Ocean English Grammar

Teacher Manual

Class-1-5

Future Prin

Ocean English Grammar-1

1. The English Alphabet

- 1. Green, Red, Yellow
- 2. Horse, Lion, Snake
- **3.** Do it yourself.
- **4.** RAT, MAT, HAT; JET, NET, HEN; HIT, FIT, BIG; COT, TOP, TOY; FUN, RUN, JUG
- 2. Use of This, That, These, Those
- 1. (a) These (b) This (c) This (d) This (e) This (f) These
- 2. (a) This (b) These (c) This (d) These (e) That (f) Those

3. Use of 'A', 'An' and 'The'

- 1. (a) an (b) a (c) a (d) an (e) an (f) an
- 2. (a) a (b) a (c) an (d) an, a (e) an
- **3.** (a) The, the (b) The, an (c) The, a (d) an, a (e) The, the (f) The
- **4.** (a) The, a (b) The, a (c) The, an (d) The (e) The, an (f) The, a

4. Nouns

- 1. (a) Meeta, ice-cream (b) Children (c) Hens, egg (d) books, table (e) Ramayana, book (f) cow, milk
- **2. Person** postman, cobbler, teacher, thief; **Places** church, palace, hotel, city, park, temple; **Animals** horse, bird, lion, elephant, buffalo; **Things** table, doll, aeroplane, kite
- **3.** (a) play (b) run (c) sing (d) new (e) can, go (f) Run
- **4.** (a) boys, park (b) bird, sky (c) Duck, pond (d) stars, sky (e) New Delhi, capital, India (f) Ganga, river

5. (a) Amit, boy (b) book, table (c) Children, candies (d) Ashoka, king (e) Geeta, Delhi (f) children, dolls

5. Numbers

- 1. mangoes, books, car, legs, bus, keys
 2. (a) Books (b) Brushes (c) Boys (d)
 Benches (e) Calves (f) Cats (g)
 Children (h) Cars (i) Dishes (j) Deer
 (k) Doors (l) Eyes (m) Flies (n) Knives
 (o) Ladies (p) Mangoes (q) Oxen (r)
 Peaches (s) Snakes (t) Teeth (u)
 Watches (v) Women
- 3. (a) Ass (b) Baby (c) Child (d) Ear (e) Deer (f) Eye (g) Fox (h) Glass (i) Knife (j) Lady (k) Man (l) Mango (m) Mouse (n) Nose (o) Ox (p) Sheep (q) Tooth (r) Table (s) Umbrella (t) Van (u) Watch (v) Woman

6. Pronouns

- 1. (b) She is Meena. (c) We are doing our homework. (d) I am Shikha. (e) She is teaching her students. (f) I am Tom and he is John.
- **2.** (a) You (b) They (c) She (d) He (e) It (f) We (g) I

7. Adjectives

- 1. Do it yourself.
- 2. (a) big (b) cotton (c) bright (d) lazy (e) little
- **3.** (a) brave, John (b) big, Mumbai (c) small, shop (d) clever, fox (e) dark, sky (f) happy, girl

8. Verbs

1. Do it yourself.

- 2. (a) dance (b) digs (c) flies (d) trots (e) boils
- 3. (a) Brush (b) Drink (c) a take (d) Polish (e) Pack (f) Eat (g) Wipe (h) Carry (i) Walk (j) Tie (k) Wear (l) Comb
- **4.** Stars twinkles. stars twinkles. Bells ring. Bells ring. Aeroplanes fly Aeroplanes flying. Ship sail ships sails. Monkeys chatter. Monkeys chatters. Bird chirp. Bird chirps.

9. Opposites

- 1. (a) Dead (b) Short (c) Narrow (d) Thin
- **2.** False-True; Friend-Enemy; Foolish-Wise; Go-Come; Give-Take; Jov-Sorrow

10. Pair of Words

1. (a) shirt (b) toe (c) chair (d) down (e) Paper (f) Plate (g) fork (h) night (i) white (j) pepper

11. Prepositions

- 1. (a) near (b) between (c) on (d) under
- **2.** (a) The ball is under the table (b) The ball is on the chair. (c) The cat is behind the table. (d) Never give up courage. (e) Be front the difficulties.

12. The Sentences

- 1. (a) She is my mother. (b) My father is a doctor. (c) I have a toy. (d) I drink hot milk. (e) The cat is under the table. (f) The sun shines in the sky.
- 2. (a) Marry had, a little lamb (b) A tricycle, has three wheels (c) The sun, sets in west. (d) A pen, is a useful thing. (e) The cat, is sitting on the table. (f) The planets, move round the sun.
- 3. Do it yourself.

4. (b) is a big city (c) mend our shoes (d) is in Agra (e) twinkle at night (f) sail on the sea.

13. Punctuation

1. Is Harish absent today? 2. Let me sleep now. 3. Do not sit here. 4. Was Mohan in the room? 5. Gautam Buddha was a prince. 6. Kindly help Suresh. 7. Do they bath in the Ganga? 8. Who say so?

14. Question and Answer

Do it yourself.

17. Comprehension

- 1. ourside 2. sand box
- **3.** Do it yourself **4.** Do it yourself.
 - 1. She lived in a little dark house under the ground. 2. "It is the Rain." 3. "It's the Sunshine." 4. Rose opened the door and Sunshine and Rain come in. They held her hands and told her to come outside with them. 5. Do it yourself. 6. Do it yourself.

18. Story-writing

- 1. A stage was drinking water at pool. He saw his image in the clear water. He felt proud of his ugly horns but hated his thin and ugly legs. Just then he hear the sounds of hounds at a distance. He ran fast to save. He was almost safe but his horns were caught in a bush. He tried hard escape could not himself. The hounds overtook him and killed him.
- 2. Do it yourself.
- **3.** 1. An ant fell into a stream and was going to drown. 2. A kind dove dropped a leaf near her. 3. The ant climbed on the leaf and came out the water. 4. Some days later the ant saw

that a hunter was about the shoot the dove. 5. She stung the hunter on the hand. 6. The hunter missed the aim and the dove flew away.

