

Start Calculation!

Teacher Manual
Class-3



Chapter-1

Exercise

1. Write the following in figures:

(a) 806 (b) 400 (c) 612 (d) 509

2. Write the number names:

(a) Four hundred thirty (b) Six hundred forty eight (c) Seven hundred nine (d) Two hundred eleven

3. Write the smallest number of 3 digits:

The smallest number of 3 digits = 100

4. Write the greatest number of 3 digits.

The greatest number of 3 digits = 999

5. Write the place value of the encircled digits:

(a) 2 ones or 2 (b) 5 tens or 50 (c) 3 hundreds or 300 (d) 9 tens or 90

6. Write the face value of encircled digits:

(a) 9 (b) 2 (c) 9 (d) 5

7. Write in expanded form:

(a) $300 + 40 + 9$ (b) $900 + 20 + 8$ (c) $800 + 00 + 9$ (d) $100 + 10 + 1$

8. Put a sign $>$, $<$ or $=$:

(a) $732 < 735$ (b) $391 < 481$ (c) $449 = 449$

9. Write the short form:

(a) 679 (b) 982 (c) 418 (d) 905

10. Write the greatest and smallest number formed by the digits 4, 8, 0 without repeating the digits:

(a) Greatest 840 (b) Smallest 408

11. Write in increasing order:

(a) 554, 592, 602, 710 (b) 10, 111, 141, 181 (c) 382, 399, 414, 415 (d) 842, 899, 919, 982

12. Write in decreasing order:

(a) 982, 919, 899, 842 (b) 222, 221, 212, 121 (c) 618, 568, 231, 207

13. Add the following:

(a)	₹	P	(b)	km	m
	819	91		91	65
	031	41		134	87
	+ 093	02		+51	50
	944	34		278	02

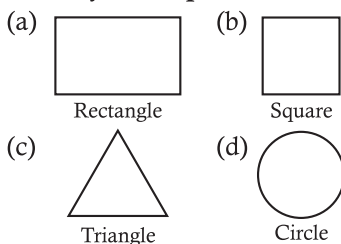
(c)	l	ml	(d)	kg	g
	24	07		21	625
	19	05		10	125
	+48	09		+50	219
	91	21		81	969

14. Subtract the following:

(a)	₹	P	(b)	km	m
	(14) (14) (12)			(5) (15) (9) (10)	
	4 1 8 8 2			5 8 2 8 8 8	
	- 0 5 9 8			- 4 8 7 2 5	
	4 0 9 5 4			5 1 3 8 7 5	

(c)	L	ml	(d)	kg	g
	(4) (9) (15)			(5) (9) (14) (10)	
	5 8 8 8			2 8 8 8 8 8	
	- 1 4 6 6			- 4 5 2 5 6	
	3 5 9 2			2 1 4 8 9 4	

15. Identify the shapes:



16. Read the time:

- (a) 5:05 (b) 8:20 (c) 7:15 (d) 9:30
(e) 6:45

17. Multiply:

$$\begin{array}{r} 322 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 966 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1}\textcircled{1} \\ 268 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 536 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \\ 291 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 873 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \\ 232 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 928 \end{array}$$

18. (a) $\frac{1}{3}$ (b) $\frac{1}{2}$ (c) $\frac{1}{4}$

19. Divide the following:

$$\begin{array}{r} 6\downarrow \\ 2\overline{)64} \\ \underline{4} \\ 4 \\ \underline{\times} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 8\downarrow \\ 4\overline{)94} \\ \underline{14} \\ 12 \\ \underline{2} \text{ R} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9\overline{)81} \\ \underline{81} \\ \times \end{array}$$

20. Identify the pattern and complete the series:

- (a) 40, 60, 80, 100, 120, 140, 160, 180 (b) 5, 9, 13, 17, 21, 25, 29 (c) 30, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 90 (d) 6, 13, 20, 27, 34, 41, 48

21. Solve the following word problems:

- (a) Aditi read pages on Mon. 192
She read pages on Tue. 134
She read pages on Wed. + 121
Total number of pages she reads $\underline{\underline{447}}$

- (b) Diksha get marks 345
Taniya got + 470
Total marks $\underline{\underline{815}}$

- (c) Cast of a bicycle ₹ 345
She paid for it $\underline{- ₹ 470}$
She save $\underline{\underline{₹ 150}}$

- (d) Total student in a school 896
Number of girls $\underline{- 439}$
Number of boys $\underline{\underline{457}}$

- (e) Cost of one bicycle 140
Cost of 4 bicycle $\underline{\times 4}$
Total Cost of bicycle $\underline{\underline{560}}$

- (f) Cost of 7 books = ₹420
Cost of 1 book = $420 \div 7 = ₹60$

- (g) Number of toffees 730
She distributed $\underline{- 490}$
Left with her $\underline{\underline{240}}$

- (h) The number should be added = $549 - 379 = 170$

22. Write the name of days:

- (i) Sunday (ii) Monday
(iii) Tuesday (iv) Wednesday
(v) Thursday (vi) Friday
(vii) Saturday

23. Write the name of months:

- (i) January (vii) July
(ii) February (viii) August
(iii) March (ix) September
(iv) April (x) October
(v) May (xi) November
(vi) June (xii) December

24. (a) Seven (7) (b) Three hundred sixty-six (366) (c) thirty one (31) (d) Thirty (30) (e) Twenty nine (29)

25. (a) False (b) False (c) True (d) False (e) False

Chapter-2**Exercise 2.1****1. Write forward counting 1001 to 1100.**

- 1001, 1002, 1003, 1004, 1005,
1006, 1007, 1008, 1009, 1010,
1011, 1012, 1013, 1014, 1015,
1016, 1017, 1018, 1019, 1020,

1021, 1022, 1023, 1024, 1025, 1026, 1027, 1028, 1029, 1030, 1031, 1032, 1033, 1034, 1035, 1036, 1037, 1038, 1039, 1040, 1041, 1042, 1043, 1044, 1045, 1046, 1047, 1048, 1049, 1050, 1051, 1052, 1053, 1054, 1055, 1056, 1057, 1058, 1059, 1060, 1061, 1062, 1063, 1064, 1065, 1066, 1067, 1068, 1069, 1070, 1071, 1072, 1073, 1074, 1075, 1076, 1077, 1078, 1079, 1080, 1081, 1082, 1083, 1084, 1085, 1086, 1087, 1088, 1089, 1090, 1091, 1092, 1093, 1094, 1095, 1096, 1097, 1098, 1099, 1100

2. Write backward counting form 8899 to 8879:

8899, 8898, 8897, 8896, 8895, 8894, 8893, 8892, 8891, 8890, 8889, 8888, 8887, 8886, 8885, 8884, 8883, 8882, 8881, 8880, 8879

3. Write in numerals:

(a) 3202 (b) 9417 (c) 7002 (d) 5989 (e) 6400

4. Write in words:

(a) Nine thousand six hundred fifty (b) Eight thousand three hundred ten (c) Two thousand one hundred (d) Nine thousand ninety nine (e) Six thousand nine hundred nineteen (f) Five thousand sixteen (g) Four thousand seven hundred eight

Exercise 2.2

1. Write forward counting from 20,001 to 20,100:

20,001, 20,002, 20,003, 20,004, 20,005, 20,006, 20,007, 20,008, 20,009, 20,010, 20,011, 20,012, 20,013, 20,014, 20,015, 20,016, 20,017, 20,018, 20,019, 20,020,

20,021, 20,022, 20,023, 20,024, 20,025, 20,026, 20,027, 20,028, 20,029, 20,030, 20,031, 20,032, 20,033, 20,034, 20,035, 20,036, 20,037, 20,038, 20,039, 20,040, 20,041, 20,042, 20,043, 20,044, 20,045, 20,046, 20,047, 20,048, 20,049, 20,050, 20,051, 20,052, 20,053, 20,054, 20,055, 20,056, 20,057, 20,058, 20,059, 20,060, 20,061, 20,062, 20,063, 20,064, 20,065, 20,066, 20,067, 20,068, 20,069, 20,070, 20,071, 20,072, 20,073, 20,074, 20,075, 20,076, 20,077, 20,078, 20,079, 20,080, 20,081, 20,082, 20,083, 20,084, 20,085, 20,086, 20,087, 20,088, 20,089, 20,090, 20,091, 20,092, 20,093, 20,094, 20,095, 20,096, 20,097, 20,098, 20,099, 20,100

2. Write backward counting 12,020 to 12,001:

12,020, 12,019, 12,018, 12,017, 12,016, 12,010, 12,009, 12,007, 12,006, 12,005, 12,015, 12,014, 12,013, 12,012, 12,011, 12,005, 12,004, 12,003, 12,002, 12,001

3. Write in words:

(a) Thirty one thousand three hundred ninety nine (b) Twenty three thousand one hundred sixty two (c) Ninety nine thousand nine hundred ninety nine (d) Eight seven thousand fifty six (e) Ninety six thousand four hundred fifty nine

4. Write in numerals:

(a) 10,700 (b) 41,111 (c) 40,414 (d) 13,335 (e) 70,911

Exercise 2.3

1. Find the place value of encircled digits in the figure number:

(a) 5000 or Five thousand (b) 0 or 0

Ones (c) 3000 or Three thousand
(d) 300 or Three hundred (e)
90,000 or Nine ten thousand (f)
900 or Nine hundred

2. Find the face value of encircled digits in the given number:

(a) 2 (b) 6 (c) 6 (d) 9 (e) 2 (f) 1

**3. Place value of 2 in 25831 = 20,000
Place value of 2 in 56382 = 2**

$\therefore$ Difference = $20,000 - 2 = 19,998$

4. Place value of 5 = 50,000

Face value of 5 = 5

$\therefore$ Difference = $50,000 - 5 = 49995$

**5. (a) True (b) False (c) False (d) False
(e) False**

Exercise 2.4

1. Write the successor of each number given below:

(a) 4932 (b) 5440 (c) 10,000 (d)
63815 (e) 67390 (f) 31667

2. Write the predecessor of each number given below:

(a) $1000 - 1 = 999$ (b) $94312 - 1 = 94311$ (c) $54369 - 1 = 54368$ (d)
 $41859 - 1 = 41858$ (e) $90000 - 1 = 89999$ (f) $98190 - 1 = 9789$

3. Complete the following total:

Predecessor	Number	successor
(a) 34196	34197	34198
(b) 82008	82009	83000
(c) 89999	90000	90001
(a) 71842	71834	71844

4. True and False:

(a) False (b) False (c) False (d) False
(e) False

Exercise 2.5

1. Write in expanded form:

(a) $5000 + 700 + 80 + 1$ or 5
Thousands + 7 Hundreds + 8 Ten
+ 1 ones (b) $80000 + 9000 + 10 + 5$
or 8 Ten thousands + 9 thousands
+ 1 Ten + 5 ones (c) $70000 + 1000$

+ $800 + 10 + 9$ or 7 Ten thousands
+ 1 Thousands + 8 Hundreds + 1
Tens + 9 Ones (d) $10000 + 4000 +$
 $700 + 80 + 5$ or 1 Ten thousands + 4
Thousands + 7 Hundreds + 8 Tens
+ 5 Ones

2. Write in standard form:

(a) 59999 (b) 5091 (c) 91567 (d)
64896

3. Write in short form:

(a) $40000 + 5000 + 600 + 40 + 2 =$
 45625 (b) $900 + 80 = 980$ (c) 80000
+ $400 = 80400$ (d) $60000 + 4000 +$
 $300 + 20 + 5 = 64325$

Exercise 2.6

1. Write the greatest number formed by the given below:

(a) 9874 (b) 98721 (c) 9820 (d)
98764 (e) 97542 (f) 98743

2. Write the smallest number formed by given below:

(a) 3048 (b) 56789 (c) 3479 (d)
12567 (e) 10235 (f) 10367

3. Write the greatest and smallest number formed by given digits:

Digits	Smallest	Greatest
(a) 1, 8, 27	1287	8721
(b) 0, 5, 9, 81	10589	98510
(c) 2, 0, 5, 81	10258	85210
(d) 3, 0, 98, 1	10389	98310

4. Fill in the blanks:

(a) 9999 (b) 99999 (c) 1000 (d) 10000

Exercise 2.7

3. Put the sign >, < or =:

(a) < (b) > (c) > (d) = (e) < (f) < (g) >
(h) > (i) = (j) > (k) = (l) <

Exercise 2.8

1. Write in increasing order:

(a) $2014 < 3871 < 4311 < 20012$
(b) $5840 < 6792 < 6932 < 7358$
(c) $82491 < 82501 < 95202 < 98312$
(d) $23242 < 23249 < 39122 < 39128$

2. Write in decreasing order:

(a) $875621 > 864213 > 862412 > 82648$ (b) $8328 > 7861 > 7548 > 6214$ (c) $62525 > 61250 > 53492 > 53460$ (d) $2816 > 2814 > 2496 > 2492$

3. Encircle the greatest number and cross smallest number:

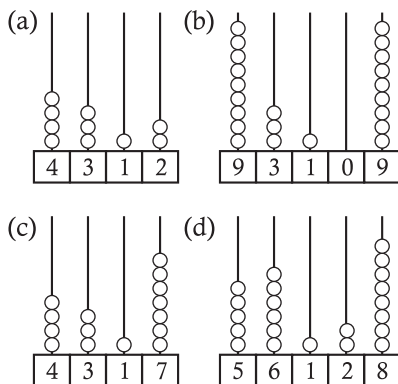
(a) ~~2349~~, 9243, 2561, 7528
(b) 4215, 5124, 2134, ~~2134~~
(c) 4926, 4269, 4263, ~~2463~~
(d) 3802, 8230, 8321, ~~3691~~

