. 4. It is the duty of every considers the best 5. Our principle hoisted the National flag.

Comprehension-5

1. He was wicked, strong and related to the queen 2. They were in disguise. 3. He was wicked, strong and related to the queen 4. Draupadi was always Draupadi marry him. 5. The queen supported Sairiandhri to marry him. 6. He

dressed himself up as Sairandhri.

Comprehension-6

1. The cold Antarctica, near the North Pole. 2. Their feathers are uses its slippers. 3. They have webbed feet on ice and snow. 4. A group of penguins is called a rookery 5. The stones stop the eggs in the nest. 6. The parents take turns look after the chicken. 7. A penguin catches..... fish and squid.

22. Story-writing

1. Do it yourself.

Ocean English Grammar-7

1. The Sentence

A. 1. (b) 2. (b) 3. (c)

B. 1. Imperative 2. Assertive
3. Imperative 4. Imperative
5. Imperative 6. Assertive
7. Exclamatory 8. Assertive
9. Interrogative 10. Assertive

C. 1. Yes, you are. No, you aren't 2. Yes, they do. Yes, they don't 3. Yes, I have. No, I haven't 4. Yes. I do, No, I don't 5. Yes, I have, No, I haven't 6. Yes, I am, No, I'm not 7. Yes, he is. No, he isn't 8. Yes, it is. No, isn't 9. Yes, I would, No, I won't

D. 1. Do it yourself.

2. Subject and Predicate

A. 1. (c) 2. (a)

B. 1. He 2. The teacher 3. We 4. The weavers 5. The paper boat 6. The soldiers 7. The woman 8. The mountain 9. He 10. The laborers

C. 1. Do it yourself.

3. The Phrase and the Clause

A. 1. path covered with mud. 2. of great merit. 3. great wisdom. 4. of the hour. 5. an act of cowardice. 6. in time saves nine. 7. in need, a friend indeed. 8. feather flock together.

B. 1. He was a man of honour. 2. It was the sight of terrier. 3. She wear a jacket of green colour. 4. I saw a beggar with one eyed. 5. I had a notebook of blank. 6. He is a writer of professional. 7. This was the act of heroic.

Adverb Phrases-2

1. Do you work with care. 2. Listen to your teacher with attention. 3. She spoke with eloquent. 4. He takes life with serious. 5. I ran with speed. 6. Slowly and studily we laid him down. 7. The old man spoke with anger. 8. Kruti answered with polite. 9. You must start it just. 10. I had met him in recent.

Noun Phrase-3

1. place of living 2. to win the match 3. to play in the match 4. barking at the stranger 5. Thinking good, good actions 6. people into trouble 7. give it to me 8. start you own business

Noun Clauses-1

1. his work. 2. meet his brother 3. quite true 4. I am unable 5. you praise 6. that he is a rogue 7. that he should have 8. how to manage this affair

Adjective Clauses-2

1. who die for 2. where he was 3. the head that wears 4. who is respected 5. which is lost 6. as dreams 7. the time when

Adverb Clause-3

A. 1. (a) 2. (c) 3. (a)

B. 1. when she fell 2. when I am busy
3. wherever you think of him 4. you
wherever you 5. this is the school 6.
electric appliances 7. that he night 8.
much more 9. beautiful as 10. in case
you toil hard 11. if I were a minister
12. whatever may happen 13. had he
worked hard 14. he is so dignified 15.
so nicely that 16. as you sow 17.
because 18. although 19. the higher
20. taller than

C. 1. what he knows 2. about this 3.
the good result 4. please 5. this type of
jolk 6. this matter 7. your work 8. for
you

4. Nouns

A. 1. Indian army, courage 2. People,
cotton, summer 3. A heap, books,
table 4. crowd, fair 5. Shahjahan, Taj
Mahal, Agra, Mumtaz Mahal 6.
kindness 7. Wisdom, strength 8.
Honesty, policy 9. safe, iron 10 few
people, truth

B. 1. bravely 2. cruelty 3. honesty 4.
freedom 5. sickness 6. happiness 7.
laughter 8. movement 9. migration 10.
invasion