Ocean English Grammar-2

1. The Sentences

- **A.**1. A girl is skipping. 2. A cow is eating grass in the garden. 3. The sun rises in the east. 4. These girls are swinging. 5. My father reads newspaper in the morning. 6. Clock tells us the time.
- **B.** 1. Gandhi ji was a great leader. 2. Where is the girl going? 3. What a beautiful painting! 4. Are the boys playing football? 5. The elephant is a big animal. 6. Grandmother tells us stories.

C. Do it yourself.

2. Subject and Predicate

- **A.** 1. table 2. milk 3. hot 4. ringing 5. honey
- **B.** 1. wades in water. 2. is red in colour. 3. gives us medicine. 4. looks after our teeth. 5. washes our clothes. 6. pulls the train.

3. Nouns

A. Common Noun- Boy, Aeroplane, Root, Mouse; Proper Noun- Hari, Lucknow, The Ganga, Manju, India; Material Noun- Copper, Desk, Gold, Iron, Milk, Wood; Collective Noun-Crowd, Bunch, Flock, Army, Herd; Abstract Noun- Kindness,

Friendship, Honesty. Wisdom, Truth **B.** 1. Kamla 2. City 3. Aamir 4. horse 5. pack 6. girl

4. Singular and Plural

A. 1. The women are chating in the

room. 2. These children are playing in the park. 3. The geese swam in the pond. 4. The oxen are ploughing the filed. 5. They showing their teeth. 6. The mice are running here and there.

B. 1. Men 2. wolves 3. thief 4. Babies 5. ladies, knives 6. children

C.2. babies, have toys 3. policemen, thieves 4. leaves 5. knives, are 6. children, are

5. Gender of Noun

A. Masculine- Host, Horse, Lad, Bull, Kind, Fisherman;

Feminine- Cow, Queen, Milkmaid, Loss, Mother, Mare;

Neuter- Chalk, Chair, Ring, File, pen; **Common-** Teacher, Baby, Parent, Student, Child, Thieve

B. 1. books 2. throne 3. dishes 4. shed 5. meat

C.1. tigress 2. waitress 3. fisherwoman 4. aunt 5. mistress

D.1. (b) 2. (d) 3. (d) 4. (c)

E. 1. book, <u>shopkeeper</u> 2. <u>teacher</u>, pen 3. doctor, <u>patient</u> 4. <u>parents</u> 5. <u>child</u>, apple 6. <u>teacher</u>, pen 7. <u>children</u>, icecream 8. <u>people</u> 9. market 10. <u>friend</u>, evening 11. letter, pencil 12. basket 13. <u>doctor</u>, <u>patient</u> 14. <u>cousin</u> 15. House, bricks, cement

F. 1. N 2. N 3. M 4. C 5. C 6. M 7. M 8. M 9. N 10. N 11. F 12. C 13. M 14. N 15. C 16. M 17. C 18. N 19. F 20. C

6. Pronouns

- **A.** 1. This, DP 2. These, DP 3. This, DA 4. These, DP 5. Theses, DP 6. That, DA 7. This, DA
- **B.** 2. ourselves 3. itself 4. themselves 5. himself 6. himself 7. herself

7. Adjectives

A. 2. Adjective of quality 3. Adjective of quality 4. Adjective of number 5. Demonstrative Adjective 6. Interrogative Adjective

8. Comparison of Adjectives

A. prettier, prettiest; wider, widest; happier, happiest; older, oldest; kinder, kindest

B. 1. greatest 2. more beautiful 3. heaviest 4. biggest 5. older 6. difficult

9. Verbs

A. 1. Wash 2. Write 3. Clean 4. Read 5. Play 6. Eat

B. 1. treats the patients 2. drives a bus 3. grows crops 4. teaches the students 5. defends the country 6. catches robbers 7. flies aeroplane

10. Form of Verbs

1. Acted, Acted 2. Bit, Bitten 3. Caught, Caught 4. Cried, Cried 5. Danced, Danced 6. blew, blown 7. left, left 8. dream, dreamt 9. felt, felt 10. fought, fought 11. flew, flown 12. forgot, forgotten 13. gave, given 14. went, gone 15. did, done 16. shot, shot 17. showed, showed 18. saw, seen 19. set, set

11. Adverbs

A. 1. <u>bravely</u>, cowardly 2. <u>wisely</u>, foolishly 3. <u>softly</u>, hardly 4. <u>politely</u>, rudely 5. <u>kindly</u>, Cruelly 6. slowly, fast **B.** 1. outside, Adverb of place 2. soon, Adverb of time 3. angrily, Adverb of manner 4. sweetly, Adverb of manner 5. truth, Adverb of manner

12. Prepositions

A. 1. under 2. on 3. behind 4. for 5. in 6. near

B. 1. in 2. on 3. under 4. near 5. on 6. behind

C. 1. beside 2. near 3. of 4. after 5. at 6. on

13. The Conjunction

A. 1. or 2. but 3. if 4. until 5. or 6. because

B. 1. but 2. and 3. because 4. If 5. or 6. but

C.1. I spoke to her but she did not answer. 2. Sudha is crying because someone has stolen her doll. 3. Puneet has lost his books so he is very sad. 4. He is intelligent but careless 5. Sohan to Agra and Mohan went to Agra.

14. Articles (A, An, The)

A. 1. **x** 2. **√** 3. **x** 4. **√** 5. **x** 6. **√** 7. **√** 8. **√** 9. **√** 10. **x** 11. **x** 12. **x**

B. 1. The 2. An, a 3. The, a 4. The, the 5. An, a 6. An, a

C. 1. The 2. The 3. an, a 4. an

15. Punctuation

A. 1. I am Meenu. 2. That is my school. 3. Today is my birthday. 4. I live in Agra. 5. My exams will begin on December. 6. We go for a picnic on Sunday.