Exercise 2.9

1. Write the number shown on the abacus:

(a) 4822 (b) 6083 (c) 25388 (d) 20346

2. Show the following numbers on the abacus:



Exercise 2.10

3. Write the counting by 2's starting from 6003:

6003, 6005, 6007, 6009, 6011, 6013, 6015, 6017, 6011

2. Write the counting by 5's starting from 8007

8007, 8012, 8017, 8022, 8027, 8032, 8037, 8042, 8047

3. Write the counting by 10's starting from 9008:

9008, 9018, 9028, 9038, 9048, 9058, 9068, 9078, 9088

4. Write the counting by 100's starting from 7999:

7999, 8099, 8199, 8299, 8399, 8499, 8599, 8699, 8799,

5. Write the counting by 1000's starting from 5300:

5300, 5400, 5500, 5600, 5700, 5800, 5900, 6000, 6100,

Chapter-3

Exercise 3.1

1. (a) XXIX (b) XV (c) XIX (d) IX (e) XXX (f) L (g) XLIX (h) XXXIII

2. Fill in the blanks:

(a) 15 (b) 8 (c) 9 (d) 11 (e) 15 (f) 39 (g) 58 (h) 29

3. Put >, < or = in the given boxes:

(a) = (b) < (c) > (d) < (e) = (f) <

4. Put >, < or = in the given boxes:

(a) > (b) > (c) < (d) > (e) = (f) >

5. Write in increasing order:

(a) XXIX, XXX, XXXI, XLV, (b) IX, XV, XXIX, XXI (c) X, XX, XXX, XL (d) II, III, IV, VI

6. Write in decreasing order:

(a) XL, XXI, VIII, XXV (b) L, XXX, XX, X (c) XXIX, XXI, XVIII, XXV (d) XV, XI, X, IX

7. Write roman symbol for each of the following:

(a) V (b) D (c) CCXX (d) M (e) X (f) L (g)

8. Solve and write in Roman Numeral:

(a) $40 - 8 = 32$ (b) $30 - 6 = 24$
(c) $12 + 13 = 25$ (d) $40 + 10 = 50$
(e) $20 + 5 = 25$ (d) $8 + 9 = 17$

9. Fill in the blanks:

(a) 0 (b) 3 (c) 5, 10 (d) 7 (e) M

Chapter-4

Exercise 4.1

1. Add the following:

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Exercise - 4.2

1. Add the following:

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(c) <table style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"><tr><th>Th</th><th>H</th><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>5</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4"> </td></tr><tr><td>+3</td><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4"> </td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>9</td><td>6</td><td>7</td></tr></table>	Th	H	T	O	2	5	2	3					+3	4	4	4					5	9	6	7	(d) <table style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"><tr><th>Th</th><th>H</th><th>T</th><th>O</th></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>8</td><td>9</td><td>6</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4"> </td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>9</td><td>6</td><td>7</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4"> </td></tr><tr><td>+3</td><td>8</td><td>9</td><td>6</td></tr><tr><td colspan="4"> </td></tr><tr><td>10</td><td>7</td><td>5</td><td>9</td></tr></table>	Th	H	T	O	3	8	9	6					2	9	6	7					+3	8	9	6					10	7	5	9
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2	8	9	8																																																														
+2	4	4	4																																																														
11	1	9	5																																																														

2. Arrange the following numbers in column and add:

(a)

Th	H	T	O
3	3	8	2
4	7	5	7
+1	5	9	2
9	7	3	1

(b)

TTh	Th	H	T	O
2	6	2	5	
4	4	3	5	
+2	4	3	5	7
3	1	4	1	7

(c)

TTh	Th	H	T	O
3	9	3	8	7
4	1	5	8	
+2	2	3	8	7
4	5	9	3	2

3. Write the smallest and greatest number of 5 digit and find their sum:

The greatest five-digit number = 99999

The smallest five-digit number = 10000

Their sum $9999 + 10000 = 009999$

4. Write the place value of 8 in 8752 and in 8920 and find their sum:

Place value of 8 in 8752 = 8000

Place value of 8 in 8920 = 8000

Their sum = 8000 + 8000 = 16000

5. Write the greatest and smallest number 4 digit formed 9, 8, 6, 7 and add them:

Greatest number = 9876

Smallest number = 6789

and their sum = 9876 + 6789
= 16665

6. Find the sum:

(a) 10 Thousand + 12 Hundred + 15 Tens + 8 Tens

Solution: 10 Thousand + 12 Hundreds + 15 Tens + 8 Ones
= 10 Thousand + 10 Hundreds + 2 Hundreds + 10 Tens 5 Tens + 8 Ones

7. Replace the * by proper digits:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(a)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 3 \quad \boxed{4} \quad 3 \quad \boxed{6} \\ + 5 \quad 3 \quad 8 \quad 7 \\ \hline \boxed{8} \quad 8 \quad \boxed{2} \quad 3 \end{array} \quad \text{(b)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 2 \quad 6 \quad \boxed{6} \quad 3 \\ \boxed{3} \quad 2 \quad 5 \quad \boxed{4} \\ + 2 \quad \boxed{2} \quad 7 \quad 4 \\ \hline 8 \quad 1 \quad 9 \quad 1 \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(c)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 2 \quad \boxed{7} \quad 5 \quad 7 \\ \boxed{2} \quad 2 \quad \boxed{3} \quad 4 \\ + 8 \quad 6 \quad 4 \\ \hline 5 \quad 8 \quad 5 \quad \boxed{5} \end{array} \quad \text{(d)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 4 \quad \boxed{4} \quad 5 \quad \boxed{3} \\ 5 \quad 4 \quad 3 \quad 2 \\ + \boxed{2} \quad 7 \quad 7 \quad 6 \\ \hline 5 \quad 6 \quad \boxed{6} \quad 1 \end{array} \end{array}$$

Exercise 4.3

1. Fill in the blanks:

(a) $6585 + 3512 = \underline{3512} + 6585$

(b) $6624 + 2596 = \underline{2596} + 6624$

(c) $9812 + 0 = \underline{9812}$

(d) $\underline{3815} + 0 = 3815$

(e) $\underline{9541} + 0 = 9541$

(f) $1385 + \underline{0} = 1385$

(g) $6271 + (6931 + \underline{2971}) = 2971 + (5931 + \underline{6271})$

(h) $(4527 + 9131) + 2785 = \underline{4527} + (9131 + 2785)$

2. Write the name of property:

(a) Commutative property of addition (b) Zero is additive identity (c) Associative property of addition (d) Zero is additive identity (e) Associative property of addition

Exercise 4.4

1. Solve the word problems:

$\textcircled{1}\textcircled{0}$
Bottles in one day = 3 3 5 7
Bottles in two day = + 7 3 6 7
Total bottles of milk = 10 7 2 4
10,724 bottles were supplied

2. No. of Hindi books = $\textcircled{1}\textcircled{0}\textcircled{0}$ 5 4 3 9
No. of English books = 3 5 4 3
No. of Maths books = + 3 2 8 9
Total Books = 12 2 7 1
Total number of books in the library are 12,271.

3. Number of males = $\textcircled{1}\textcircled{2}\textcircled{0}\textcircled{1}$ 5 6 8 3 6
Number of females = 3 7 5 5 6
Number of children = + 2 0 8 7 6
11 5 2 6 8
Total population of the village are 1,15,268

4. Largest five-digit no. $\textcircled{9}\textcircled{8}\textcircled{6}\textcircled{5}\textcircled{1}$ 9 8 6 5 1
Smallest five-digit no. + 1 5 6 8 9
11 4 3 4 0

5. Ramesh paid rent = $\textcircled{2}\textcircled{0}\textcircled{1}$ ₹ 7 8 0 0 4
Paid for electric bill = + ₹ 6 7 9 1 2
Paid for furniture = ₹ 17 3 6 0 8
Total amount paid by Ramesh ₹ 1,73,608

6. Number of votes A got = 2850
Candidate B got = 3258
Candidate C got = 2156
Number of votes were polled in all = 2850 + 3258 + 2156 = 8264 votes

7. A textile company produce sarees

in three days = $2438 + 3257 + 2881$
 = 8576

8. Largest 5-digit no. = 99999
 Smallest 4-digit no. = $\begin{array}{r} 9999 \\ + 1000 \\ \hline 10999 \end{array}$

9. Cows in a villages = 3844
 Buffaloes in a villages = 2358
 Goats in a villages = $\begin{array}{r} 3844 \\ + 2358 \\ + 568 \\ \hline 6772 \end{array}$

Total number of cattles in a villages = 6772

10. Sum of the numbers = $3675 + 5561$
 = 9236

5-digit smallest number = $(10000 + 9236) = 109236$

11. Place value of 7 in 72589 = 70000
 Place value of 6 in 5632 = 600
 Their sum = $70000 + 600 = 70600$

12. In orchard,
 Tree of apples = 1725
 Tree of oranges = 2250
 Tree of mango = $\begin{array}{r} 1725 \\ + 2250 \\ + 5880 \\ \hline 9855 \end{array}$

Thus the total trees in the orchard = 9855

Chapter-5

Exercise 5.1

1. Subtract the following:

(a) $\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 9793 \\ - 7650 \\ \hline 2143 \end{array}$ (b) $\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 5432 \\ - 2322 \\ \hline 3110 \end{array}$

(c) $\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 8464 \\ - 2332 \\ \hline 6132 \end{array}$ (d) $\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 4368 \\ - 1742 \\ \hline 2626 \end{array}$

(e) $\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 6543 \\ - 3210 \\ \hline 3333 \end{array}$ (f) $\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 9876 \\ - 6543 \\ \hline 3333 \end{array}$

(g) $\begin{array}{r} \text{TTh Th H T O} \\ 54321 \\ - 43101 \\ \hline 11220 \end{array}$

(h) $\begin{array}{r} \text{TTh Th H T O} \\ 87321 \\ - 75210 \\ \hline 12111 \end{array}$

(i) $\begin{array}{r} \text{TTh Th H T O} \\ 54324 \\ - 43111 \\ \hline 11213 \end{array}$

Exercise 5.2

1. Subtract the following:

(a) $\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 3421 \\ - 2212 \\ \hline 1209 \end{array}$ (b) $\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 5678 \\ - 2349 \\ \hline 3329 \end{array}$

(c) $\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 5694 \\ - 3885 \\ \hline 1809 \end{array}$ (d) $\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 6283 \\ - 4154 \\ \hline 2129 \end{array}$

(e) $\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 6578 \\ - 3358 \\ \hline 3220 \end{array}$ (f) $\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 8654 \\ - 4449 \\ \hline 4205 \end{array}$

(g) $\begin{array}{r} \text{TTh Th H T O} \\ 34880 \\ - 13559 \\ \hline 21321 \end{array}$

(h) $\begin{array}{r} \text{TTh Th H T O} \\ 42028 \\ - 31019 \\ \hline 11009 \end{array}$

(i) $\begin{array}{r} \text{TTh Th H T O} \\ 59738 \\ - 37529 \\ \hline 22209 \end{array}$

2. Subtract:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(a)} \quad 9 \ 1 \ 8 \ 0 \\ - 4 \ 2 \ 5 \ 6 \\ \hline 4 \ 9 \ 2 \ 4 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{(b)} \quad 2 \ 7 \ 5 \ 8 \ 9 \\ - 1 \ 5 \ 4 \ 3 \ 8 \\ \hline 1 \ 2 \ 1 \ 5 \ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(c)} \quad 8 \ 4 \ 0 \ 9 \\ - 3 \ 6 \ 8 \ 8 \\ \hline 4 \ 7 \ 2 \ 1 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{(d)} \quad 8 \ 4 \ 9 \ 7 \\ - 7 \ 2 \ 8 \ 8 \\ \hline 1 \ 2 \ 0 \ 9 \end{array}$$

3. Find the difference:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(a)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{8} \textcircled{18} \\ 7 \ 9 \ 9 \ 8 \\ - 6 \ 4 \ 5 \ 9 \\ \hline 1 \ 5 \ 3 \ 9 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{12} \\ 3 \ 4 \ 6 \ 3 \ 2 \\ - 1 \ 2 \ 4 \ 1 \ 8 \\ \hline 2 \ 2 \ 2 \ 1 \ 4 \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(c)} \quad 2 \ 8 \ 7 \ 3 \ 9 \\ - 2 \ 1 \ 4 \ 2 \ 5 \\ \hline 0 \ 7 \ 3 \ 1 \ 4 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{(d)} \quad 5 \ 9 \ 8 \ 5 \ 7 \\ - 3 \ 8 \ 7 \ 8 \ 0 \\ \hline 2 \ 1 \ 0 \ 7 \ 7 \end{array}$$

Exercise- 5.3

1. Subtract the following:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(a)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \textcircled{12} \\ \text{Th H T O} \\ 5 \ 9 \ 4 \ 2 \\ - 2 \ 8 \ 3 \ 4 \\ \hline 3 \ 1 \ 0 \ 8 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{9} \textcircled{14} \\ \text{Th H T O} \\ 9 \ 6 \ 9 \ 4 \\ - 8 \ 4 \ 8 \ 6 \\ \hline 1 \ 2 \ 0 \ 8 \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(c)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{12} \textcircled{12} \\ \text{Th H T O} \\ 8 \ 4 \ 3 \ 2 \\ - 6 \ 1 \ 9 \ 9 \\ \hline 2 \ 3 \ 3 \ 3 \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(d)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \textcircled{13} \textcircled{14} \\ \text{TTh Th H T O} \\ 4 \ 4 \ 4 \ 4 \ 4 \\ - 3 \ 3 \ 3 \ 8 \ 8 \\ \hline 1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 5 \ 6 \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(e)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{11} \textcircled{10} \\ \text{TTh Th H T O} \\ 6 \ 5 \ 3 \ 2 \ 0 \\ - 2 \ 4 \ 2 \ 8 \ 9 \\ \hline 4 \ 1 \ 0 \ 3 \ 1 \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(f)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{9} \textcircled{13} \\ \text{TTh Th H T O} \\ 4 \ 4 \ 3 \ 0 \ 3 \\ - 2 \ 1 \ 1 \ 9 \ 9 \\ \hline 2 \ 3 \ 2 \ 0 \ 4 \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(g)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{8} \textcircled{17} \textcircled{17} \\ \text{TTh Th H T O} \\ 9 \ 9 \ 9 \ 8 \ 7 \\ - 5 \ 4 \ 7 \ 9 \ 9 \\ \hline 4 \ 5 \ 1 \ 8 \ 8 \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(h)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{18} \\ \text{TTh Th H T O} \\ 4 \ 3 \ 2 \ 1 \ 8 \\ - 2 \ 2 \ 1 \ 2 \ 9 \\ \hline 2 \ 1 \ 0 \ 8 \ 9 \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(i)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \textcircled{14} \textcircled{17} \textcircled{13} \\ \text{TTh Th H T O} \\ 2 \ 7 \ 5 \ 8 \ 3 \\ - 1 \ 5 \ 3 \ 9 \ 9 \\ \hline 1 \ 2 \ 1 \ 8 \ 4 \end{array} \end{array}$$