C. 1. Do it yourself.

D. 1. Do it yourself

E. 1. Do it yourself

F. 1. city 2. book 3. water 4. their 5.
subject 6. girl

Boost Your mind

A. 1. child- children, lady- ladies, boy-
boys, girl- girls, woman- women,
copy- copies, man- men, teacher-

teachers, doctor- doctors, queen-
queens, sister- sisters, carpenter-
carpenters, postman- postmen, lion-
lions, camel- camels, cat- cats,
elephant- elephants, tiger- tigers, cow-
cows, washerman- washermen, zebra-
zebras, dog- dogs, fox- foxes,
mountain- mountains, ornament-
ornaments, river- rivers, city- cities,
country- countries, village- villages,
forest- forests, reply- replies, town-
towns, school- schools, library-
libraries, chair- chairs, bulb- bulbs,
garment- garments, fan- fans, pen-
pens, book- books, table- tables,
pencil- pencils, television- televisions,
computer- computers

B. 1. The policeman is in the room. 2.
The boys have watches. 3. There are
knives on the tables. 4. They are
playing. 5. There are mice in the
mousetrap. 6. The babies have toys. 7.
The fairies give toys to the children 8.
The crows fly in the sky.

Boost Your Mind

A. 1. (c) 2. (b) 3. (a) 4. (c) 5. (c)

B. 1. The God's grace 2. The finger's
nails 3. The ladies, house 4. The boys,
laughter 5. The women's songs 6. My
brothers friend 7. Woman's child 8.
Men's suits

C. 1. whose 2. Priya's 3. mine, yours 4.
the paint of the 5. Anil's father 6. the
ways of destiny. 7. the landlord's
orders 8. ours, theirs

D. 1. Do it yourself.

5. Pronouns

A. 1. The man is honest, who is

trusted. 2. This is a boy, who acted well. 3. Coal is found in Jharkhand, which is a useful mineral. 4. I hate those people. Who are cruel. 5. He is a rogue, which one trusts him. 6. This is the road, which leads to the station. 7. That is a lion, which roared loudly.

B. 1. in this 2. which 3. He 4. that 5. which 6. his 7. ourselves

C. 1. They will support their friends. 2. Their needs are greater than ours. 3. They have no houses of their own. 4. They can depend on ours doing our best 5. They are such gentlemen as we like most. 6. They must do their duties 7. They have presented us beautiful watches.

Boost Your Mind

A. 1. (a) 2. (b)

B. 1. Manoj told us to go out. 2. Who do you think will preside? 3. I did this myself 4. I and my friend enjoyed ourselves a lot. 5. Neither Rohan nor his brothers their work. 6. Mohan dances better than him. 7. We went to the club.

6. Adjectives

A. 1. Do it yourself.

B. 1. silken 2. pardonable 3. courageous 4. wise 5. attend 6. hopeful 7. create 8. dirty 9. attract 10. senseful 11. talking 12. sale

C. 1. before 2. younger 3. first 4. before 5. nothing 6. much 7. fresh 8. careless 9. previous 10. sharp 11. blunt 12. good

D. 1. good 2. deep 3. big 4. good 5. costly 6. smart 7. nice 8. sharp

E. 1. which 2. whose 3. which 4. because 5. which

Boost Your Mind

A. 1. (c) 2. (d) 3. (b) 4. (a)

B. 1. duller, duldest 2. kinder, kindest 3. younger, youngest 4. finer, finest 5. larger, largest 6. nicer, nicest 7. severer, severest 8. busier, busiest 9. healthier, healthiest 10. sadder, saddest

C. 1. later 2. eldest 3. less 4. later 5. latest 6. further

7. Verbs

A. 1. (ii) 2. (ii) 3. (iii)

B. 1. has written, Transitive 2. cried, Intransitive 3. invited, Transitive 4. bought, Intransitive 5. departed, Intransitive 6. opened, Transitive 7. is climbing, Transitive 8. flew along, Intransitive 9. expects, Intransitive 10. have pulled down, Transitive 11. can wrestle, Intransitive 12. built, Transitive