B. 1. Who is your father? 2. My father is a teacher. 3. Where do you live? 4. I live in India. 5. Do you play in the evening? 6. Can you draw this picture?

16. Forming New Words

A. 1. aircraft 2. goldfish 3. rainbow 4. toothpaste 5. bookshelf 6. grasshopper 7. landlord 8. billy goat 9. friendship 10. peahen 11. bridegroom 12. milkman 13. telephone 14. popcorn 15. holiday

B. 1. lace 2. dress 3. coat 4. room 5.

groom 6. set 7. path 8. smith 9. sheet 10. hopper 11. case 12. ship 13. coat 14. paste

17. Homophones

1. right 2. hear 3. sum 4. meat 5. hare 6. scene 7. wood 8. waste 9. son

18. Short Forms

- **A.** 1. He'll take you to his home town. 2. She's my friend. 3. They're both sisters. 4. He's good boy. 5. You're very cleaver. 6. We're going to Agra today. 7. I'm very busy this morning. 8. He's my brother. 9. They're going to the garden. 10. I'm happy that you have come. 11. He'll take us to the fair. 12. He's a great dancer. 13. He'll bring fruits from the market. 14. I'll go to the market in the evening.
- B. 1. Kavya can't read fast. 2. The children won't sing today. 3. My parents aren't at home. 4. Tom didn't come to meet me. 5. He can't speak Tamil. 6. Tinni doesn't play ludo. 7. We weren't in the guest house. 8. Seema won't disturb others. 9. She hasn't come early today 10. Anshu hasn't been naughty. 11. He can't draw. 12. Radha can't sing. 13. He doesn't know where to go. 14. He isn't a great dancer.

19. Letter-Writing

1. Do it yourself.

20. Comprehension Passages

- 1. His country men called on the right path. 2. He said to his country men-"Give me blood and i will give you freedom." 3. Do it yourself.
- **A.** 1. car, true 2. i, my 3. play, build 4.

red, blue 5. on, new

B. 1. Out-side 2. a sand boy 3. Dog, Cat

21. Story-Writing

- 1. Do it yourself.
- 2. DO it yourself.

22. Essay-Writing

- 1. Do it yourself.
- 2. DO it yourself.
- 3. Do it yourself.

Ocean English Grammar-3

1. The Sentences

- 1. (a) Delhi is the capital of India. (b) My mother is a teacher. (c) Lata is a famous singer. (d) Mumbai is a big city. (e) I read in third class.
- **2.** (a) John is good boy. (b) What is your name? (c) Ashoka was a great king. (d) Where is your father? (e) Hurrah! We have won the match. (f) Why is she crying?
- **3.** (a) Interrogative (b) Imperative (c) declarative (d) Interrogative (e) Exelamative (f) Imperative

2. Subject and predicate

1. (i) subject (ii) verb (iii) Playing (iii) Playing

2. Subject **Predicate**

- (a) The sun rises in the east.
- (b)India is a great country.
- died for his country. (c) He
- (d) Honesty is the best policy.
- (e) My brother's name

is Jatin.

- (f) There are birds on the tree.
- (g) We have won the match.
- shines in the night. (h) The moon
- (i) The police caught a thief.

- (j) A blind man cannot see.
- (k) The poor began to weep.
- (1) Neha prays to God daily.
- (m) Mahatma Gandhi

was a great leader

- 3. (a) gather money (b) is made in a tea-pot (c) is the first meal of the day (d) play with dolls (e) is the shortest month of the year (f) have thick trunks (g) run on rails (h) plough in fields
- **4.** (a) are beautiful. (b) are sour. (c) is teaching. (d) are playing. (e) puts off the fire (f) is a doctor. (g) is shining. (h) is begging. (i) is at the gate. (j) are jumping.

3. The Nouns

- 1. Ram, Sita, Ganga, Ashok, Delhi; Carrot, farm aunt, uncle; Flock, fleet, place, bundle; Milk, gold, silver, iron; Youth, wisdom, bravery, slavery.
- 2. (a) bean (b) bridge (c) pig (d) Chine (e) pineapple (f) horse

4. Numbers of Nouns

- 1. (a) The lions caught the rabbits. (b) The apples are in the baskets. (c) We saw the stars twinkle in the sky. (d) The bees buzzed over the flowers. (e) The camels have humps. (f) The boys missed the buses.
- 2. (a) The book is in the shelf. (b) The dog runs after the cat. (c) Book is a good friends of man. (d) The horse has hoof. (e) The leaf fells from the tree. (f) The girl is playing with doll.
- **3.** (a) apples, mangoes (b) dolls (c) shirts, coats (d) books, copies (e) apple, mangoes
- **4.** (a) Those men have big cats. (b) The geese has yellow feathers. (c) The oxen

one under the trees. (d) The wrestlers' punchers broke their front teeth. (e) His feet get dirty in the mud. (f) The maids chased the mouse in the kitchens.

5. Gender of Nouns

- 1. (a) <u>Saint Valentine</u> (b) Mother Teresa (c) <u>William Wordsworth</u>, <u>poet</u> (d) <u>Nandi</u>, <u>bull</u> (e) Indira Gandhi, <u>Pt. Jawahar Lal Nehru</u>. (f) Queen Victoria, Emperor, India.
- 2. (a) The bitch chased the fox away. (b) The nun met my brother at the church. (c) Rahim's mother and sister are doctors. (d) My aunt and her son visited Agra last year. (e) My grandfather gave my brother the story of Harry Potter. (f) Waitress served us food in the hotel.
- 3. —, land-lord, father-in-law, son-inlaw; women, cow, bitches, sister-inlaw, grandmother, land-lady; stepfather, —, nephew, tiger, poet, waiter; maid-servent, —, washerwomen, hunters —,

6. The Pronouns

1. (a) James is playing football. He is playing very carefully. He wants to win the match. (b) Sony is absent today. She is ill. She is down with fever. She score highest marks in previous class. (c) Sohan and Mohan have a cat. They love cat. It is very clever. (d) Sam and Tomy are friends. They read in class iii. They go to school together. (e) John is an old man. He lives in London. He likes cake very much. He eats cake every morning. (f) Margrate and Maria are friends. They live in Delhi.