2. Subtract the following:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(a)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{8} \textcircled{17} \textcircled{18} \\ 6 \ 8 \ 9 \ 4 \\ - 5 \ 6 \ 8 \ 2 \\ \hline 1 \ 2 \ 1 \ 2 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{8} \textcircled{17} \textcircled{18} \\ 5 \ 9 \ 8 \ 8 \\ - 2 \ 8 \ 9 \ 9 \\ \hline 3 \ 0 \ 8 \ 9 \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(c)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{7} \textcircled{14} \textcircled{11} \\ 4 \ 6 \ 8 \ 5 \ 1 \\ - 3 \ 3 \ 3 \ 8 \ 3 \\ \hline 1 \ 3 \ 4 \ 6 \ 8 \end{array} \end{array}$$

3. Find the difference:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(a)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \textcircled{12} \textcircled{11} \\ 7 \ 4 \ 3 \ 1 \\ - 5 \ 2 \ 4 \ 2 \\ \hline 2 \ 1 \ 8 \ 9 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{4} \textcircled{16} \textcircled{17} \\ 4 \ 5 \ 7 \ 7 \\ - 2 \ 2 \ 9 \ 8 \\ \hline 2 \ 2 \ 7 \ 9 \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(c)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \textcircled{17} \textcircled{14} \\ 2 \ 7 \ 4 \ 8 \ 4 \\ - 1 \ 6 \ 2 \ 9 \ 5 \\ \hline 1 \ 1 \ 2 \ 0 \ 9 \end{array} \end{array}$$

4. Find the difference:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(a)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{4} \textcircled{12} \textcircled{10} \\ 7 \ 5 \ 3 \ 0 \\ - 4 \ 2 \ 7 \ 5 \\ \hline 3 \ 2 \ 5 \ 5 \end{array} \quad \text{(b)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{10} \textcircled{18} \\ 3 \ 2 \ 1 \ 8 \\ - 2 \ 1 \ 2 \ 9 \\ \hline 1 \ 0 \ 8 \ 9 \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\text{(c)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \textcircled{12} \textcircled{15} \\ 8 \ 7 \ 3 \ 5 \\ - 4 \ 2 \ 9 \ 6 \\ \hline 4 \ 4 \ 3 \ 9 \end{array} \quad \text{(d)}$$

Exercise-5.4

1. Subtract the following:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(a)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 9 \ 3 \ 4 \ 8 \\ - 5 \ 8 \ 9 \ 9 \\ \hline 3 \ 4 \ 4 \ 9 \end{array} \quad \text{(b)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 5 \ 7 \ 3 \ 2 \\ - 3 \ 9 \ 8 \ 8 \\ \hline 1 \ 7 \ 4 \ 4 \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\text{(c)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 4 \ 7 \ 8 \ 3 \\ - 3 \ 9 \ 9 \ 6 \\ \hline 7 \ 8 \ 7 \end{array}$$

$$\text{(d)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{TTh Th H T O} \\ 9 \ 3 \ 4 \ 6 \ 5 \\ - \quad \quad 6 \ 4 \ 8 \ 8 \\ \hline 8 \ 6 \ 9 \ 7 \ 7 \end{array}$$

$$\text{(e)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{TTh Th H T O} \\ 9 \ 3 \ 6 \ 1 \ 2 \\ - \quad \quad 3 \ 7 \ 6 \ 8 \\ \hline 8 \ 9 \ 8 \ 4 \ 4 \end{array}$$

$$\text{(f)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{TTh Th H T O} \\ 9 \ 2 \ 6 \ 2 \ 1 \\ - 4 \ 4 \ 7 \ 8 \ 6 \\ \hline 4 \ 7 \ 8 \ 3 \ 5 \end{array}$$

$$\text{(g)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{TTh Th H T O} \\ 7 \ 6 \ 5 \ 4 \ 3 \\ - 6 \ 9 \ 8 \ 7 \ 4 \\ \hline 0 \ 6 \ 6 \ 6 \ 9 \end{array}$$

$$\text{(h)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{TTh Th H T O} \\ 6 \ 5 \ 4 \ 2 \ 2 \\ - 3 \ 6 \ 3 \ 8 \ 9 \\ \hline 2 \ 9 \ 0 \ 4 \ 3 \end{array}$$

$$\text{(i)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{TTh Th H T O} \\ 8 \ 6 \ 5 \ 2 \ 3 \\ - 4 \ 7 \ 8 \ 9 \ 5 \\ \hline 3 \ 8 \ 6 \ 2 \ 8 \end{array}$$

2. Find the difference:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(a)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 5 \ 3 \ 6 \ 8 \\ - 4 \ 9 \ 7 \ 9 \\ \hline 0 \ 3 \ 8 \ 9 \end{array} \quad \text{(b)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 7 \ 6 \ 2 \ 8 \\ - 4 \ 7 \ 3 \ 9 \\ \hline 2 \ 8 \ 8 \ 9 \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\text{(c)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 2 \ 9 \ 4 \ 2 \ 0 \\ - 2 \ 6 \ 5 \ 3 \ 9 \\ \hline 2 \ 8 \ 8 \ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\text{(d)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 3 \ 8 \ 6 \ 3 \ 1 \\ - 2 \ 6 \ 7 \ 9 \ 8 \\ \hline 1 \ 1 \ 8 \ 3 \ 3 \end{array}$$

3. Subtract the following:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(a)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 5 \ 9 \ 6 \ 8 \\ - 4 \ 9 \ 4 \ 5 \\ \hline 1 \ 0 \ 2 \ 3 \end{array} \quad \text{(b)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 9 \ 2 \ 8 \ 9 \\ - 7 \ 3 \ 9 \ 9 \\ \hline 1 \ 8 \ 9 \ 0 \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(c)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 3 \ 1 \ 3 \ 3 \ 2 \\ - 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 4 \ 3 \\ \hline 0 \ 7 \ 8 \ 8 \ 9 \end{array} \quad \text{(d)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 2 \ 3 \ 6 \ 2 \\ - \quad \quad 7 \ 9 \ 3 \\ \hline 1 \ 5 \ 6 \ 9 \end{array} \end{array}$$

4. Subtract the following:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(a)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 9 \ 8 \ 6 \ 0 \\ - 7 \ 9 \ 7 \ 3 \\ \hline 1 \ 8 \ 8 \ 7 \end{array} \quad \text{(b)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \\ - 2 \ 9 \ 9 \ 9 \ 9 \\ \hline 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\text{(c)} \quad \begin{array}{r} 7 \ 2 \ 1 \ 3 \\ - 6 \ 9 \ 9 \ 9 \\ \hline 0 \ 2 \ 1 \ 4 \end{array}$$

(d) Place value of 7 in 8732 – 700
Place value of 7 in 9423 – 9000
Subtract = (9000 – 7000) = 8300

(e) Face value of 6 in 8632 – 6
Place value of 6 in 8632 – 600
Subtract = 600 – 6 = 594

(f) (7963 + 4352) – (6852 + 3241)
= 12315 – 10093 = 2222

(g) 58743 – 9854

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \ 8 \ 7 \ 4 \ 3 \\ - 9 \ 8 \ 5 \ 4 \\ \hline 4 \ 8 \ 8 \ 8 \ 9 \end{array}$$

Exercise-5.5

1. Subtract the following and check your answer:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ \textcircled{5} \textcircled{14} \textcircled{13} \textcircled{13} \\ \cancel{6} \cancel{5} \cancel{4} \cancel{3} \\ -2 \ 8 \ 7 \ 9 \\ \hline 3 \ 6 \ 6 \ 4 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 3 \ 6 \ 6 \ 4 \\ +2 \ 8 \ 7 \ 9 \\ \hline 6 \ 5 \ 4 \ 3 \end{array}$$

So, answer is correct.

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ \textcircled{6} \textcircled{13} \textcircled{12} \textcircled{12} \\ \cancel{7} \cancel{4} \cancel{3} \cancel{2} \\ -3 \ 9 \ 4 \ 6 \\ \hline 3 \ 4 \ 8 \ 6 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 3 \ 4 \ 8 \ 6 \\ +3 \ 9 \ 4 \ 6 \\ \hline 7 \ 4 \ 3 \ 2 \end{array}$$

So, answer is correct.

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ \textcircled{6} \textcircled{14} \textcircled{12} \\ 5 \ \cancel{7} \cancel{5} \cancel{2} \\ -4 \ 4 \ 9 \ 9 \\ \hline 1 \ 2 \ 5 \ 4 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 1 \ 2 \ 5 \ 4 \\ +4 \ 4 \ 9 \ 8 \\ \hline 5 \ 7 \ 5 \ 2 \end{array}$$

So, answer is correct.

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ \textcircled{8} \textcircled{17} \textcircled{12} \textcircled{13} \\ \cancel{9} \cancel{8} \cancel{4} \cancel{3} \\ -5 \ 9 \ 8 \ 5 \\ \hline 3 \ 8 \ 4 \ 8 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 3 \ 8 \ 4 \ 8 \\ +5 \ 9 \ 8 \ 5 \\ \hline 9 \ 8 \ 3 \ 3 \end{array}$$

So, answer is correct.

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ \textcircled{4} \textcircled{15} \textcircled{14} \textcircled{13} \\ \cancel{5} \cancel{6} \cancel{5} \cancel{3} \\ -2 \ 8 \ 9 \ 5 \\ \hline 2 \ 7 \ 5 \ 8 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 2 \ 7 \ 5 \ 8 \\ +2 \ 8 \ 9 \ 5 \\ \hline 5 \ 6 \ 5 \ 3 \end{array}$$

So, answer is correct.

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ \textcircled{2} \textcircled{13} \textcircled{11} \textcircled{11} \\ \cancel{3} \cancel{4} \cancel{2} \cancel{1} \\ -2 \ 5 \ 8 \ 9 \\ \hline 0 \ 8 \ 3 \ 2 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{Th H T O} \\ 0 \ 8 \ 3 \ 2 \\ +2 \ 5 \ 8 \ 9 \\ \hline 3 \ 4 \ 2 \ 1 \end{array}$$

So, answer is correct.

2. Find subtract in each of the following:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(a) Th H T O} \\ 5 \ 4 \ 3 \ 8 \\ -\textcircled{1} \textcircled{3} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{5} \\ \hline 4 \ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{(b) Th H T O} \\ 7 \ 8 \ 6 \ 6 \\ -\textcircled{4} \textcircled{7} \textcircled{8} \textcircled{8} \\ \hline 3 \ 0 \ 7 \ 8 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(c) Th H T O} \\ 3 \ 5 \ 3 \ 8 \\ -\textcircled{1} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{4} \textcircled{9} \\ \hline 2 \ 2 \ 8 \ 9 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{(d) Th H T O} \\ 3 \ 6 \ 9 \ 5 \\ -\textcircled{1} \textcircled{4} \textcircled{9} \textcircled{8} \\ \hline 2 \ 1 \ 9 \ 7 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(e) Th H T O} \\ 3 \ 2 \ 1 \ 0 \\ -\textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{1} \\ \hline 2 \ 1 \ 0 \ 9 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{(f) Th H T O} \\ 5 \ 2 \ 8 \ 1 \\ -\textcircled{4} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{9} \textcircled{3} \\ \hline 1 \ 0 \ 8 \ 8 \end{array}$$

Exercise 5.6

1. Subtract the following by breaking subtrahend:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(a) } 9965 - 8574 \\ 9965 - (8000 + 500 + 70 + 4) \\ = \boxed{9965 - 8000} - 500 - 70 - 4 \\ = \boxed{1965 - 500} - 70 - 4 \\ = \boxed{1465 - 70} - 4 \\ = \boxed{1395 - 4} = 1391 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(b) } 9967 - 5987 \\ 9967 - (5000 + 900 + 80 + 7) \\ = \boxed{9967 - 5000} - 900 - 80 - 7 \\ = \boxed{4967 - 900} - 80 - 7 \\ = \boxed{4067 - 80} - 7 \\ = \boxed{1387 - 7} = 3980 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(c) } 5869 - 3796 \\ 5869 - (3000 + 7000 + 90 + 6) \\ = \boxed{5869 - 3000} - 700 - 90 - 6 \\ = \boxed{2869 - 700} - 90 - 6 \\ = \boxed{2869 - 90} - 6 \\ = \boxed{2079 - 6} = 2073 \end{aligned}$$

$$(d) 5423 - 2829$$

$$5423 - (2000 + 800 + 20 + 9)$$

$$= \boxed{5423 - 2000} - 800 - 20 - 9$$

$$= \boxed{3423 - 800} - 20 - 9$$

$$= \boxed{2623 - 20} - 9$$

$$= \boxed{2603 - 9} = 2594$$

Exercise-5.7

1. Solve the following:

$$(a) \begin{array}{r} 3986 \\ + 2967 \\ \hline 6953 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 6953 \\ + 2356 \\ \hline 9309 \end{array}$$

$$(b) \begin{array}{r} 9653 \\ - 3572 \\ \hline 6081 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 6081 \\ + 4568 \\ \hline 1513 \end{array}$$

$$\text{So, } 9653 - 3572 - 4568 = 1513$$

$$(c) \begin{array}{r} 2226 \\ + 1543 \\ \hline 3799 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 3799 \\ - 1278 \\ \hline 2521 \end{array}$$

$$\text{So, } 2256 + 1543 - 1278 = 2521$$

$$(d) \begin{array}{r} 19545 \\ - 4260 \\ \hline 15285 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 15285 \\ - 3545 \\ \hline 12740 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 12740 \\ - 1828 \\ \hline 10912 \end{array}$$

$$(e) \begin{array}{r} 7625 \\ - 1599 \\ \hline 6027 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 6027 \\ - 8245 \\ \hline 14272 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 14272 \\ - 5454 \\ \hline 19726 \end{array}$$

$$(f) \begin{array}{r} 3650 \\ - 2820 \\ \hline 6470 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 6470 \\ - 1560 \\ \hline 8030 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8030 \\ - 3948 \\ \hline 4082 \end{array}$$

$$(g) \begin{array}{r} 7582 \\ - 3241 \\ \hline 4341 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 4341 \\ - 3621 \\ \hline 7962 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7962 \\ - 1210 \\ \hline 9172 \end{array}$$

$$(h) \begin{array}{r} 6000 \\ - 3000 \\ \hline 9000 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 9000 \\ - 2000 \\ \hline 7000 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7000 \\ - 5000 \\ \hline 2000 \end{array}$$