C. 1. Do it yourself.

D. 1. made, act 2. was, isn't 3. will, help 4. cannot, go 5. runs

E. 1. a kite 2. letter 3. bus 4. food 5. scent 6. tree 7. truth 8. book 9. in her 10. a football 11. letter 12. him

8. Verbs: Forms

A. 1. (c) 2. (c)

B. agreed- agreed, applied- applied, cried- cried, dug- dug, did- done, helped- helped, plucked- plucked, rode- ridden

9. Models

A. 1. can 2. could 3. would 4. will 5. will 6. could

A. 1. (b) 2. (a) 3. (b) 4. (a) 5. (b) 6. (c) 7. (c) 8. (c)

B. 1. will 2. will 3. would 4. should 5. would 6. will 7. will 8. would

C. 1. dare 2. needn't 3. needn't 4. couldn't 5. can't 6. couldn't 7. can't

D. 1. must 2. must 3. ought 4. must 5. must 6. ought to 7. need 8. ought to 9. dare 10. must

E. 1. must 2. should 3. can 4. should 5. must 6. would 7. must 8. will 9. must 10. may

10. adverbs

A. 1. (a) 2. (b)

B. 1. dearly 2. seldom 3. really 4. sincerely 5. sweetly 6. quickly 7. bravely 8. always 9. luckily 10. before 11. closely 12. seriously 13. enough 14. never 15. very

C. 1. He was treated mercifully. 2. He waited for the result anxiously. 3. They were doing job. 4. She is good in acting. 5. Deepak is hard working student. 6. Roopak is learning slowly. 7. Her behaviour nicely. 8. The principle pleases the visitors politely. 9. His speech loudly.

D. 1. more softly, most softly 2. more violently, most violently 3. more fluently, most fluently 4. more early, most early

E. 1. hardly, manner 2. relative 3. always see, time 4. soon, time 5. Sunita, relative

11. Prepositions

A. 1. (c) 2. (d) 3. (a) 4. (b)

B. 1. for 2. since 3. from 4. between 5.

among 6. with 7. by, with 8. at 9. at

12. Conjunctions

A. 1. (d) 2. (b) 3. (a)

B. 1. You must write fast **otherwise** you will not finish the paper. 2. Johan is studying **but** Kiran is watching cartoons. 3. Priyanka is a girl **but** Rohit is boy. 4. Lock the door **otherwise** robbers will break into the house.

C. 1. Do it yourself.

D. 1. unless 2. though 3. still 4. as 5. till 6. but 7. yet 8. so

E. 1. Catch me **if** you can. 2. You will be late **otherwise** you hurry. 3. Be fair **or** fear not. 4. He tried **but** did not succeed. 5. Avi will stay **with** you desire so.

13. Tenses

A. 1. Past 2. Past 3. Future 4. Present 5. Present 6. Present 7. Present 8. Past 9. Present 10. Past 11. Past 12. Future

B. 1. bath 2. done 3. was 4. written 5. does 6. spend 7. trying 8. have 9. played 10. fallen 11. is 12. laid

14. Active and Passive Voice

A. 1. (a) 2. (b) 3. (a) 4. (c)

16. Punctuation

A. 1. (c) 2. (a)

B. 1. In Jk Rowlings books, we enter a world of fantasy, and magic. 2. To my annoyance, Shikha has still not returned my book. 3. Zayed loves horror films "the scarier; the better." say he. 4. Charlotters web, written by EB white is my favorite book. 5. When the Meenu spoke. It was in a rich deep

dark-chocolatey voice. 6. My father told me that "He would pick me up from school in the evening." 7. My cousin Suraj who finished school this year, has joined medical college.

C. 2. The Gita, the Bible and the Quran are holy books. 3. The stars, the moon and the sun are heavenly bodies. 4. Akbar the Great and Birbal were great admirers of each other.

17. Word Formation

A. devalue, larger, dishonest, exchange, irregular, bicycle, sub mayor, in normal, enjoy, unready

B. sixer, proposeful, golden, permitted

18. Antonyms and Synonyms

A. small-puny, huge-enormous, rash-neckless, timid-cowardly

20. Homophones

A. 1. beside 2. hail 3. custom 4. doubt 5. awards

B. 1. She did not tell us the proposal of her visit. 2. The parts of the body should always be kept clean. 3. We should try to learn a lesson from our past experience. 4. The bank organised a loan mela coming Dewali. 5. No self-respecting person would like the life of slavery.