- 2. Do it yourself.
- **3.** (a) Yourself (b) itself (c) ourselves

7. The Adjectives

- 1. (a) busy (b) greedy (c) blind (d) wise (e) gentle (f) strong (g) light
- 2. Do it yourself.
- **3.** (a) The good boy wore a short kurta. (b) The coward girl crossed the wide river. (c) The interesting lesson was very long. (d) Jinny is a short and ugly girl. (e) My young father bought a small house. (f) Sam got bad marks. He is foolish.
- 4. (a) Five (b) Five (c) Many (d) Many (e) much (f) six

8. Degrees of Comparison

- 1. (a) Weaker, Weakest (b) Prettier, Prettiest (c) Smaller, Smallest (d) Thicker, Thickest (e) Thinner, Thinnest (f) Longer, Longest
- **2.** Fine, Finer, Finest Good, better, best, Little, loss, least, Lovely, lovier, loveliest, big, bigger, biggest
- **3.** (a) heavier (b) tallest (c) better (d) highest (e) more beautiful (f) older
- **4.** (a) Solder and dog (b) rubber and ruler (c) Jupiter and Mars (d) jack (e) ant and elephant (f) Reena and Seema
- **5.** (a) Fatter (b) more important (c) younger than (d) more beautiful (e) cleverer than (f) lazier than

9. The Verbs

- 1. (a) Intransitive (b) Intransitive (c) Intransitive (d) Intransitive (e) Intransitive (f) Intransitive
- 2. (b) take (c) leave (d) odd (e) go (f) throw (g) cry (h) sell (i) hate (j) empty (k) join (l) late (m) big (n) forget (o) stand (p) lose

- 3. (a) wash (b) throw (c) chew (d) waste (e) share (f) cut
- **4.** (a) rivers flow into the sea. (b) fish swim in water. (c) The woman is painting with a brush. (d) Vijay is climbing a mountain. (e) The poen is ringing the bell. (f) Birds build nest.
- 5. (a) are (b) is (c) an (d) were

10. The Tenses

- 1. (a) I went to see movie tomorrow. (b) She was going to school. (c) Swati had a new pencil box. (d) She sang a sweet song. (e) She was a happy girl.
- 2. (a) They will play in the playground. (b) We will buy a shirt. (c) Mother will open the window. (d) The rabbit will hope high. (e) We will visited the zoo. (f) Mother will cut the pear with a knife.
- 3. (a) Present (b) Present (c) Past (d) Past
- 4. is, was, will; pick, picked, picked; eat, ate, eaten; drink, drank, will; drink move, moved, moved; see, saw, seen; come, came, come, wear, wore, wore; say, said, will; say break, broke, broken; sit, sat, sat; run, ran, will run, stand, stood, will stand; sing, sang, will sing; sing, sang, will; sang carry, carried, carried; buy, brought, bought; buy, brought, brought; find, found, will find
- **5.** (a) ate (b) wrote (c) lost (d) drank (e) spoke (f) repaired (g) drove (h) talked (i) paid (j) came

11. The Adverbs

1. (a) slowly (b) sweetly (c) regularly (d) clever (e) soundly (f) angrily (g) downstair

- 2. (a) Time (b) manner (c) manner (d) place (e) frequently (f) Degrees
- **3.** (a) loudly (b) patiently (c) sweetly (d) greedily (e) neatly (f) quickly
- 4. Do it yourself.
- **5.** (a) happily (b) politely (c) bravely (d) foolishly (e) quickly (f) neatly

12. The Prepositions

- 1. (a) I get up at 7:00 in the morning. (b) I go to at 8 o'clock. (c) I play cricket on Sunday. (d) I was born on 2008. (e) My birthday is on 22nd july. (f) I go to the park in the evening. (g) He lives in Delhi. (h) I go to bed at night.
- 2. (a) under (b) after (c) off (d) beside (e) on (f) at
- **3.** (a) A strange man walked **in** my house. (b) The cat is **in** the basket. (c) He knocked **at** the door. (d) The cat ran **after** the mice. (e) Is he **in** his room. (f) The coin is **in** the purse.
- 4. Do it yourself.
- 5. (a) The boy is at the door. (b) The cat is on the table (c) The flower vase is on the table. (d) There is some milk in the glass. (e) The dog is searching after the cat. (f) There is a chair near the table.

13. The Conjunctions

- 1. (a) unless (b) since (c) before (d) make (e) until (f) if (g) or
- 2. (a) Rustom is slow but sure. (b) We shall not go out because it rains. (c) Catch me if you can. (d) You will never succeed because you try. (f) Time and tide wait for none.
- **3.** (a) John works hard but he fails in every examination. (b) He is rich but not happy. (c) Merry could not go to

school because she was ill. (d) He is running but she is jumping.

15. Yes I Can/No I Cannot

A. Do it yourself. **B.** Do it yourself.

16. Questions and Answer

1. When does Sonu go to school? 2. Why Sam is sad? 3. What do you eat in your lunch? 4. your pen cheap or costly? 5. What is your dog eating? 6. How do you go to school? 7. When does he rise in the morning? 8. Where does your father live? 9. When does you go to bed?