Exercise-5.8

1. Total money Nikita had = ₹23736

Cost price of LCD projector = ₹9360

Money is left with her = $(23736 - 9360) = ₹14376$

2. Total students = 86975

Failed students = -27896

$$\begin{array}{r} 86975 \\ - 27896 \\ \hline 59079 \end{array}$$

Thus the number of passed students = 59079

3. Total population in city = 33937

Number of females = -22859

$$\begin{array}{r} 33937 \\ - 22859 \\ \hline 11078 \end{array}$$

Thus the number of males = 11078

4. Bottles of milk = 86361

Bottles taken out = -34839

$$\begin{array}{r} 86361 \\ - 34839 \\ \hline 51522 \end{array}$$

Thus, the number of left bottles = 51522

5. Sum of the number = 97316

One number is = -34839

$$\begin{array}{r} 97316 \\ - 34839 \\ \hline 62477 \end{array}$$

Thus, the other number is 62477

6. $46421 - 39736 = 6685$

7. Teddys in Ist week = 5635

= +6739

$$\begin{array}{r} 5635 \\ + 6739 \\ \hline 12374 \end{array}$$

Total teddys made in factory = 12374

The company has order = 23860

Thus, the teddy were left to be made = $(23860 - 12374) = 11,486$

8. Total amount Sakshi had = ₹96111

She gave amount to his brother = ₹56761

$$₹96111 - (56761 + 31636)$$

$$₹96111 - ₹88397 = ₹7714$$

Thus, she gave amount to his sister ₹7714

9. Total books in a shop = 8448

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Books written in Hindi} = -4699 \\ \hline 3749 \end{array}$$

So, the number of books in other language 3749

Exercise-6.1

1. Fill in the blanks:

(a) $79 \times 81 = 81 \times 79$

(b) $712 \times 812 = 812 \times 712$

(c) $991 \times 171 = 171 \times 991$

(d) $61 \times 31 = 31 \times 61$

2. Fill in the blanks:

(a) $(46 \times 39) \times 21 = 46 \times (39 \times 21)$

(b) $(21 \times 9) \times 26 = 21 \times (9 \times 26)$

(c) $(18 \times 7) \times 11 = 18 \times (7 \times 11)$

(d) $(16 \times 17) \times 22 = 16 \times (17 \times 22)$

3. Fill in the blanks:

(a) $51 \times 1 = 51$ (b) $1 \times 91 = 91$

(c) $21 \times 1 = 21$ (d) $17 \times 1 = 17$

(e) $26 \times 1 = 26$ (f) $1 \times 62 = 62$

4. Fill in the blanks:

(a) $13 \times 0 = 0$ (b) $15 \times 0 = 0$

(c) $0 \times 22 = 0$ (d) $0 \times 32 = 0$

(e) $0 \times 24 = 0$ (f) $26 \times 0 = 0$

5. Fill in the blanks and write the name of property

(a) $16 \times (1 + 6) = (16 \times 1) + (16 \times 6)$

Distribution property of multiplication over addition

(b) $75 \times (16 + 5) = (75 \times 16) + (75 \times 5)$

Distribution property of multiplication over addition

(c) $96 \times (10 + 6) = (96 \times 10) + (96 \times 6)$

Distribution property of multiplication over addition

(d) $50 \times (10 + 11) = (50 \times 10) + (50 \times 11)$

Distribution property of multiplication over addition

(e) $19 \times (16 - 9) + (19 \times 16) - (19 \times 9)$

Distribution property of multiplication over subtraction

(f) $83 \times (101 - 24) = (83 \times 101) - (83 \times 24)$

Distribution property of multiplication over subtraction

Exercise-6.2

1. Find the products:

(a) $17 \times 10 = 170$

(b) $273 \times 10 = 2730$

(c) $4532 \times 10 = 45320$

(d) $30 \times 10 = 3000$

(e) $167 \times 100 = 16700$

(f) $2368 \times 100 = 236800$

(g) $89 \times 1000 = 89000$

(h) $298 \times 1000 = 298000$

(i) $1699 \times 1000 = 1699000$

2. Find the products:

(a) $28 \times (4 + 10)$

$$(28 \times 4) + 10$$

$$112 + 10 = 1120$$

(b) $27(5 \times 100)$

$$-(27 \times 5) \times 100 = 13500$$

(c) 58×6000

$$= 58 \times (6 \times 1000)$$

$$= (58 \times 6) \times 1000$$

$$= 348 \times 1000 = 348000$$

(d) 199×50

$$199 \times (5 \times 10)$$

$$= (199 \times 5) \times 10$$

$$= 995 \times 10 = 9950$$

- (e) 127×600
 $127 \times (6 \times 100)$
 $(127 \times 6) \times 100$
 $= 762 \times 100 = 76200$
- (f) 139×8000
 $= 139 \times (8 \times 1000)$
 $= (139 \times 8) \times 1000$
 $= 1112000$
- (g) 1631×70
 $= 1631 \times (7 \times 10)$
 $= (1631 \times 7) \times 10$
 $= 11417 \times 10 = 114170$
- (h) 1352×800
 $= 1352 \times (8 \times 100)$
 $= 1352 \times (8 \times 100)$
 $= (1352 \times 8) \times 100$
 $= 10916 \times 100 = 1091600$
- (i) 1833×3000
 $= 1833 \times (3 \times 1000)$
 $= (1833 \times 3) \times 1000$
 $= 5499 \times 1000 = 5499000$

3. Fill in the blanks:

- (a) $27 \times \underline{10} = 270$
 (b) $321 \times \underline{10} = 3210$
 (c) $4261 \times \underline{10} = 42610$
 (d) $64 \times \underline{100} = 6400$
 (e) $32 \times \underline{100} = 3200$
 (f) $1835 \times \underline{100} = 183500$
 (g) $91 \times \underline{100} = 9100$
 (h) $325 \times \underline{100} = 32500$
 (i) $92 \times \underline{10000} = 920000$

4. Fill in the blanks:

- (a) $12 \times \underline{30} = 360$
 (b) $18 \times \underline{20} = 3600$
 (c) $65 \times \underline{20} = 1300$
 (d) $14 \times \underline{20} = 2800$
 (e) $16 \times \underline{4000} = 64000$
 (f) $86 \times \underline{300} = 25800$
 (g) $15 \times \underline{7000} = 135000$
 (h) $25 \times \underline{300} = 7500$

(i) $26 \times \underline{500} = 1300$

5. Find the product by suitable grouping:

- (a) $(6 \times 26) \times 100$
 $= 15600$
- (b) $(4 \times 5) \times 625$
 $= 20 \times 625 = 12500$
- (c) $(70 \times 100) \times 25$
 $= 7000 \times 25 = 175000$
- (d) $324 \times (24 \times 5)$
 $= 324 \times 120 = 38880$
- (e) $(60 \times 2) \times 1426$
 $= 120 \times 1426 = 171120$
- (f) $(30 \times 3) \times 125$
 $= 90 \times 125 = 11250$
- (g) $186 \times (20 \times 7)$
 $= 186 \times 140 = 26040$
- (h) $(120 \times 7) \times 525$
 $= 840 \times 525 = 441000$
- (i) $45 \times (35 \times 4)$
 $= 45 \times 140 = 6300$

Exercise-6.3

1. Find the product:

- | | | | |
|-----|--|-----|--|
| (a) | $\begin{array}{r} \text{H} \quad \text{T} \quad \text{O} \\ 1 \quad 3 \\ \times 2 \quad 6 \\ \hline 7 \quad 8 \\ 2 \quad 6 \times \\ \hline 3 \quad 3 \quad 8 \end{array}$ | (b) | $\begin{array}{r} \text{H} \quad \text{T} \quad \text{O} \\ 1 \quad 3 \\ \times 2 \quad 9 \\ \hline 1 \quad 1 \quad 7 \\ 2 \quad 6 \times \\ \hline 3 \quad 7 \quad 7 \end{array}$ |
| (c) | $\begin{array}{r} \text{H} \quad \text{T} \quad \text{O} \\ 1 \quad 5 \\ \times 1 \quad 3 \\ \hline 4 \quad 5 \\ 1 \quad 5 \times \\ \hline 1 \quad 9 \quad 5 \end{array}$ | (d) | $\begin{array}{r} \text{H} \quad \text{T} \quad \text{O} \\ 2 \quad 5 \\ \times 2 \quad 2 \\ \hline 5 \quad 0 \\ 5 \quad 0 \times \\ \hline 5 \quad 5 \quad 0 \end{array}$ |
| (e) | $\begin{array}{r} \text{H} \quad \text{T} \quad \text{O} \\ 3 \quad 4 \\ \times 2 \quad 3 \\ \hline 1 \quad 0 \quad 2 \\ 6 \quad 8 \times \\ \hline 7 \quad 8 \quad 2 \end{array}$ | (f) | $\begin{array}{r} \text{H} \quad \text{T} \quad \text{O} \\ 1 \quad 5 \\ \times 2 \quad 2 \\ \hline 3 \quad 0 \\ 3 \quad 0 \times \\ \hline 3 \quad 3 \quad 0 \end{array}$ |

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(g) H T O} \\
 3 \ 3 \\
 \times 2 \ 4 \\
 \hline
 1 \ 3 \ 2 \\
 6 \ 6 \times \\
 \hline
 7 \ 9 \ 2
 \end{array}$$

2. Find the product:

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(a)} \quad 4 \ 2 \\
 \times 2 \ 3 \\
 \hline
 1 \ 2 \ 6 \\
 8 \ 4 \times \\
 \hline
 9 \ 6 \ 6
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(c)} \quad 1 \ 5 \\
 \times 1 \ 2 \\
 \hline
 3 \ 0 \\
 1 \ 5 \times \\
 \hline
 1 \ 8 \ 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(e)} \quad 6 \ 2 \\
 \times 1 \ 2 \\
 \hline
 1 \ 2 \ 4 \\
 6 \ 2 \times \\
 \hline
 7 \ 4 \ 4
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(g)} \quad 1 \ 3 \\
 \times 1 \ 4 \\
 \hline
 5 \ 2 \\
 1 \ 3 \times \\
 \hline
 1 \ 8 \ 2
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(i)} \quad 1 \ 3 \\
 \times 1 \ 0 \\
 \hline
 0 \ 0 \\
 1 \ 3 \times \\
 \hline
 1 \ 3 \ 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(k)} \quad 2 \ 3 \\
 \times 1 \ 3 \\
 \hline
 6 \ 9 \\
 2 \ 3 \times \\
 \hline
 2 \ 9 \ 9
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(b)} \quad 3 \ 5 \\
 \times 2 \ 2 \\
 \hline
 7 \ 0 \\
 7 \ 0 \times \\
 \hline
 7 \ 7 \ 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(d)} \quad 2 \ 3 \\
 \times 3 \ 5 \\
 \hline
 1 \ 1 \ 5 \\
 6 \ 9 \times \\
 \hline
 8 \ 0 \ 5
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(f)} \quad 4 \ 3 \\
 \times 2 \ 2 \\
 \hline
 8 \ 6 \\
 8 \ 6 \times \\
 \hline
 9 \ 4 \ 6
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(h)} \quad 1 \ 2 \\
 \times 1 \ 3 \\
 \hline
 3 \ 6 \\
 1 \ 2 \times \\
 \hline
 1 \ 5 \ 6
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(j)} \quad 1 \ 0 \\
 \times 1 \ 0 \ 0 \\
 \hline
 0 \ 0 \\
 0 \ 0 \times \\
 \hline
 1 \ 0 \ 0 \times \\
 \hline
 10 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(l)} \quad 2 \ 3 \\
 \times 2 \ 3 \\
 \hline
 6 \ 9 \\
 4 \ 6 \times \\
 \hline
 5 \ 2 \ 9
 \end{array}$$

Exercise-6.4

1. Find the products:

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(a) Th H T O} \\
 3 \ 3 \\
 \times 2 \ 4 \\
 \hline
 2 \ 3 \ 6 \\
 1 \ 1 \ 8 \times \\
 \hline
 1 \ 4 \ 1 \ 6
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(c) Th H T O} \\
 5 \ 9 \\
 \times 2 \ 6 \\
 \hline
 3 \ 5 \ 4 \\
 1 \ 1 \ 8 \times \\
 \hline
 1 \ 5 \ 3 \ 4
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(e) Th H T O} \\
 2 \ 0 \\
 \times 4 \ 9 \\
 \hline
 1 \ 8 \ 0 \\
 8 \ 0 \times \\
 \hline
 0 \ 9 \ 8 \ 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(b) Th H T O} \\
 4 \ 7 \\
 \times 2 \ 8 \\
 \hline
 3 \ 7 \ 6 \\
 9 \ 4 \times \\
 \hline
 1 \ 3 \ 1 \ 6
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(d) Th H T O} \\
 2 \ 6 \\
 \times 3 \ 7 \\
 \hline
 1 \ 8 \ 2 \\
 7 \ 8 \times \\
 \hline
 0 \ 9 \ 6 \ 2
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(f) Th H T O} \\
 2 \ 6 \\
 \times 8 \ 6 \\
 \hline
 1 \ 5 \ 6 \\
 2 \ 0 \ 8 \times \\
 \hline
 2 \ 2 \ 3 \ 6
 \end{array}$$