C. 1. cast, caste 2. lovable, lovely 3. vein, vain 4. sensitive, sensible 5. lesson, lesson

21. Letter and Applications

A. 1. Do it yourself

22. Comprehension

A. 1. The states of Himachal Delhi are in beneficiaries.

2. The river Satlaj 3. 225 meters 4. It is claimed that the from Delhi to London 5. Bhakara Nengal friect

2.

1. Mr. Verma is typist in the town hospital. 2. Mr. Verma is busy morning to evening. 3. She gets up before and cooks the food. 4. Leela 5. My life of a poor family.

23. Story-Writing

A. 1. Do it yourself.

24. Story-Essay

A. 1. Do it yourself.

Ocean English Grammar-8

1. The Sentence

A. 1. Anita was very seriously studying for her exams. 2. Listening all time loud music can damage your ears. 3. I would love to have a cup of tea. 4. The old man's life saving bill was praised for. 5. The circus had seen first year in this city. 6. The AIDS virus cannot be spread by mosquitoes. 7. The white horse landed on the grass soundlessly. 8. We saw that Ali I was holding a photograph album. 9. When the spring arrived tree broke into blossom. 10. I walked about a place until i found the island.

B. 1. Imperative 2. Statement 3. Imperative 4. Statement 5. Interrogative 6. Statement 7. Exclamatory 8. Imperative 9. statement 10. Imperative

Boost Your Mind

1. Compound 2. Complex

3. Compound 4. Compound
5. Compound 6. Complex 7. Simple
8. Simple 9. Complex 10. Simple

Boost Your Mind

A. 1. (b) 2. (b) 3. (c)

B. 1. The camel 2. outside the park 3. you 4. Each of them 5. He 6. her brothers and sisters 7. She 8. all the doors 9. He 10. A number of boys

C. 1. A parrot 2. at the rainbow from his balcony 3. fifteen rooms 4. a fond and loving 5. flowers 6. solve this sum 7. the minister 8. the house pink 9. my best friends 10. sad 11. Anita has broken 12. the thief to the police station 13. kind king 14. me a few biscuits and a toffee. 15. the dog

Boost Your Mind

A. 1. loudly 2. him 3. strong 4. a pet 5. clear 6. ill 7. voice 8. beautiful 9. an epic 10. cheaper 11. ourselves 12. bad 13. beautiful 14. good student 15. closed

B. 1. That tall woman 2. This elder brother 3. That blue eyed girls 4. The boy in that corner 5. Either her friend or brother 6. Those new dolls 7. A beautiful watch 8. In my garden the red flowers 9. You as well as he 10. Some naughty boys

2. Nouns

A. C, U, C, C, U, U
U, U, C, C, C, U
U, C, U, C, C, U
U, U, U, U, U, U

B. 1. ~~X~~ 2. a 3. a, ~~X~~ 4. An, a 5. An, a 6. an 7. a 8. ~~X~~ 9. ~~X~~ 10. ~~X~~

C. 1. ~~X~~ 2. ~~X~~, ~~X~~ 3. ~~X~~, ~~X~~ 4. ~~X~~ 5. s

Boost Your Mind

A. 1. a 2. a 3. b

B. 1. My friend's 2. My sister-in-law daughter 3. The paper of yesterday 4. film's actor 5. film's are for 6. of this month 7. in my friend's garden 8. a policeman's mistake 9. My friend's your brother 10. Today's programme

C. 1. Diversions 2. Reducing
3. Obeying 4. Composition
5. Introduction 6. Advertisement
7. Expression 8. Surprising
9. Creation 10. Marriage
11. Argument 12. Inspection

D. pathologist 2. receptionist 3. jury 4. mayor 5. ambassador 6. chauffeur 7. sprinter 8. dentist 9. chef 10. plumber

E. 1. beach 2. floor 3. table 4. spinach
5. spinner 6. tomato 7. caravan

F. 1. child's smile 2. girl's college 3. children's garment 4. Shakespeare's plays 5. Earth's surface

3. Pronouns

A. 1. you, anyone, you, I, I, me 2. it, me, me, you, it 3. I 4. They, they 5. Them, them 6. her, her 7. her, her, they 8. me, her 9. it 10. him, his, he

B. 1. me 2. I 3. I 4. we 5. us 6. they 7. him 8. me 9. her 10. he

The children were sharing their holidays plans with their teacher, Miss Neena. **She** asked **them** where **they** were going for their holidays. "Well, my mum wants to go to Agra to see the Taj Mahal and the Red Fort, but my Dad doesn't like the idea. **He** wants to

go to Goa the sea-beach,” said Robert
 “So **I** don’t know where **we** will go”
 My cousins went to Darjeeling last
 year and stayed there in a tea garden.
 They showed **me** their photographs.
 There photographs. There was a
 factory and **they** were allowed to see it
 said Alive.