17. Understanding Words Better

1. (a) tails (b) their (c) hear (d) write (e) hair (f) hole (g) made (h) our (i) weak (j) sea (k) dear (l) week (m) their (n) deer (o) maid

18. Antonyms, Synonyms and Homophones

- 1. (a) That road is very thick. (b) I never love anyone. (c) The dog hid on the table. (d) The kind teacher beat the student. (e) Your answer is very bad. (f) Your answer is right.
- 2. (a)hard (b) sour (c) wild (d) off (e) tough (f) like
- 3. (a) happy, unhappy (b) visible, invisible (c) selfish, imselfish (d) do, undo (e) close, inclose (f) kind, unkind (g) safe, unsafe (h) cover, uncover (i) correct, incorrect (j) appear, disappear (k) patient, impatient (l) complete, incomplete
- **4.** (a) listen, hear (b) noisy, loud (c) grimy, filthy (d) gloomy, dark (e) hate, love
- 5. (a) hare (b) meet (c) tail (d) weight (e) maid

19. Punctuation

- 1. Halker was a poor former. He had no good cloths. His wife was miserable. 2. Wright brothers lived in America. They invented airplanes. They worked very hard. 3 Socrates lived in other. Plato and Crito were his pupils. They respected him very much. 4. Midas was a famous king. He was very greedy. He loved gold more than his life. 5. A king was ill. He consulted many doctors. They could do nothing for him.
- 6. There was a quarrel between a mountain and a squirrel. The mountain was proud of its big size. The squirrel was self suspecting.

23. Story-writing

2. Shepherd, mischievous, villagers, wolf, laughed, aloud, killed, ate 1. Do it yourself.

Ocean English Grammar-4

1. The Sentence

- **A.**1. A circle has no end. 2. He is a fat boy. 3. Children playing in the park. 4. Crow is a clever bird. 5. The sun is very hot. 6. Books are our friends.
- **B.** 1. Sentence 2. Phrases 3. Phrases 4. Sentence 5. Phrases 6. Sentence 7. Sentence 8. Phrases 9. Sentence 10. Phrases
- **C.** 1. Interrogative 2. Exclamatory 3. Declarative 4. Imperative 5. Declarative 6. Imperative
- **D.** 1. Mary is not a beautiful girl. 2. Rony does not go for a walk. 3. He does not waste his time. 4. My father is not a tall man. 5. The lion is not a wild animal. 6. Don't clean my room.

E. 1. Did principle spoke in the meeting? 2. Where does the sun set? 3. How does earth rotate? 4. Who are making a noise? 5. What is your uncle? 6. Did I not do this work?

2. Subject and Predicate

A. Do it yourself.

- **B.** 1. Pooja 2. The gardener 3. The shop 4. The sun 5. Fish 6. My father
- **C.** 1. is barking. 2. is cooking. 3. is very big. 4. are playing. 5. is grazing. 6. is teaching.
- **D.** 1. is blue in colour 2. is lying on the bed 3. are big in size 4. is going to the temple 5. is blowing hard 6. makes a man perfect
- **E.** 1. beach 2. police station 3. library 4. shopping mall 5. zoo 6. bus stop

3. The Noun

A.Do it yourself.

- **B.** 1. hare 2. mail 3. rein 4. sail 5. flour
- C. 1. Have you read parables from the holy Bible? 2. Hitler was a German dictator. 3. Sony is a Popular Television Channel. 4. Id-ul-fitr is a Popular festival. 5. Ashoka was a great king. 6. The Ganga is a holy river.
- **D.** 1. wood 2. clothe 3. china clay 4. milk 5. paper

4. Formation of Abstract Nouns

- **A.** 1. Courage can conquer all troubles. 2. Prevention is better than cure 3. Music is the food of love. 4. Let us honour the brave. 5. Hitler was hated for his cruelty.
- **B.** Do it yourself.

1. The Noun-Number and Gender

A.1. leaf tree 2. oxen farmer, field 3. clothes 4. dogs, friends 5. Thieves,

policeman 6. nurse, babies

- **B.** Do it yourself.
- **C.** 1. ducks 2. wolf, dog 3. heroes, horses 4. children, mosquitoes 5. thieves, policeman 6. boys
- **D.** 1. My uncle was a sales-man. 2. The king had no prince. 3. The landlady is a good woman. 4. The liones killed the son of Ramesh. 5. The tigress sprang at the huntress. 6. His nieces and sister came to visit her.

6. The Pronoun

- A.1. Look at Rita. She is sleeping. Wake her up. Give her this letter. 2. When the girls saw the dog. She began to run, it ran after her and dog bit girl. 3. Mira is Mohan's daughter. He gave her 100 rupees. She is very happy. 4. Look at those girls. They are Mira and Rita. They are sisters. I know them very well.5. Sweta is my friend. I gave her a book. She returned it to me. 6. I have a pen. It moves very smoothly. It is blue in clolour.
- **B.** 1. Mine 2. These 3. It 4. They 5. They 6. It
- **C.** My, She 2. We, 3. He, His, him 4. his, that, it 5. It 6. Those

7. The Adjective

- **A.**old, older, oldest; young, younger, youngest; clever, cleverer, cleverest; cold, colder, coldest; intelligent, more intelligent, most intelligent; good, better, best; bad, worse, worst; strong, stronger, strongest; fat, fatter, fattest; weak, weaker, weakest.
- **B.** 1. more careful 2. harder 3. fastest 4. longer 5. sweeter 6. bigger
- C. 2. Rita, shrewd 3. red, tomatoes 4.