2. Find the product.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(a)} \quad 4 \ 8 \\
 \times 1 \ 4 \\
 \hline
 1 \ 9 \ 2 \\
 4 \ 8 \times \\
 \hline
 6 \ 7 \ 2
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(c)} \quad 6 \ 6 \\
 \times 2 \ 2 \\
 \hline
 1 \ 3 \ 2 \\
 1 \ 3 \ 2 \times \\
 \hline
 1 \ 4 \ 5 \ 2
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(e)} \quad 4 \ 6 \\
 \times 4 \ 7 \\
 \hline
 3 \ 2 \ 2 \\
 1 \ 8 \ 4 \times \\
 \hline
 2 \ 1 \ 6 \ 2
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(g)} \quad 5 \ 3 \\
 \times 1 \ 8 \\
 \hline
 4 \ 2 \ 4 \\
 5 \ 3 \times \\
 \hline
 9 \ 5 \ 4
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(b)} \quad 4 \ 8 \\
 \times 2 \ 4 \\
 \hline
 1 \ 9 \ 2 \\
 9 \ 6 \times \\
 \hline
 11 \ 5 \ 2
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(d)} \quad 7 \ 3 \\
 \times 2 \ 9 \\
 \hline
 6 \ 5 \ 7 \\
 1 \ 4 \ 6 \times \\
 \hline
 2 \ 1 \ 1 \ 7
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(f)} \quad 4 \ 9 \\
 \times 4 \ 2 \\
 \hline
 9 \ 8 \\
 1 \ 9 \ 6 \times \\
 \hline
 2 \ 0 \ 5 \ 8
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(h)} \quad 6 \ 4 \\
 \times 1 \ 9 \\
 \hline
 5 \ 7 \ 6 \\
 6 \ 4 \times \\
 \hline
 1 \ 2 \ 1 \ 6
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(i)} \quad 4 \ 8 \\ \times 1 \ 4 \\ \hline 1 \ 9 \ 2 \\ 4 \ 8 \times \\ \hline 6 \ 7 \ 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(j)} \quad 4 \ 8 \\ \times 2 \ 4 \\ \hline 1 \ 9 \ 2 \\ 9 \ 6 \times \\ \hline 10 \ 8 \ 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(k)} \quad 7 \ 3 \\ \times 7 \ 6 \\ \hline 4 \ 3 \ 8 \\ 5 \ 1 \ 1 \times \\ \hline 5 \ 5 \ 4 \ 8 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(l)} \quad 8 \ 9 \\ \times 3 \ 5 \\ \hline 4 \ 4 \ 5 \\ 2 \ 6 \ 7 \times \\ \hline 3 \ 1 \ 1 \ 5 \end{array}$$

Exercise-6.5

1. Find the product:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(a) Th H T O} \\ 2 \ 2 \ 4 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 8 \ 9 \ 6 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(b) Th H T O} \\ 2 \ 2 \ 1 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 6 \ 6 \ 3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(c) Th H T O} \\ 4 \ 4 \ 3 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 1 \ 3 \ 2 \ 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(d) Th H T O} \\ 5 \ 5 \ 4 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 1 \ 6 \ 6 \ 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(e) Th H T O} \\ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline 1 \ 6 \ 3 \ 8 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(f) Th H T O} \\ 3 \ 3 \ 6 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 1 \ 3 \ 4 \ 4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(g) Th H T O} \\ 6 \ 2 \ 6 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 1 \ 8 \ 7 \ 8 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(h) Th H T O} \\ 7 \ 1 \ 3 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 2 \ 8 \ 5 \ 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(i) Th H T O} \\ 2 \ 7 \ 4 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 1 \ 0 \ 9 \ 6 \end{array}$$

2. Find the products:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(a)} \quad 4 \ 3 \ 3 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 1 \ 2 \ 9 \ 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(b)} \quad 2 \ 5 \ 2 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 8 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(c)} \quad 3 \ 3 \ 3 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 1 \ 3 \ 3 \ 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(d)} \quad 1 \ 2 \ 5 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 3 \ 7 \ 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(e)} \quad 2 \ 5 \ 2 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 8 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(g)} \quad 9 \ 4 \ 2 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 1 \ 8 \ 8 \ 4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(i)} \quad 2 \ 5 \ 2 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 1 \ 5 \ 1 \ 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(k)} \quad 2 \ 3 \ 2 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 1 \ 3 \ 9 \ 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(f)} \quad 3 \ 3 \ 4 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 1 \ 6 \ 7 \ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(h)} \quad 3 \ 3 \ 4 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline 2 \ 3 \ 3 \ 8 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(j)} \quad 2 \ 4 \ 7 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 2 \ 0 \ 4 \ 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(l)} \quad 3 \ 3 \ 6 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline 2 \ 6 \ 8 \ 8 \end{array}$$

Exercise-6.6

1. Find the products:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(a) Th H T O} \\ 1 \ 2 \ 7 \\ \times 1 \ 2 \\ \hline 2 \ 5 \ 4 \\ 1 \ 2 \ 7 \times \\ \hline 1 \ 5 \ 2 \ 4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(b) Th H T O} \\ 3 \ 4 \ 3 \\ \times 2 \ 3 \\ \hline 1 \ 0 \ 2 \ 9 \\ 6 \ 8 \ 6 \times \\ \hline 7 \ 8 \ 8 \ 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(c) Th H T O} \\ 2 \ 4 \ 4 \\ \times 2 \ 2 \\ \hline 4 \ 8 \ 8 \\ 4 \ 8 \ 8 \times \\ \hline 5 \ 3 \ 6 \ 8 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(d) Th H T O} \\ 7 \ 1 \ 2 \\ \times 1 \ 3 \\ \hline 2 \ 1 \ 3 \ 6 \\ 7 \ 1 \ 2 \times \\ \hline 9 \ 2 \ 5 \ 6 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(e) Th H T O} \\ 3 \ 1 \ 7 \\ \times 2 \ 4 \\ \hline 1 \ 2 \ 6 \ 8 \\ 6 \ 3 \ 4 \times \\ \hline 7 \ 6 \ 0 \ 8 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(f) Th H T O} \\ 5 \ 6 \ 2 \\ \times 1 \ 7 \\ \hline 3 \ 9 \ 3 \ 4 \\ 5 \ 6 \ 2 \times \\ \hline 9 \ 5 \ 5 \ 4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(g) Th H T O} \\ 4 \ 2 \ 2 \\ \times 1 \ 5 \\ \hline 2 \ 1 \ 1 \ 0 \\ 4 \ 2 \ 2 \times \\ \hline 6 \ 3 \ 3 \ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(h) Th H T O} \\ 8 \ 8 \ 6 \\ \times 2 \ 4 \\ \hline 3 \ 5 \ 4 \ 4 \\ 17 \ 7 \ 2 \times \\ \hline 21 \ 2 \ 6 \ 4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(i) Th H T O} \\
 7 \ 7 \ 4 \\
 \times 2 \ 2 \\
 \hline
 1 \ 5 \ 4 \ 8 \\
 15 \ 4 \ 8 \times \\
 \hline
 17 \ 0 \ 2 \ 8
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(k) Th H T O} \\
 7 \ 7 \ 7 \\
 \times 4 \ 4 \\
 \hline
 3 \ 1 \ 0 \ 8 \\
 31 \ 0 \ 8 \times \\
 \hline
 34 \ 1 \ 8 \ 8
 \end{array}$$

2. Find the products:

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(a) Th H T O} \\
 1 \ 2 \ 6 \\
 \times 2 \ 4 \\
 \hline
 5 \ 0 \ 4 \\
 2 \ 5 \ 2 \times \\
 \hline
 3 \ 0 \ 2 \ 4
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 \text{(b) Th H T O} \\
 3 \ 4 \ 3 \\
 \times 1 \ 3 \\
 \hline
 1 \ 0 \ 2 \ 9 \\
 3 \ 4 \ 3 \times \\
 \hline
 4 \ 4 \ 5 \ 9
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(c) Th H T O} \\
 1 \ 5 \ 1 \\
 \times 1 \ 3 \\
 \hline
 4 \ 5 \ 3 \\
 1 \ 5 \ 1 \times \\
 \hline
 1 \ 9 \ 6 \ 3
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 \text{(d) Th H T O} \\
 1 \ 3 \ 6 \\
 \times 1 \ 4 \\
 \hline
 5 \ 4 \ 4 \\
 1 \ 3 \ 6 \times \\
 \hline
 1 \ 9 \ 0 \ 4
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(e) Th H T O} \\
 1 \ 2 \ 8 \\
 \times 2 \ 2 \\
 \hline
 1 \ 5 \ 6 \\
 1 \ 5 \ 6 \times \\
 \hline
 1 \ 7 \ 1 \ 6
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 \text{(f) Th H T O} \\
 3 \ 3 \ 3 \\
 \times 3 \ 3 \\
 \hline
 9 \ 9 \ 9 \\
 9 \ 9 \ 9 \times \\
 \hline
 10 \ 9 \ 8 \ 9
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(g) Th H T O} \\
 2 \ 1 \ 6 \\
 \times 1 \ 2 \\
 \hline
 4 \ 3 \ 2 \\
 2 \ 1 \ 6 \times \\
 \hline
 2 \ 5 \ 9 \ 2
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 \text{(h) Th H T O} \\
 5 \ 0 \ 4 \\
 \times 1 \ 7 \\
 \hline
 3 \ 5 \ 2 \ 8 \\
 5 \ 0 \ 4 \times \\
 \hline
 8 \ 5 \ 6 \ 8
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(i) Th H T O} \\
 4 \ 1 \ 7 \\
 \times 2 \ 2 \\
 \hline
 8 \ 3 \ 4 \\
 8 \ 3 \ 4 \times \\
 \hline
 9 \ 1 \ 7 \ 4
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 \text{(j) Th H T O} \\
 7 \ 8 \ 6 \\
 \times 1 \ 1 \\
 \hline
 7 \ 8 \ 6 \\
 5 \ 0 \ 4 \times \\
 \hline
 8 \ 6 \ 4 \ 6
 \end{array}$$

Exercise-6.7

- The cost of 1 bag = ₹25
So, the cost of 9 bags = ₹25 × 9 = ₹225
- Pencil box contained = 35 pencils
8 box contain = 35 × 8 = 280 pencils
- In 1 purse contain = ₹205
Amount of 25 purses = ₹205 × 25 = ₹5125
- Each section have = 42 students
10 section have = 42 × 10 = 420 students
- Each section have planted = 299 plants
20 section have plant = 20 × 299 = 5980 plant
- One box contain = 215 balls
21 boxes contain = 21 × 215 balls = 4515 balls
- The cost of 1 sofa sats = ₹3336
The cost of 3 sofa sats = ₹3336 × 3 = ₹10008
- The cost of one dinning table = ₹2271
So, the cost of 9 dinning table = ₹2271 × 9 = ₹20439
- The cost of 1 l of milk = ₹19
So, the cost of 52 l of milk = ₹19 × 52 = ₹988
- 1 week = 7 days
22 weeks = 22 × 7 days = 154 days
- 1 year = 12 months
5 years = 5 × 12 months = 60 months

12. 1 month = 7 weeks

19 months = 19×7 weeks
= 133 weeks

13. Monthly income of Aditi = ₹3839

Income of 1 year = ₹3839 $\times$ 12

So, the income of 2 years = ₹3839
 $\times 2 \times 12$ = ₹92136

14. There are beads in chain = 79 beads

So, the number of beads 29 chain =
 29×79 = 2291

15. There are toffees in 1 packet = 305 toffees

There are toffees in 35 packets =
 305×35 = 10675 toffees

Exercise-7.1

2. Find the quotient by repeated subtraction:

(a) $7 \overline{)56} (8$
 $\begin{array}{r} 56 \\ \times \\ \hline \end{array}$

(b) $2 \overline{)16} (8$
 $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ \times \\ \hline \end{array}$

(e) $6 \overline{)24} (4$
 $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ \times \\ \hline \end{array}$

(f) $8 \overline{)24} (3$
 $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ \times \\ \hline \end{array}$

(g) $3 \overline{)27} (9$
 $\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ \times \\ \hline \end{array}$

(h) $6 \overline{)36} (6$
 $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ \times \\ \hline \end{array}$

(i) $7 \overline{)56} (8$
 $\begin{array}{r} 56 \\ \times \\ \hline \end{array}$

(j) $5 \overline{)25} (5$
 $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ \times \\ \hline \end{array}$

(k) $9 \overline{)63} (7$
 $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ \times \\ \hline \end{array}$

(l) $10 \overline{)50} (5$
 $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ \times \\ \hline \end{array}$

(c) $5 \overline{)25} (5$
 $\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ \times \\ \hline \end{array}$

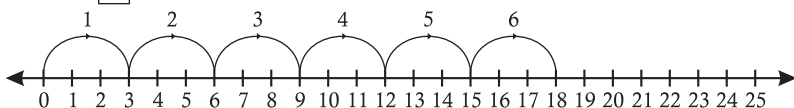
(d) $6 \overline{)18} (3$
 $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ \times \\ \hline \end{array}$

(o) $7 \overline{)42} (6$
 $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ \times \\ \hline \end{array}$

(p) $12 \overline{)72} (6$
 $\begin{array}{r} 72 \\ \times \\ \hline \end{array}$

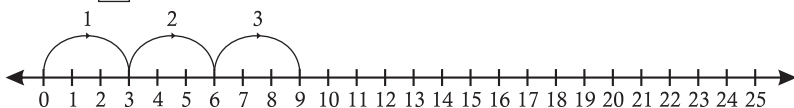
3. Use number line to divide:

(a) $18 \div 3 = \boxed{6}$



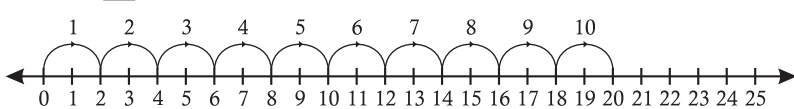
So, $18 \div 3 = 6$

(b) $12 \div 4 = \boxed{3}$



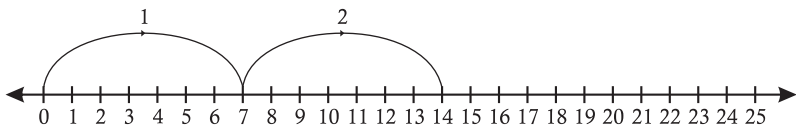
So, $12 \div 4 = 3$

(c) $20 \div 2 = \boxed{10}$



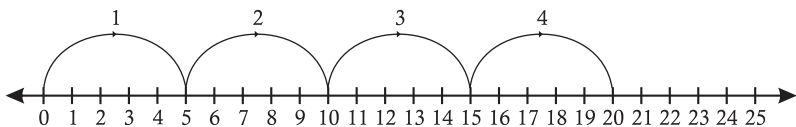
So, $20 \div 2 = 10$

(d) $14 \div 7 = \square$



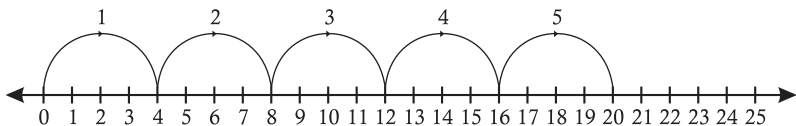
So, $14 \div 7 = \boxed{2}$

(e) $20 \div 5 = \square$



So, $20 \div 5 = \boxed{4}$

(f) $24 \div 4 = \square$



So, $24 \div 4 = \boxed{6}$

Exercise-7.2

1. By using repeated subtracted find quotient and remainder.

(a) $29 \div 7$

Here divided = 29, Divisor = 7

$29 - 7 = 22$ (1)