“I think the tea garden is the place for
 my brother and **I**,” decided Grace. “I
 must to persuade Dad to take **us** there
 instead of some hill-station where **we**
 were blaming to go,”

“Where are **you** going, Miss Neena?”
 asked the children. “I am going to stay
 home and rest! This has been a busy
 year and **I** need it, replied Miss Neena.
D. 1. I, myself 2. I myself 3. herself 4.
 himself, me 5. those, who, themselves
 6. itself 7. he, himself, He, himself 8.
 We, ourselves 9. They, themselves 10.
 She, herself

Boost Your Mind

A. 2. Who wants to see the principal?
 3. How the accident occurs? 4. What
 colour do you want? 5. Whose it is? 6.
 To whom with she was playing? 7.
 What is the colour of our shoes? 8.
 Which baby did my sister give birth to?
 9. Which is your book? 10. How
 she hurt herself?

B. 1. How 2. What 3. What 4. Which
 5. What 6. What 7. Which 8. Which 9.
 What 10. which 11. What 12. Who
 13. What 14. Who 15. Which 16.
 What

C. 1. These, those 2. This 3. This 4.
 That 5. That 6. These 7. such 8. Such

9. These 10. Those

D. 1. This, That 2. These 3. These,
 Those 4. These, This, That 5. Those 6.
 This

E. 1. Many 2. Many 3. few 4. Many,
 few 5. Some 6. None 7. One

F. 1. d 2. d 3. a

4. Adjectives

A. 1. honest 2. big 3. black 4.
 independent old, more 5. wet, dry 6.
 white, black, red 7. young, less, old

B. 1. Indians, American 2. African,
 Asian 3. Maurya 4. European, Asian
 5. Germans

C. 1. Shareholders played for the
 success of the company which their
 money was invested in it. 2. Parents
 are the happiest persons whose sons
 an daughters rise in life. 3. He
 purchased ultra modern furniture
 which cost was very high. 4. During
 elections candidates run after voters,
 whose votes can make their career. 5.
 The chair was sent for repair which leg
 was broken.

5. Verbs

A. 1. a 2. c

B. 1. Participle 2. Participle 3. Gerund
 4. Participle 5. Participle 6. infinitive
 7. Gerund 8. infinitive 9. participle 10.
 infinitive

C. 1. Gandhiji was not afraid of to
 speak the truth. 2. Indira knew the
 right thing to do. 3. I must try to speak
 frankly. 4. MPS Girls Public School
 appointed Miss Jain to teach
 grammar. 5. Every should do one’s

duty what to do like Indian team.

D. 1. read 2. Having 3. worried 4. preserved 5. learned 6. Hearing 7. approaching 8. Seeing 9. fighting 10. lost.

E. Do it yourself.

6. Adverbs

A. 1. beautifully 2. fortnightly. 3. suddenly 4. very 5. later 6. rarely 7. near 8. remarkably 9. very 10. tomorrow 11. again 12. inside 13 that 14. gracefully 15. now 16. always 17. twice 18. usually 19. often 20. safely

B. 1. today 2. inside 3. hard 4. late 5. quickly 6. brightly 7. seldom 8. neatly 9. soon 10. always

C. 2. He knows him slightly. 3. He ran can hear hard. 4. She is very tall. 5. You can hardly hear her. 6. He is reaching very soon 7. The water is fairing warm. 8. The building is too high. 9. He looks very tired 10. He is working too slowly. 11. He fall almost. 12. He was quite tired. 13. The book is completely useless. 14. The boy is enough tall. 15. This book greatly impressed you.

D. 2. How has he come? 3. When does the man live? 4. When he is coming? 5. When will train leave? 6. Where was child hiding? 7. Why is he crying? 8. When do I leaving. 9. How do I go to school? 10. How does the cooker works? 11. Where was the prisoner? 12. Where did he leave his bag? 13. With which the pipe is chocked? 14. How does he lit the candle? 15. When does it cold?