- mohan, honest 5. good boys, truth 6. old, woman 7. foolish, girl
- **D.** 1. old, white 2. whose 3. always, clean 4. some 5. those 6. this
- E. 1. first 2. full 3. blunt 4. deep

8. The Verb

- **A.** 2. obey 3. solve 4. do 5. might 6. swim 7. were
- **B.** 2. school in the morning. 3. Ramayan in the morning. 4. the market yesterday. 5. song in a sweet manner. 6. an onion with a knife 7. letter to her mother.
- **C.** 1. laughed 2. weeps 3. burnt 4. killed 5. writes 6. writes
- **D.** Do it yourself.
- **E.** 1. racing 2. kicking 3. hitting 4. swimming 5. punching 6. lifting

9. Forms of the Verbs

- **A.**awaked, Awaked; Began, Begun came, come; Draw, Drawn; Knelt, Knelt; sold, sold
- **B.** hang, hung, hung; blow, blew, blown; wear, wore, worn; blow, blew, blown; arise, arose, arisen; appear, appeared, appeared

10. The Adverb

- A.1. Quantity of degree
- 2. Interrogative 3. Frequency 4. Place 5. manner 6. time
- **B.** 1. carefully 2. patiently 3. luckily 4. fully 5. foolishly 6. clearly 7. brutally
- **C.** 1. tidy 2. fast 3. slowly 4. happily 5. politely 6. rudely
- **D.** 1. hurrily 2. suddenly 3. casely 4. angrily 5. shabbily 6. proudly
- **E.** 1. politely 2. anywhere 3. slowly 4. immediately 5. slowly 6. at night

11. The Preposition

A.1. above, below 2. in, out 3. outside, inside 4. without, with 5. against, favour 6. to, off 7. over, below 8. up, down 9. before, after 10. behind, in front off 11. near, far 12. outdoors, indoors

B. 1. in front of 2. from 3. for 4. for 5. under 6. inside

C. 1. He goes to the church on sunday. 2. Do not cry on split milk. 3. My sister is fond of music. 4. He is afraid of the dogs 5. Don't loiter on the road. 6. Little boy stood at the corner. 7. A cat jumped into the well.

D. 1. The book is on the table. 2. Ram is in the kitchen. 3. My mother lives in Delhi.

12. The Conjunction

A. 1. Ketan is learning both judo and karate. 2. The headlight and radio are working. 3. He is underweight but healthy. 4. Your father is a doctor or an engineer. 5. Make haste or you will be late. 6. He is ill so he could not go to the office 7. He is not well so he did not come to school.

B. 1. although 2. or 3. but 4. unless 5. and 6. till

C. 1. She is sharp but old. 2. Make hay while the sun shine. 3. I ate four apples because I was hungry. 4. He was angry so he shouted at him. 5. Sit down or go away. 6. Ram is poor but honest. 7. He and I are best friends.

D. 1. He is rich yet he is not happy. 2. I honour him as he is a brave man. 3. He was punished because he reched late. 4. My brother and my sister went

to Aligarh. 5. He was poor but honest. 6. He failed so sad. 7. He is ill although comes to school.

14. Articles

A. 1. The birds lay eggs. 2. The Ganga is a holy river. 3. Reena is an ideal girl. 4. The earth revolves round the sun. 5. An honest man speaks the truth. 6. John got the best prize. 7. Draw a map of India.

B. 1. Indefinite 2. Definite 3. Indefinite 4. Indefinite 5. Definite

15. The Tense

A. 1. Present Perfect 2. Future Continuous 3. Present Indefinite 4.Past Perfect 5. Present Indefinite 6. Present Indefinite 7. Present Indefinite 8. Present Indefinite

B. 1. The old woman looked pole. 2. Raman sang sweetly. 3. They talked endlessly. 4. Children obeyed their teachers. 5. Dog barked at the stranger. 6. It was raining. 7. He was a good boy.

C. 1. moves 2. ploughing 3. is raining 4. know 5. went 6. saw

16. Prefix and Suffix

A. 1. I was unlucky to miss the school bus. 2. This dress in uncommon. 3. The sum is not incorrect. 4. Such behavior is not improper 5. I was not unhappy yesterday.

B. 1. India has shown all round improvement. 2. We should not blame the government. 3. The mango is responsible for the strikers. 4. Crop rotate must be regularly. 5. I praise her for her beautiful art. 6. Our track was a joy experience fully.

18. Homophones

A. 1. My father gave me a maths sum. 2. Will you meet me tomorrow? 3. Let's go to the mega sale. 4. We won the race. 5. Are you in pain? 6. Fill the pail with water. 7. Eat the pizza whole. 8. Fax the order to the book seller. 9. At what hour will the train come? 10. I need to file my papers in the folder.

22. Story Writing 1. The Wise crow

A. crows, eggs, revenge, river, soldiers, neckless, cobra, sticks

2. The Wise Farmer

A. village, hard, wealth, secret, field, treasure, sow, rich

7. The Boy who cried 'Wolf'

A. Do it yourself.

Ocean English Grammar-5

1. The Sentence

- A.1. Assertive 2. Exclamatory
- 3. Imperative 4. Imperative
- 5. Interrogative 6. Interrogative
- 7. Exclamatory 8. Assertive
- **B.** 1. He has a new book. 2. I think correctly. 3. He could not come to the school due to illness. 4. They worked hard. 5. The know him. 6. That is the girl very intelligent. 7. This is the watch I bought yesterday. 8. This is the house my father bought last year.
- **C.** 1. Where does the sun set? 2. Are the mangoes sweet in taste? 3. Is the elephant a huge animal. 4. In which class I study? 5. Is my father a doctor? 6. Have we completed our work? 7. Who teaches us English? 8. When do I go to bed?