$22 - 7 = 15$ (2)

$-7 = 8$ (3)

$8 - 7 = 1$

In the end we are getting 1, from which 7 can not be subtracted so, Remainder = 1

(b) $33 \div 9$

Here divided = 33, Divisor = 9

$33 - 9 = 24$ (1)

$24 - 9 = 15$ (2)

In the end we are going 5, from which 9 can not be subtracted so, Remainder = 5

(c) $35 \div 6$

Here divided = 35, Divisor = 6

$35 - 6 = 29$ (1)

$29 - 6 = 23$ (2)

$23 - 6 = 17$ (3)

$17 - 6 = 11$ (3)

$11 - 6 = 5$ (4)

In the end we are getting 5, from which 6 can not be subtracted so, Remainder = 5

(d) $55 \div 9$

Here divided = 55, Divisor = 9

$55 - 9 = 46$ (1)

$46 - 9 = 37$ (2)

$37 - 9 = 28$ (3)

$28 - 9 = 19$ (4)

$19 - 9 = 10$ (5)

In the end we are getting 8, from which 9 can not be subtracted so, Remainder = 8

(e) $38 \div 12$

Here divided = 38, Divisor = 12

$$38 - 12 = 26 \quad \text{..... (1)}$$

$$26 - 12 = 14 \quad \text{..... (2)}$$

$$14 - 12 = 2 \quad \text{..... (3)}$$

In the end we are getting 2, from which 12 can not be subtracted so, Remainder = 2

$$(f) 19 \div 3$$

Here divided = 19, Divisor = 3

$$19 - 3 = 16 \quad \text{..... (1)}$$

$$16 - 3 = 13 \quad \text{..... (2)}$$

$$13 - 3 = 10 \quad \text{..... (3)}$$

$$10 - 3 = 7 \quad \text{..... (4)}$$

$$7 - 3 = 4 \quad \text{..... (5)}$$

$$4 - 3 = 1 \quad \text{..... (6)}$$

In the end we are getting 1, from which 3 can not be subtracted so, Remainder = 1

$$(g) 26 \div 6$$

Here divided = 26, Divisor = 6

$$26 - 6 = 20 \quad \text{..... (1)}$$

$$20 - 6 = 14 \quad \text{..... (2)}$$

$$14 - 6 = 8 \quad \text{..... (3)}$$

$$8 - 6 = 2 \quad \text{..... (4)}$$

In the end we are getting 2, from which 6 can not be subtracted so, Remainder = 2

$$(h) 56 \div 10$$

Here divided = 56, Divisor = 10

$$56 - 10 = 46 \quad \text{..... (1)}$$

$$46 - 10 = 36 \quad \text{..... (2)}$$

$$36 - 10 = 26 \quad \text{..... (3)}$$

$$26 - 10 = 16 \quad \text{..... (4)}$$

$$16 - 10 = 6 \quad \text{..... (5)}$$

In the end we are getting 6, from which 10 can not be subtracted so, Remainder = 6

2. Write the division facts for the following:

$$(a) 24 \div 4 = 6, \quad 24 \div 6 = 4$$

$$(b) 16 \div 8 = 2, \quad 16 \div 2 = 8$$

$$(c) 21 \div 7 = 3, \quad 21 \div 3 = 7$$

$$(d) 48 \div 8 = 6, \quad 48 \div 6 = 8$$

$$(e) 16 \div 8 = 2, \quad 16 \div 2 = 8$$

$$(f) 27 \div 9 = 3, \quad 27 \div 3 = 9$$

$$(g) 42 \div 7 = 6, \quad 42 \div 6 = 7$$

3. Write the multiplication fact for the following:

$$(a) 9 \times 9 = 81 \quad (b) 4 \times 6 = 24$$

$$(c) 7 \times 5 = 35 \quad (d) 4 \times 8 = 32$$

$$(e) 9 \times 6 = 54 \quad (f) 7 \times 9 = 63$$

$$(g) 8 \times 6 = 48 \quad (h) 6 \times 9 = 54$$

Exercise-7.3

1. Fill in the blanks without calculating:

$$(a) 155 \div 1 = \underline{155} \quad (b) 160 \div 0 = \underline{0}$$

$$(c) 0 \div 25 = \underline{0} \quad (d) \underline{165} \div 1 = 165$$

$$(e) \underline{0} \div 160 = 0 \quad (f) 270 \div \underline{270} = 1$$

$$(g) 105 \div \underline{105} = 1 \quad (h) 222 \div \underline{0} = 0$$

$$(i) 626 \div \underline{1} = 626 \quad (j) 84 \div \underline{84} = 1$$

$$(k) \underline{0} \div 70 = 0 \quad (l) 90 \div 90 = \underline{1}$$

2. True or False:

- (a) True (b) False (c) True (d) True (e) True

Exercise-7.4

Find the quotient by using long division.

$$(a) 18 \div 2 \quad (b) 24 \div 3$$
$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{)18} 9 \\ \underline{18} \\ 0 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 3 \overline{)24} 8 \\ \underline{24} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$(c) 34 \div 4 \quad (d) 45 \div 5$$
$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \overline{)34} 9 \\ \underline{36} \\ 0 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 5 \overline{)45} 9 \\ \underline{45} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$(e) 54 \div 6 \quad (f) 35 \div 7$$
$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \overline{)54} 9 \\ \underline{54} \\ 0 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 7 \overline{)35} 5 \\ \underline{35} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(g)} \quad 48 \div 8 \\ 8 \overline{)48} \quad 6 \\ \underline{48} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(i)} \quad 70 \div 10 \\ 10 \overline{)70} \quad 7 \\ \underline{70} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(k)} \quad 48 \div 12 \\ 12 \overline{)48} \quad 4 \\ \underline{48} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(m)} \quad 64 \div 8 \\ 8 \overline{)64} \quad 8 \\ \underline{64} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(o)} \quad 70 \div 14 \\ 14 \overline{)70} \quad 5 \\ \underline{70} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(h)} \quad 63 \div 9 \\ 9 \overline{)63} \quad 7 \\ \underline{63} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(j)} \quad 55 \div 11 \\ 11 \overline{)55} \quad 5 \\ \underline{55} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(l)} \quad 56 \div 7 \\ 7 \overline{)56} \quad 8 \\ \underline{56} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(n)} \quad 81 \div 9 \\ 9 \overline{)81} \quad 9 \\ \underline{81} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(p)} \quad 100 \div 10 \\ 10 \overline{)100} \quad 10 \\ \underline{100} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Exercise-7.5

Divide the following and check your answer.

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(a)} \quad 66 \div 6 \\ 6 \overline{)66} \quad 11 \\ \underline{6} \downarrow \\ 6 \\ \underline{6} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Checking: Quotient $\times$ Divisor + Dividend

$$11 \times 6 + 10 = 66$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(b)} \quad 88 \div 4 \\ 4 \overline{)88} \quad 22 \\ \underline{8} \downarrow \\ 8 \\ \underline{8} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \textbf{Checking:} \\ 22 \times 4 + 0 = 88 \end{array}$$

$$\text{(c)} \quad 39 \div 3$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \overline{)69} \quad 23 \\ \underline{6} \downarrow \\ 9 \\ \underline{9} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\textbf{Checking: } 23 \times 3 + 0 = 69$$

$$\text{(d)} \quad 868 \div 2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{)868} \quad 434 \\ \underline{8} \downarrow \\ 6 \\ \underline{6} \downarrow \\ 8 \\ \underline{8} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\textbf{Checking: } 434 \times 2 + 0 = 868$$

$$\text{(f)} \quad 505 \div 5$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \overline{)505} \quad 101 \\ \underline{5} \downarrow \\ 05 \\ \underline{05} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\textbf{Checking: } 101 \times 5 + 0 = 505$$

$$\text{(g)} \quad 699 \div 3$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \overline{)699} \quad 233 \\ \underline{6} \downarrow \\ 9 \\ \underline{9} \downarrow \\ 9 \\ \underline{9} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\textbf{Checking: } 233 \times 3 + 0 = 699$$

$$\text{(h)} \quad 126 \div 6$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \overline{)126} \quad 21 \\ \underline{12} \downarrow \\ 06 \\ \underline{06} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\textbf{Checking: } 21 \times 6 + 0 = 126$$

(i) $888 \div 2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{)888} 444 \\ \underline{8 \downarrow} \\ 8 \downarrow \\ \underline{8} \\ 8 \downarrow \\ \underline{8} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Checking:

$$444 \times 2 + 0 = 888$$

(j) $969 \div 3$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \overline{)969} 323 \\ \underline{9 \downarrow} \\ 6 \downarrow \\ \underline{6} \\ 8 \downarrow \\ \underline{9} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Checking:

$$323 \times 3 + 0 = 969$$

(k) $484 \div 4$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \overline{)484} 121 \\ \underline{4 \downarrow} \\ 8 \downarrow \\ \underline{8} \\ 4 \downarrow \\ \underline{4} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Checking:

$$121 \times 4 + 0 = 484$$

(l) $565 \div 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \overline{)565} 131 \\ \underline{5 \downarrow} \\ 6 \downarrow \\ \underline{5} \\ 15 \downarrow \\ \underline{15} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Checking:

$$113 \times 5 + 0 = 565$$

(m) $2466 \div 2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{)2466} 1233 \\ \underline{2 \downarrow} \\ 4 \downarrow \\ \underline{4} \\ 6 \downarrow \\ \underline{6} \\ 6 \downarrow \\ \underline{6} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Checking:

$$1233 \times 2 + 0 = 2466$$

(n) $3933 \div 3$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \overline{)3933} 1311 \\ \underline{3 \downarrow} \\ 9 \downarrow \\ \underline{9} \\ 3 \downarrow \\ \underline{3} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Checking:

$$1311 \times 3 + 0 = 3933$$

(o) $4844 \div 4$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \overline{)4844} 1211 \\ \underline{4 \downarrow} \\ 8 \downarrow \\ \underline{8} \\ 4 \downarrow \\ \underline{4} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Checking:

$$1211 \times 4 + 0 = 4844$$

(p) $5055 \div 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \overline{)5055} 1011 \\ \underline{5 \downarrow} \\ 5 \downarrow \\ \underline{5} \\ 5 \downarrow \\ \underline{5} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Checking:

$$1011 \times 5 + 0 = 5055$$

(q) $1266 \div 6$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \overline{)1266} 211 \\ \underline{12 \downarrow} \\ 6 \downarrow \\ \underline{6} \\ 6 \downarrow \\ \underline{6} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Checking:

$$211 \times 6 + 0 = 1266$$

$$(r) 7147 \div 7$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \overline{)7147} \quad 1021 \\ 7 \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \\ \underline{14} \\ 14 \\ \underline{7} \\ 7 \\ \underline{0} \end{array}$$

Checking:

$$1021 \times 7 + 0 = 7147$$

$$(s) 8168 \div 8$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \overline{)8168} \quad 1021 \\ 8 \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \\ \underline{16} \\ 16 \\ \underline{8} \\ 8 \\ \underline{0} \end{array}$$

Checking:

$$1021 \times 8 + 0 = 8168$$

$$(t) 1000 \div 10$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \overline{)1000} \quad 100 \\ 10 \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \\ \underline{000} \end{array}$$

Checking:

$$100 \times 10 + 0 = 1000$$

$$(u) 8888 \div 8$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \overline{)8888} \quad 1111 \\ 8 \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \\ \underline{8} \\ 8 \\ \underline{8} \\ 8 \\ \underline{8} \\ 8 \\ \underline{0} \end{array}$$

Checking:

$$1111 \times 8 + 0 = 8888$$

Exercise-7.6

Divide the following and check your answer.

$$(a) 38 \div 2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{)38} \quad 19 \\ 2 \downarrow \\ \underline{18} \\ 18 \\ \underline{0} \end{array}$$

Checking:

$$= 19 \times 2 + 0$$

$$= 38 + 0$$

$$= 38$$

$$(b) 57 \div 3$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \overline{)57} \quad 19 \\ 3 \downarrow \\ \underline{27} \\ 27 \\ \underline{0} \end{array}$$

Checking:

$$= 19 \times 3 + 0$$

$$= 57 + 0$$

$$= 57$$

$$(c) 95 \div 5$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \overline{)95} \quad 19 \\ 5 \downarrow \\ \underline{45} \\ 45 \\ \underline{0} \end{array}$$

Checking:

$$= 19 \times 5 + 0$$

$$= 95 + 0$$

$$= 95$$

$$(d) 72 \div 6$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \overline{)72} \quad 12 \\ 6 \downarrow \\ \underline{12} \\ 12 \\ \underline{0} \end{array}$$

Checking:

$$= 12 \times 6 + 0$$

$$= 72 + 0$$

$$= 72$$

$$(e) 84 \div 7$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \overline{)84} \quad 12 \\ 7 \downarrow \\ \underline{14} \\ 14 \\ \underline{0} \end{array}$$

Checking:

$$= 12 \times 7 + 0$$

$$= 84 + 0$$

$$= 84$$

$$(f) 96 \div 8$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \overline{)96} \quad 12 \\ 8 \downarrow \\ \underline{16} \\ 16 \\ \underline{0} \end{array}$$

Checking:

$$= 12 \times 8 + 0$$

$$= 96 + 0$$

$$= 96$$

$$(g) 54 \div 2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{)54} \quad 27 \\ 2 \downarrow \\ \underline{3} \\ 3 \\ \underline{2} \\ 14 \\ \underline{14} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Checking:

$$= 27 \times 2 + 0$$

$$= 54 + 0$$

$$= 54$$

(h) $96 \div 4$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \overline{)96} (24 \\ \underline{8\downarrow} \\ 16 \\ \underline{16} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Checking:
 $= 24 \times 4 + 0$
 $= 96 + 0$
 $= 96$