A. 1. c 2. b 3. b

B. 1. How did he lift the box? 2. How can he buy a shirt? 3. How often he visits the neighboring temple? 4. Why did he come late?

C. 1. too 2. too 3. too, very

7. Prepositions

A. 1.b 2. c 3. a 4. c

B. 1. to 2. with 3. to 4. to 5. to, at 6. to 7. with 8. to 9. with, to

C. 1. very 2. give away 3. give up 4. give out 5. look after 6. late 7. pass away 8. pass off 9. pass out 10. pass on

D. 1. cut down 2. come through 3. break up 4. break into 5. come across 6. break out 7. call at 8. bring up 9. back up 10. upon

E. 1. at, to 2. to, with 3. to, to 4. escape from, for 5. content with, for, to 6. at, to, for, to at 7. of, with, to 8. for, for, to

8. Conjunctions

A. 1.c 2. a 3. a 4. a

B. 1. The journey took hours because we drove very fast. 2. We arrived on time else we got lost on the way. 3. We also had trouble finding our way because map we had was out of date. 4. We were lost because we took a wrong turn. 5. It is time for dinner so we can eat now. 6. We are very hungry because we just had a snack on the way. 7. Meenu completed her work quickly because she should watch the match on TV. 8. They came home and discovered the burglary. 9. I won't go home because I will finish all my work. 10. I heard the new on TV when

i was cooking dinner.

C. 1. John has one brother, two sisters and a dog. 2. Ankita is taking too much and disturbing other student all the time. 3. Children can either learn music or art. 4. All student is our school learn cooking and mending own cloths. 5. You do not cheat or show your papers to others. 6. The children are spending money on sweets and cheap toys. 7. Either Granny come tonight or will come tomorrow. 8. Do a job right the first than correct errors later.

D. 1. but 3. neither-nor 4. as 5. so 6. Although 7. so that 8. who 9. since 10. not only, but also

9. Tenses with Uses

A. 1. b 2. b 3. c 4. b

B. 1. see 2. rings, rings 3. make, expect 4. is knitting, knotting 5. lands 6. is preparing, is expecting 7. sleep 8. runs, do not run 9. drink 10. is, raining 11. am not telling, speak 12. is practicing 13. get up, is, sleeping 14. is knocking 15. are, not inviting 16. begins 17. is raining 18. exports 19. depends 20. contains

C. 1. He has not helped his parents. 2. Her behaviour has upset me. 3. She has washed her cloths. 4. I have done my duty well. 5. He has gone to Church. 6. I have not talked ill of others.

D. 1. have finished 2. have bought 3. have used 4. have cleaned

E. 1. was crossing 2. were gathering 3. was writing 4. was preparing 5. were

traveling.

10. Question Tag

A. 1. Am I not 2. does he 3. isn't he 4. aren't it 5. Am I not 6. Aren't we 7. aren't you 8. aren't we 9. wouldn't he 10. hasn't he 11. wasn't he 12. aren't we 13. isn't it 14. haven't you 15. isn't he

B. 1. can't they 2. can't we 3. can't we 4. hadn't she 5. wasn't she 6. isn't it 7. didn't you 8. can't they 9. won't he 10. doesn't you 11. am I not 12. must not we 13. doesn't she 14. aren't they 15. weren't they

C. 1. couldn't they 2. haven't they 3. doesn't we 4. doesn't he 5. isn't it 6. couldn't it 7. I am not 8. hasn't it 9. isn't it 10. shouldn't you

A. 1. b

B. 1. Do it yourself.

C. 1. Do it yourself.

11. Transformation of Sentences

A. 1. The sun did not rise at 6 o'clock. 2. Take this medicine if you have not fever. 3. Priya is not reading a book. 4. That jar has not some biscuits in it. 5. It will not be very hot there 6. Anybody can not take this. 7. He can not do anything. 8. Shivani is not sure of her success. 9. Anyone of you should not go there. 10. They should not have come here. 11. Let the not go. 12. They were not ready for the examinations. 13. You can not read it easily. 14. The principle will not be in his office at 10. a.m. 15. She is not able to do this work. 16. This well is not very deep. 17. You have not done

your duty. 18. The thief had not a pistol with him. 19. Don't stand up. 20. Someone had not called you.