- **D.** 1. Don't make a noise. 2. My father is not old. 3. He never speaks the truth. 4. I do not do my work carefully. 5. She will not come here soon. 6. He didn't go to Agra yesterday. 7. She hasn't seen the Taj. 8. I didn't eat two bananas
- **E.** 1. Question 2. Exclamation 3. Command 4. Fact 5. Exclamation 6. Command 7. Fact 8. Advice 9. Wish 10. Wish 11. Advice 12. Action 13. Fact 14. Command 15. Fact

2. Parts of a Sentence

A.1. Do it yourself

- **B.** 1. Ravi 2. The writer 3. The gardener 4. The house 5. The Cheetal 6. The sum 7. The tiger
- **C.** 1. has written 'the cat in the hat'. 2. was a blind poet. 3. wrote the novel Guide. 4. wrote the Malgudidays. 5. was a play wright. 6. was a nature poet 7. writes books for children.
- **D.** 1. Mother bought a tea set for my granny. 2. I can write with my both hands. 3. Our galaxy is called the miklly Way. 4. John is the tallest boy in our school. 5. The lion chased the agile deer. 6. An eagle swooped down the little frog. 7. A rhino has horn made of sharp hair. 8. Birds have soft feathers On their body.

3. Nouns

- **A.**1. Bone China 2. plastic 3. leather 4. rubber 5. gold 6. glass
- **B.** 1. The pool is ten meters in depth. 2. Her beauty is the talk of the town. 3. Everybody burst into laugher at his jokes. 4. Death is the end of life. 5. They showed bravery in the

battlefield. 6. Honesty is a part of good attitude. 7. The train's departure is at 9.30 o'clock.

C. 1. Do it yourself.

4. The Numbers

- **A.1**. The children were caught stealing books. 2. The dogs are in the pond. 3. The men are going for a walk. 4. The boys are playing in the parks. 5. The tigers killed the goats. 6. Bunches of grapes were hanging on the vines. 7. The thieves stole the jewelleres. 8. Their teeth are white.
- **B.** 1. children 2. bird 3. thousand 4. cattle 5. mangoes 6. girls 7. boy 8. books
- **C.** 1. Window 2. John 3. The dog 4. Hari 5. The book 6. Late 7. Children
- **D.** 1. English 2. food 3. newspaper 4. pen 5. kite

5. Genders

- **A.**1. M 2. C 3. N 4. C 5. F 6. C 7. N 8. F
- **B.** 1. spinster 2. queen 3. cow 4. woman 5. deer 6. Nephew 7. lass
- **C.** 1. The bride was riding a mare. 2. The wife is going to the office. 3. The old man is in the room. 4. My uncle warned the servant. 5. The lioness killed daughter of Majid 6. The boys worship the God. 7. The landlord is a good man.
- **D.** 1. monk, nun 2. lad, lass 3. poet, poetess 4. uncle, aunt 5. actor, actress 6. nephew, niece 7. bachelor, spinster 8. God, Goddess 9. cock, hen 10. wife, husband 11. madam, sir 12. king, queen

6. The Pronouns

- A.2. Rita is a good girl. All love her a lot. 3. Rajeev is working hard. He wants to top. 4. I saw my friends. They are singing. 5. Principle spoke to the student. They are of class V. 6. The teacher punished Seema. She did not complete her work. 7. When the bull saw the girl, it ran after her to attack her. 8. Savita lost the pen. It wrote well. She was sad.
- **B.** 1. This pen is mine. 2. That is a beautiful rose. 3. She will surely succeed in her life. 4. My name is Kapil. 5. My bicycle has broken. 6. I am feeling very nervous. 7. They are shred people. 8. Would you like to have a cup of tea.
- **C.** 1. Which action was taken? 2. To whom did you meet in the park? 3. When did you come back? 4. Who made that painting? 5. Which is yours car? 6. What is your name? 7. Where do you live? 8. Which is this trees?
- **D.** 1. her 2. ourselves 3. myself 4. itself 5. themselves 6. yourself 7. her 8. itself **E.** 1. Everybody, that 2. I, who, me 3. which 4. This, whose 5. He, whom 6. This, whose 7. coat, which 8. This is the lion, who

7. Adjectives

- **A.**1. each 2. clever 3. such 4. little 5. first 6. his 7. several 8. white
- **B.** 1. beautiful 2. glorious 3. impure 4. obedient 5. enough 6. expensive 7. rectangular 8. firing
- **C.** 1. foolish 2. slow 3. good 4. rich 5. coward 6. old 7. wet 8. sad
- **D.** 1. sailing off 2. that are fresh 3.

which is full of bright light 4. which is sharp 5. that are famous 6. with broken legs

8. Degrees of Comparison

- **A.**1. happiest 2 lighter 3. tallest 4. faster 5. smaller 6. better 7. richest 8. younger
- **B.** 1. best 2. better 3. highest 4. greater 5. best 6. harder 7. costlier 8. cheaper
- **C.** 1. Vinod and Kiran 2. Reeta and Meeta
- **D.** 1. The tiger is a stronger animal. 2. Maruti Esteem is more expensive car. 3. A giraffe has a longer neck 4. A feather is softer 5. A mango is more delicious fruit. 6. She is very sweet 7. Ashoka, the great was very kind. 8. This is a smaller house.
- E. 1. Well, Bad 2. Stale, Fresh 3. Dull, Bright 4. Light, Dark 5. Rich, Poor 6. Timid, Brave 7. Chilly, Warm 8. Ugly, Beautiful

9. Verbs

- **A.**1. quacked, wabbled 2. neighed, galloped 3. croaked, hopped 4. hissed, slithered 5. squeaked, scurried 6. hooted, flew
- **B.** 1. tired of play, cricket 2. eats grass, in the forest 3. waters, the plants 4. lives in fear, of the eat 5. play football, in the field 6. woman, became sad 7. shines, in the sky
- C. 1. T 2. T 3. I 4. I 5. I 6. T 7. T
- **D.** 1. I am drinking coco cola when my brother called me. 2. Johny was feeding the chicken while her servant was milking the cow 3. My sister was baking a cake while my mother was cooking food. 4. Karim was sleeping

he fell on the bad. 5. I was teaching my sister for a month when she got low grades in her monthly test. 6. I was searching my brother while mother was sleeping. 7. Abdul was working on the computer while his colleagues were having a meeting. 8. Mohan was looking for his lost book in his bag while his brother. was having for it on the table. 9. I was rating in ice-cream when mother called me.