B. 1. We knew what he was doing. 2. She got up very early this morning. 3. The telephone has been repaired. 4. We play tennis daily. 5. I shall be seeing him tomorrow. 6. They may have gone home. 7. She can come to the party on Saturday. 8. The weather is very nice today. 9. She has got a very interesting job. 10. He does like traveling by plane.

C. 1. I can't wait here so longer. 2. He can't play football or volleyball. 3. He can't do either his homework or class work properly. 4. I can't give you any money. 5. One can't never lie or cheat.

A. 1. c 2. c

B. 1. Is he both rich and kind? 2. Is she beautiful? 3. Are they hardworking? 3. Are there many stories in this book. 5. Was the bus late? 6. Were the girls in the class? 7. Have they finished their work? 8. Is Meena coming today? 9. Will my uncle go tomorrow? 10. Has my father come? 11. Have these lights become dim? 12. Was the bell ringing? 13. Are those birds thirsty? 14. Were the boys playing football?

C. 1. Does 2. Does 3. Did 4. Did 5. Do 6. Do 7. Does 8. Does 9. Did 10. Do 11. Does 12. Did 13. Did 14. Did 15. Do 16. Should 17. Must 18. Can 19. May 20. Should

D. 1. What has happened? 2. Which of these book will do? 3. To whom i have to invited to tea? 4. What do you

bought some oil? 5. You this shop closes? 6. When does the last bus leaves 7. Are you going to Mussoorie on holiday? 8. How this machine work? 9. Is this station at a distance of two kilometers from here?

12. Active and Passive Voice

A. 1. Do it yourself.

B. 2. Do it yourself.

C. 1. Do it yourself.

13. Direct and Indirect Speech

A. 1. Do it yourself.

B. 2. Do it yourself.

C. 1. Do it yourself.

14. Antonyms

A. 1. c 2. a 3. a

B. 1. demon 2. praise 3. ugly 4. vacant 5. save 6. give 7. simple 8. essential 9. imperfect 10. down

C. 1. Foolishness 2. ancient 3. sad 4. early 5. duplicate 6. firstly 7. leave 8. multiply

15. Synonyms

A. 1. rich 2. cleaver 3. joy 4. relish 5. fortunate 6. madness 7. pray 8. give 9. depend upon 10 give 11. polite 12. obey 13. learn 14. bad 15. simple 16. rough 17. belong 18. change

B. 1. agree 2. gather 3. quarrel 4. buy 5. mistake 6. lobby 7. act

20. Letter and Application

A. 1. Do it yourself.

1. Do it yourself.

21. Notice-Writing

A. 1. Do it yourself.

22. Report-Writing

A. 1. Do it yourself.

22. Process-Writing

A.1. Do it yourself.

24. Comprehension Passages

A.1. Greece 2. Her father feared become his enemies. 3. He wanted that Helen husbands in Swayamvara. 4. He asked the invites to husband if necessary 5. (a) Disrespect (b) courage (c) friend

Passage-2

1. They stretch for two Kashmir to Asam. 2. The tops of the abode of snow. 3. (i) north India (ii) Kashmir to Aasam (iii) Mount Everest (iv) of its charming 4. (a) joy (b) join (a) charm (b) over spread

Passage-3

1. Change is the law seasons moves on 2. It is the law give place to new. 3. "No change" is the death and extinction. 4. There are people those were very holy. 5. They would cling to One fails to

understand the world miserable. 6. Where there is to exist there.

Passage-4

1. Rubber came to be out pencil marks. 2. It was called in the west Indies. 3. Columbus. 4. West Indies. 5. It is said that discovered of America. 6. Rubber is the juice of certain trees. 7. The trees from and Central Africa. 8. (i) rubbing out pencil manus (ii) that they seemed to be alive (iii) Soft and pliable 9. (a) low (b) dead (c) hard

Passage-5

1. He lived like a little goat's milk. 2. 3. The secret of his pious way of life. 3. He laid down his saint and martyr. 4. Gandhiji's character and into contact with him. 5. (a) holy (b) modest. 6. a. (a) universal appeal. (b) truth and non-violence (c) was full of love towards his fellow beings. (d) towards his fellow beings.