E. 2. rang, rang 3. drank, drank 4. sank, sank 5. pulled, pulled 6. put, put 7. ate, eaten

10. Adverbs

- **A.**1. easily 2. gladly 3. yesterday 4. twice 5. daily 6. downstairs 7. here 8. brightly 9. everywhere
- **B.** 1. She spoke to the old woman rudely. 2. He is always late for school. 3. The boy spelt the world wrongly. 4. He is entirely deaf. 5. Your face is extremely red. 6. You must revise this exercise thrice. 7. My father was quite surprised at me. 8. He often goes to bed late.
- **C.** 1. bravely 2. immediately 3. politely 4. neatly 5. clearly 6. greedily 7. regularly 8. usually
- **D.** 1. seldom 2. always 3. daily 4. occasionally 5. often

11. The Prepositions

A.1. She fell ill over work. 2. She insisted to going there. 3. Early rising is beneficial to health. 4. He is devoid in sense. 5. The bus was going in full speed. 6. We are tired with this kind of life. 7. The books are on the table. 8. My sister is weak in mathmatics. 9. He

stood first in the class.

B. 1. Alcohol is injurious to health. 2. He was accused to theft. 3. The thief fell from the roof 4. Woman are fond of jewellery. 5. The boy is short in money. 6. He is true with her words. 7. Preeti excels in dancing. 8. The Atlantic separates Europe from America. 9. The bagger asked to food. 10. I agree with proposal. 11. Preeti excels in dancing.

12. Conjunctions

A.1. He failed so he worked hard. 2. You cannot catch the train otherwise you walk fast. 3. He sells sweets and chocolates. 4. He was hit by a car but he was not hurt. 5. Catch me if you can. 6. Work hard otherwise you will feel. 7. Walk carefully if you will have a bad fall. 8. Speak the truth otherwise you will be punished. 9. Monkeys can climb the trees but dogs cannot. 10 He is poor but he is contented.

B. 1. He remained at home because he was ill. 2. He finished the work first though he began late. 3. I shall not go unless I am invited. 4. I called you but you were not at home. 5. She is a kind and loving teacher. 6. You cannot work if you do not rat. 7. Work hard or you will fail. 8. They betted badly still they won the match.

13. Interjections

A.Do it yourself.

14. Articles

A.1. A useful thing 2. An is land . 3. An enemy 4. A yard 5. A hole 6. A union 7. An easy language 8. A one-eyed man 9. An orange 10. A European

B. 1. He is an American bit his wife is Bengali. 2. The Earth revolves round the sun. 3. A good boy always speaks the truth. 4. A lion is the king of beasts. 5. Benglor is the most beautiful city 6. He is an honorable person. 7. Wisdom is the gift of heaven. 8. He has a chain of gold.

C. 1. Indefinite 2. Indefinite 3. Indefinite 4. Indefinite 5. Definite 6. Definite 7. Indefinite

D. 1. Honest is the best policy. 2. Gold is a precious metal. 3. Pupil should obey his teacher. 4. Humpty Dumpty sat on a wall. 5. He seems as stupid as an owl. 6. Bird is flying in the sky. 7. Delhi is the capital of India. 8. The Bible is holy book of Christians. 9. The French is difficult language. 10. Twelve inches make a foot.

15. Tenses

A.1. Future 2. Present 3.Present 4. Past 5. Past 6. Present 7. Present 8. Present 9. Future 10. Past

B. 1. Do it yourself

C. 1.We had been playing for two hours. 2. They had been teaching in this school since 2015. 3. They had been shouting loudly for half an hour. 4. I had been swimming for one hour. 5. Gardener had been watering the plants since morning.

D. 1. teacher 2. cobbler 3. dancer 4. chef 5. singer 6. TTE 7. postman 8. sweeper 9. florist 10. plumber

E. 1. He has gone to office daily at 8.00 am. 2. The doctor has given us medicine. 3. My friend has given me a rose daily. 4. He has eaten an egg for

break fast. 5. Father has read newspaper. 6. She has broken the rules. 7. My mother has cooked food. 8. Mrs. Swati has taught us Grammar.

16. Voices

A.1. A car is driving by Ashok. 2. My work will done by me. 3. Cricket is played by Boby. 4. The ball was thrown in to the well by her. 5. An essay is written by Sapna. 6. A sweet song is sang by her. 7. The bell had rung by Raman. 8. The nurse is blamed by them. 9. She is not help by me. 10. Twenty runs score by him.

B. 1. His father praises him. 2. Who broke this jug. 3. I will sell the car. 4. All his friends make such mistakes. 5. Horse does not give milk.

17. Letter-Writting

A.1. Do it yourself.

18. Paragraph-Writting

A.1. Do it yourself.

19. Comprehension

A.1. Once there lived a woodcutter in

a village. 2. Unlucky his axe fell into the river. 3. Three times did Goa Mercury jump into the river. 4. This time he came "This is my axe." 5. He gave the poor of his honest. 6. The honest woodcutter. B. 1. Disability refers to any kind ability to work. 2. Respect them for what they earn and even start families. 3. (i) Eyes (ii) Hand (iii) Hand 4. Do it yourself 5. Life we feel, own us much more. Not so for the disable. For them it requires immense concentration, effort, will power, energy and so much time despite this, it could be a long way to perfection. 6. Do it yourself. 7. Do it

C. 1. Carpenters are involved......... or large buildings. 2. Carpentry is a outdoor profession. 3. 4. The duties of a carpenters kilometers away each year. 5. Carpenter bridges large buildings. Some carpenters employment ease carpenters.

yourself.