(i) $526 \div 2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{)526} (263 \\ \underline{4\downarrow} \\ 12 \\ \underline{12\downarrow} \\ 6 \\ \underline{6} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Checking:
 $= 263 \times 2 + 0$
 $= 526 + 0$
 $= 526$

(j) $453 \div 3$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \overline{)453} (151 \\ \underline{3\downarrow} \\ 15 \\ \underline{15\downarrow} \\ 3 \\ \underline{3} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Checking:
 $= 151 \times 3 + 0$
 $= 453 + 0$
 $= 453$

(k) $968 \div 4$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \overline{)968} (242 \\ \underline{8\downarrow} \\ 16 \\ \underline{16\downarrow} \\ 8 \\ \underline{8} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Checking:
 $= 242 \times 4 + 0$
 $= 968 + 0$
 $= 968$

(l) $865 \div 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \overline{)865} (173 \\ \underline{5\downarrow} \\ 36 \\ \underline{35\downarrow} \\ 15 \\ \underline{15} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Checking:
 $= 173 \times 5 + 0$
 $= 865 + 0$
 $= 865$

(m) $906 \div 6$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \overline{)906} (151 \\ \underline{6\downarrow} \\ 30 \\ \underline{30\downarrow} \\ 6 \\ \underline{6} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Checking:
 $= 151 \times 6 + 0$
 $= 906 + 0$
 $= 906$

(n) $968 \div 8$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \overline{)968} (121 \\ \underline{8\downarrow} \\ 16 \\ \underline{16\downarrow} \\ 8 \\ \underline{8} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Checking:
 $= 121 \times 8 + 0$
 $= 968 + 0$
 $= 968$

2. Divide the following and check your answer.

(a) $5324 \div 2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{)5324} (2662 \\ \underline{4\downarrow} \\ 13 \\ \underline{12\downarrow} \\ 12 \\ \underline{12\downarrow} \\ 4 \\ \underline{4} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Checking:
 $= 2662 \times 2 + 0$
 $= 5324 + 0$
 $= 5324$

(b) $5454 \div 3$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \overline{)5454} (1818 \\ \underline{3\downarrow} \\ 24 \\ \underline{24\downarrow} \\ 5 \\ \underline{3\downarrow} \\ 24 \\ \underline{24} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Checking:
 $= 1818 \times 3 + 0$
 $= 5454 + 0$
 $= 5454$

$$(c) 6808 \div 2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{) 6808} 3404 \\ \underline{6 \downarrow} \\ 8 \\ \underline{8 \downarrow} \\ 08 \\ \underline{08} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Checking:} \\ &= 3404 \times 2 + 0 \\ &= 6808 + 0 \\ &= 6808 \end{aligned}$$

$$(d) 3365 \div 5$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \overline{) 3365} 673 \\ \underline{30 \downarrow} \\ 36 \\ \underline{35 \downarrow} \\ 15 \\ \underline{15} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Checking:} \\ &= 673 \times 5 + 0 \\ &= 3365 + 0 \\ &= 3365 \end{aligned}$$

$$(e) 7212 \div 6$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \overline{) 7212} 1202 \\ \underline{6 \downarrow} \\ 12 \\ \underline{12 \downarrow} \\ 12 \\ \underline{12} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Checking:} \\ &= 1202 \times 6 + 0 \\ &= 7212 + 0 \\ &= 7212 \end{aligned}$$

$$(f) 8449 \div 7$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \overline{) 8449} 1207 \\ \underline{7 \downarrow} \\ 14 \\ \underline{14 \downarrow} \\ 49 \\ \underline{49} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Checking:} \\ &= 1207 \times 7 + 0 \\ &= 8449 + 0 \\ &= 8449 \end{aligned}$$

$$(g) 8168 \div 8$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \overline{) 8168} 1021 \\ \underline{8 \downarrow} \\ 16 \\ \underline{16 \downarrow} \\ 8 \\ \underline{8} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Checking:} \\ &= 1021 \times 8 + 0 \\ &= 8168 + 0 \\ &= 8168 \end{aligned}$$

$$(h) 9279 \div 9$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \overline{) 9279} 1031 \\ \underline{9 \downarrow} \\ 27 \\ \underline{27 \downarrow} \\ 9 \\ \underline{9} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Checking:} \\ &= 1031 \times 9 + 0 \\ &= 9279 + 0 \\ &= 9279 \end{aligned}$$

Exercise-7.7

Find the quotient and remainder check your answer.

$$(a) 37 \div 2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{) 37} 18 \\ \underline{2 \downarrow} \\ 17 \\ \underline{16} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Checking:} \\ &= 18 \times 2 + 1 \\ &= 36 + 1 \\ &= 37 \end{aligned}$$

$$(b) 29 \div 3$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \overline{) 29} 9 \\ \underline{3 \downarrow} \\ 27 \\ \underline{27} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Checking:} \\ &= 9 \times 3 + 2 \\ &= 27 + 2 \\ &= 29 \end{aligned}$$

$$(c) 49 \div 4$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \overline{) 49} 12 \\ \underline{4 \downarrow} \\ 9 \\ \underline{8} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Checking:} \\ &= 12 \times 4 + 1 \\ &= 48 + 1 \\ &= 49 \end{aligned}$$

$$(d) 56 \div 5$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \overline{) 56} 11 \\ \underline{5 \downarrow} \\ 6 \\ \underline{5} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Checking:} \\ &= 11 \times 5 + 1 \\ &= 55 + 1 \\ &= 56 \end{aligned}$$

$$(e) 89 \div 7$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \overline{) 89} 12 \\ \underline{7 \downarrow} \\ 19 \\ \underline{14} \\ 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Checking:} \\ &= 12 \times 7 + 5 \\ &= 84 + 5 \\ &= 89 \end{aligned}$$

(f) $89 \div 9$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \overline{)89} (9 \\ \underline{81} \\ 8 \end{array}$$

Checking:
 $= 9 \times 9 + 8$
 $= 81 + 8$
 $= 89$

(g) $73 \div 2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{)73} (36 \\ \underline{6} \downarrow \\ 13 \\ \underline{12} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

Checking:
 $= 36 \times 2 + 1$
 $= 72 + 1$
 $= 73$

(h) $83 \div 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \overline{)83} (16 \\ \underline{5} \downarrow \\ 33 \\ \underline{30} \\ 3 \end{array}$$

Checking:
 $= 16 \times 5 + 3$
 $= 80 + 3$
 $= 83$

(i) $791 \div 6$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \overline{)791} (131 \\ \underline{6} \downarrow \\ 19 \\ \underline{18} \downarrow \\ 11 \\ \underline{6} \\ 5 \end{array}$$

Checking:
 $= 131 \times 6 + 5$
 $= 786 + 5$
 $= 791$

(j) $333 \div 7$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \overline{)333} (28 \\ \underline{28} \downarrow \\ 53 \\ \underline{49} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Checking:
 $= 47 \times 7 + 4$
 $= 329 + 4$
 $= 791$

(k) $557 \div 8$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \overline{)557} (69 \\ \underline{48} \downarrow \\ 77 \\ \underline{72} \\ 5 \end{array}$$

Checking:
 $= 69 \times 8 + 5$
 $= 552 + 5$
 $= 557$

(l) $229 \div 2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{)229} (114 \\ \underline{2} \downarrow \\ 2 \downarrow \\ 9 \\ \underline{8} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

Checking:
 $= 114 \times 2 + 1$
 $= 228 + 1$
 $= 229$

(m) $785 \div 2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{)785} (392 \\ \underline{6} \downarrow \\ 18 \\ \underline{18} \downarrow \\ 5 \\ \underline{4} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

Checking:
 $= 392 \times 2 + 1$
 $= 784 + 1$
 $= 785$

(n) $887 \div 3$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \overline{)887} (295 \\ \underline{6} \downarrow \\ 28 \\ \underline{27} \downarrow \\ 17 \\ \underline{15} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

Checking:
 $= 295 \times 3 + 2$
 $= 885 + 2$
 $= 887$

(o) $985 \div 4$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \overline{)985} (246 \\ \underline{8} \downarrow \\ 18 \\ \underline{16} \downarrow \\ 25 \\ \underline{24} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

Checking:
 $= 246 \times 4 + 1$
 $= 984 + 1$
 $= 985$

(p) $328 \div 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \overline{)328} (65 \\ \underline{30} \downarrow \\ 28 \\ \underline{25} \\ 3 \end{array}$$

Checking:
 $= 65 \times 5 + 3$
 $= 325 + 3$
 $= 328$

(q) $2817 \div 2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{)2817} (1408 \\ \underline{2} \\ 8 \\ \underline{8} \\ 17 \\ \underline{16} \\ 1 \\ \underline{1} \end{array}$$

Checking:
 $= 1408 \times 2 + 1$
 $= 2816 + 1$
 $= 2817$

(r) $3341 \div 3$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \overline{)3341} (1113 \\ \underline{3} \\ 3 \\ \underline{3} \\ 4 \\ \underline{3} \\ 11 \\ \underline{9} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

Checking:
 $= 1113 \times 3 + 2$
 $= 3339 + 2$
 $= 3341$

(s) $6618 \div 4$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \overline{)6618} (1654 \\ \underline{4} \\ 26 \\ \underline{24} \\ 21 \\ \underline{20} \\ 18 \\ \underline{16} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

Checking:
 $= 1654 \times 4 + 2$
 $= 6616 + 2$
 $= 6618$

(t) $9918 \div 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \overline{)9918} (1983 \\ \underline{5} \\ 49 \\ \underline{45} \\ 41 \\ \underline{40} \\ 18 \\ \underline{15} \\ 3 \end{array}$$

Checking:
 $= 1983 \times 5 + 3$
 $= 9915 + 3$
 $= 9918$

(u) $7718 \div 6$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \overline{)7718} (1286 \\ \underline{6} \\ 17 \\ \underline{12} \\ 51 \\ \underline{48} \\ 38 \\ \underline{36} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

Checking:
 $= 1286 \times 6 + 2$
 $= 7716 + 2$
 $= 7718$

(v) $3258 \div 7$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \overline{)3258} (465 \\ \underline{7} \\ 28 \\ \underline{45} \\ 42 \\ \underline{38} \\ 35 \\ \underline{3} \end{array}$$

Checking:
 $= 465 \times 7 + 3$
 $= 3255 + 3$
 $= 3258$

(w) $6208 \div 9$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \overline{)6208} (689 \\ \underline{54} \\ 80 \\ \underline{72} \\ 88 \\ \underline{81} \\ 7 \end{array}$$

Checking:
 $= 689 \times 9 + 7$
 $= 6201 + 7$
 $= 6208$

(x) $4033 \div 8$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \overline{)4033} (576 \\ \underline{35} \\ 53 \\ \underline{49} \\ 43 \\ \underline{42} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

Checking:
 $= 576 \times 7 + 1$
 $= 4032 + 1$
 $= 4033$

Exercise-7.8

- Find the quotient and remainder without actual division and check your answer by using long division

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(a) } 66 \div 10 \\ Q = 6 \\ R = 6 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 10 \overline{)66} (6 \\ \underline{60} \\ 6 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(b) } 827 \div 10 \\ Q = 82 \\ R = 7 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 10 \overline{)827} (82 \\ \underline{80} \downarrow \\ 27 \\ \underline{20} \\ 7 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(c) } 8161 \div 10 \\ Q = 816 \\ R = 1 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 10 \overline{)8161} (816 \\ \underline{80} \downarrow \\ 16 \downarrow \\ 10 \downarrow \\ 61 \\ \underline{60} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

Exercise-7.9

- 7 bags contain = 749 books
1 bag contain = $749 \div 7$
= 107 books
- 6 buses are hired carry passengers = 648
1 buses are carry passengers
= $648 \div 6$
= 108 passengers
- The cost of 8 books = ₹ 568
The cost of 1 book = ₹ $568 \div 8$
= ₹ 71
- Shopkeeper bought eggs = 666 egg
1 tray have = 16 eggs
No. of tray did he use = $666 \div 16$
= 111 trays
- Product of two number = 4182
One number = 3
So, the other number is = $4182 \div 3$
= 1394
- Number of total toffees = 8175
Toffees did each friend got
= $8175 \div 5$
= 1635 toffees

- Distance covered by truck in 4 hrs = 980 km
Distance covered by truck in 1 hrs = $980 \div 4$
= 245

- 9 trucks carried = 981 dolls
1 truck carried = $981 \div 9$
= 109

- Quotient = 109, Division = 9
Remainder = 2
So, the division = division $\times$ Quotient + Rem
= $9 \times 109 + 2$
= $981 + 2 = 983$

- The weight of 8 boxes = 864 kg
The weight of 1 box = $864 \div 8$
= 108 kg

- Smallest 4 digit number = 1000
$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \overline{)1000} (125 \\ \underline{8} \downarrow \\ 20 \downarrow \\ 16 \downarrow \\ 40 \\ \underline{40} \\ 0 \end{array} \quad = 1000 \div 8$$

- Greatest 9 digit number = 999999999
So, $999999999 \div 9 = 111111111$

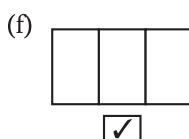
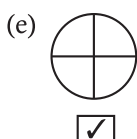
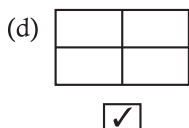
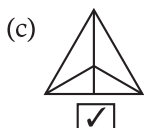
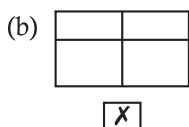
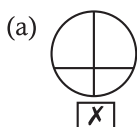
- The cost of 8 T-shirt = ₹ 1816
The cost of 1 T-shirt = ₹ $1816 \div 8$
= ₹ 227

- A factory produce toys in 1 week = 7147
A factory produce toy in 1 day = $7147 \div 7 = 1021$ toys

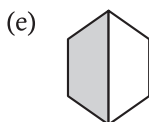
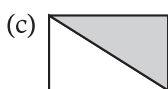
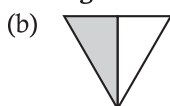
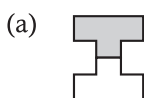
Chapter-8

Exercise-8.1

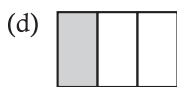
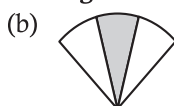
- Tick the figures which are divided in to equal parts:



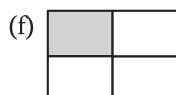
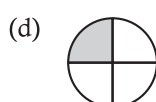
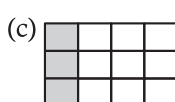
2. Shade with pencil to $\frac{1}{2}$ represent of each of the following:



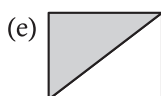
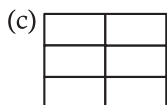
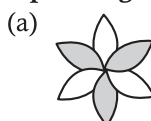
3. Shade with pencil to $\frac{1}{3}$ represent of each of the following:



4. Shade with pencil to $\frac{1}{4}$ represent of each of the following:



5. Shade a part of each whole to represent given fraction:



6. Write the figure for shaded and unshaded portion:

(a) Shaded $\frac{4}{8}$ or $\frac{1}{2}$

Unshaded $\frac{4}{8}$ or $\frac{1}{2}$

(b) Shaded $\frac{3}{8}$ Unshaded $\frac{5}{8}$

(c) Shaded $\frac{4}{8}$ or $\frac{1}{2}$

Unshaded $\frac{4}{8}$ or $\frac{1}{2}$

7. Write the fraction for each of the following fractional:

(a) $\frac{3}{8}$ (b) $\frac{2}{6}$ or $\frac{1}{3}$ (c) $\frac{3}{7}$ (d) $\frac{2}{5}$

(e) $\frac{5}{8}$ (f) $\frac{7}{8}$ (g) $\frac{6}{7}$ (h) $\frac{3}{5}$

8. Write the fractional number for each of the following fractional:

- (a) Two - third (b) Four sixths (c) Five eight (d) Four fifths (e) Four eight (f) Three ninths (g) Seven - ninths (h) Three fifths

Exercise 8.2

1. Identify the numerator and denominator in the following fractions:

	Fraction	Numerator	Denominator
(a)	$\frac{4}{8}$	4	8
(b)	$\frac{3}{5}$	3	5
(c)	$\frac{6}{9}$	6	9

2. Write the fraction for the following:

- (a) Fraction = $\frac{6}{7}$
 (b) Fraction = $\frac{5}{9}$
 (c) Fraction = $\frac{4}{8}$

3. Encircle the unit fraction in the following:

- (a) $\frac{5}{6}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{4}{6}, \frac{5}{8}, \frac{1}{6}, \frac{2}{8}, \frac{2}{14}, \frac{4}{16}, \frac{8}{19}, \frac{1}{18}, \frac{1}{24}, \frac{1}{48}$
 (b) $\frac{7}{10}, \frac{1}{8}, \frac{1}{12}, \frac{3}{14}, \frac{3}{18}, \frac{5}{10}, \frac{1}{10}, \frac{3}{12}, \frac{1}{18}, \frac{9}{12}, \frac{10}{14}, \frac{14}{16}, \frac{1}{13}$

4. Encircle the proper fractions in the following:

- (a) $\frac{6}{5}, \frac{8}{3}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{8}{10}, \frac{13}{12}, \frac{7}{5}, \frac{5}{7}, \frac{8}{7}, \frac{10}{9}, \frac{12}{13}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{3}, \frac{5}{8}$

- (b) $\frac{7}{10}, \frac{13}{12}, \frac{6}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{5}{9}, \frac{6}{15}, \frac{2}{8}, \frac{3}{18}, \frac{18}{16}, \frac{17}{19}, \frac{16}{8}, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{17}{12}$

Exercise-8.3

1. Encircle the fractions that are like fractions to the first one.

- (a) $\frac{2}{5} \rightarrow \frac{3}{6}, \frac{3}{5}, \frac{8}{9}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{6}{5}, \frac{12}{5}$
 (b) $\frac{3}{6} \rightarrow \frac{2}{6}, \frac{8}{6}, \frac{4}{9}, \frac{6}{8}, \frac{5}{6}, \frac{10}{9}$
 (c) $\frac{2}{3} \rightarrow \frac{5}{3}, \frac{6}{3}, \frac{7}{3}, \frac{2}{9}, \frac{2}{8}, \frac{3}{10}$
 (d) $\frac{4}{7} \rightarrow \frac{3}{8}, \frac{4}{8}, \frac{5}{7}, \frac{6}{7}, \frac{9}{10}, \frac{8}{7}$

2. Put the sign >, < or = in the boxes:

- (a) $\frac{3}{10} \square \frac{5}{10}$ (b) $\frac{19}{20} \square \frac{8}{20}$
 (c) $\frac{3}{5} \square \frac{3}{5}$ (d) $\frac{4}{8} \square \frac{3}{8}$
 (e) $\frac{16}{13} \square \frac{20}{13}$ (f) $\frac{17}{19} \square \frac{21}{19}$

3. Encircle the smallest fraction in each of the following:

- (a) $\frac{5}{6}, \frac{2}{6}, \frac{8}{6}$ (b) $\frac{3}{10}, \frac{9}{10}, \frac{4}{10}$
 (c) $\frac{7}{8}, \frac{8}{8}, \frac{3}{8}$ (d) $\frac{2}{4}, \frac{4}{4}, \frac{5}{4}$
 (e) $\frac{8}{12}, \frac{3}{12}, \frac{10}{12}$ (f) $\frac{17}{19}, \frac{14}{19}, \frac{16}{19}$

4. Encircle the largest fraction in each of the following:

- (a) $\frac{6}{8}, \frac{10}{8}, \frac{13}{8}$ (b) $\frac{8}{12}, \frac{9}{12}, \frac{4}{12}$
 (c) $\frac{12}{6}, \frac{13}{6}, \frac{15}{6}$ (d) $\frac{4}{9}, \frac{7}{9}, \frac{8}{9}$
 (e) $\frac{15}{13}, \frac{3}{13}, \frac{16}{13}$ (g) $\frac{15}{7}, \frac{22}{7}, \frac{14}{7}$

5. Arrange in ascending order:

- (a) $\frac{5}{13} < \frac{6}{13} < \frac{16}{13} < \frac{18}{13} < \frac{19}{13}$

$$(b) \frac{3}{8} < \frac{6}{8} < \frac{10}{8} < \frac{13}{8} < \frac{15}{8}$$

$$(c) \frac{9}{12} < \frac{10}{12} < \frac{13}{12} < \frac{14}{12} < \frac{18}{12}$$

$$(d) \frac{3}{19} < \frac{6}{19} < \frac{7}{19} < \frac{8}{19} < \frac{13}{19}$$

6. Arrange in descending order:

$$(a) \frac{9}{12} > \frac{7}{12} > \frac{6}{12} > \frac{5}{12} > \frac{2}{12}$$

$$(b) \frac{11}{10} > \frac{9}{10} > \frac{6}{10} > \frac{5}{10} > \frac{4}{10}$$

$$(c) \frac{17}{14} > \frac{12}{14} > \frac{11}{14} > \frac{10}{14} > \frac{9}{14}$$

$$(d) \frac{9}{13} > \frac{8}{13} > \frac{7}{13} > \frac{5}{13} > \frac{2}{13}$$

Exercise-8.4

1. Add the following:

$$(a) \frac{3}{4} + \frac{5}{4} = \frac{3+5}{4} = \frac{8}{4} = 2$$

$$(b) \frac{2}{12} + \frac{6}{10} = \frac{2+6}{10} = \frac{8}{10} = \frac{4}{5}$$

$$(c) \frac{4}{11} + \frac{9}{11} = \frac{4+9}{11} = \frac{13}{11}$$

$$(d) \frac{9}{13} + \frac{10}{13} = \frac{9+10}{13} = \frac{19}{13}$$

$$(e) \frac{2}{9} + \frac{7}{9} = \frac{2+7}{9} = \frac{9}{9} = 1$$

$$(f) \frac{8}{7} + \frac{9}{7} = \frac{8+9}{7} = \frac{17}{7}$$

$$(g) \frac{9}{10} + \frac{2}{10} = \frac{9+2}{10} = \frac{11}{10}$$

$$(h) \frac{5}{13} + \frac{6}{13} = \frac{5+6}{13} = \frac{11}{13}$$

2. Subtract the following:

$$(a) \frac{12}{16} - \frac{4}{16} = \frac{12-4}{16} = \frac{8}{16} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$(b) \frac{9}{10} - \frac{4}{10} = \frac{9-4}{10} = \frac{5}{10} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$(c) \frac{17}{18} - \frac{9}{18} = \frac{17-9}{18} = \frac{8}{18} = \frac{4}{9}$$

$$(d) \frac{9}{12} - \frac{5}{12} = \frac{9-5}{12} = \frac{4}{12} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$(e) \frac{17}{19} - \frac{11}{19} = \frac{17-11}{19} = \frac{6}{19}$$

$$(f) \frac{13}{14} - \frac{8}{14} = \frac{13-8}{14} = \frac{5}{14}$$

$$(g) \frac{14}{7} - \frac{10}{7} = \frac{14-10}{7} = \frac{4}{7}$$

$$(h) \frac{7}{18} - \frac{5}{18} = \frac{7-5}{18} = \frac{2}{18} = \frac{1}{9}$$

Exercise-8.5

2. Subtract the following:

$$(a) \frac{1}{3} \text{ of } 18 \text{ balls } \frac{1}{3} \times 18 = 6 \text{ balls}$$

$$(b) \frac{1}{5} \text{ of } 30 \text{ pens } \frac{1}{5} \times 30 = 6 \text{ pens}$$

$$(c) \frac{1}{6} \text{ of } 24 \text{ pencils}$$

$$\frac{1}{6} \times 24 = 4 \text{ pencils}$$

$$(d) \frac{1}{7} \text{ of } 21 \text{ flowers}$$

$$\frac{1}{7} \times 21 = 3 \text{ flowers}$$

2. Find the following:

$$(a) \frac{1}{6} \text{ of } 24 = \frac{1}{6} \times \frac{24}{1} = \frac{24}{6} = 4$$

$$(b) \frac{1}{7} \text{ of } 28 = \frac{1}{7} \times \frac{28}{1} = \frac{28}{7} = 4$$

$$(c) \frac{1}{8} \text{ of } 16 = \frac{1}{8} \times \frac{16}{1} = \frac{16}{8} = 2$$

$$(d) \frac{1}{9} \text{ of } 27 = \frac{1}{9} \times \frac{27}{1} = \frac{27}{9} = 3$$

$$(e) \frac{1}{10} \text{ of } 40 = \frac{1}{10} \times \frac{40}{1} = \frac{40}{10} = 4$$

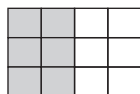
$$(f) \frac{1}{7} \text{ of } 35 = \frac{1}{7} \times \frac{35}{1} = \frac{35}{7} = 5$$

$$(g) \frac{1}{8} \text{ of } 64 = \frac{1}{8} \times \frac{64}{1} = \frac{64}{8} = 8$$

$$(h) \frac{1}{3} \text{ of } 57 = \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{57}{1} = \frac{57}{3} = 19$$

3. Draw and colour:

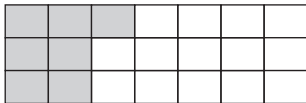
$$(a) \frac{1}{2} \text{ of } 27 \text{ squares}$$



$$\frac{1}{2} \times 27 = 6 \text{ squares}$$

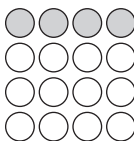
(b) $\frac{1}{3}$ of 21 cubes

$$\frac{1}{3} \times 21 = 7 \text{ cubes}$$



(c) $\frac{1}{4}$ of 16 circles

$$\frac{1}{4} \times 16 = 4 \text{ circles}$$



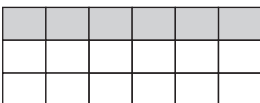
(d) $\frac{1}{5}$ of 10 rectangle

$$\frac{1}{5} \times 10 = 2 \text{ rectangle}$$



(e) $\frac{1}{6}$ of 18 cubes

$$\frac{1}{6} \times 18 = 3 \text{ cubes}$$



(f) $\frac{1}{7}$ of 14 circles

$$\frac{1}{7} \times 14 = 2 \text{ circles}$$



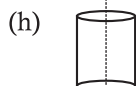
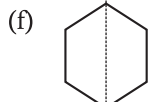
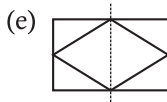
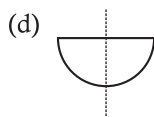
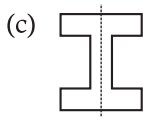
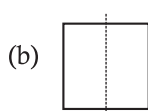
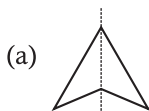
Chapter-9

Exercise-9.1

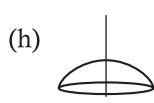
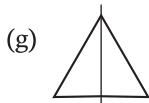
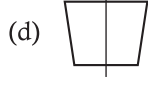
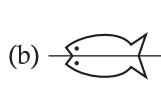
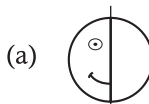
1. Does the dotted line divide each of the following figures in to two identical parts write Yes or No.

(a) Yes (b) yes (c) Yes (d) No (e) No (f) Yes (g) Yes (h) Yes

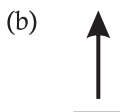
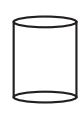
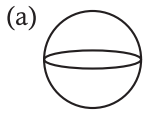
2. Draw the line of symmetry if possible:

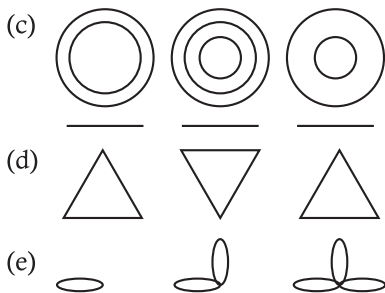


3. Complete each of the following pictures by drawing an exactly same pattern on the other side of the line:



2. Computer the following pattern:





Exercise 9.2

1. Identify the pattern and complete the series:

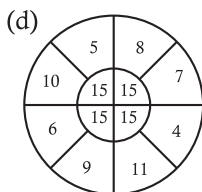
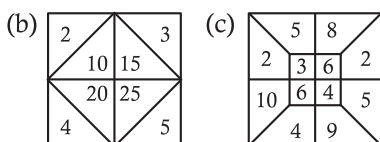
(a) 3, 6, 9, 3 (b) ZZ, AA, ZZ, AA
(c) 10, 20, 30, 10 (d) BCA, CAB, ABC, BCA (e) 213, 132, 321, 213

2. Identify the pattern and complete the pattern:

(a) 12, 14, 16, 18, 20 (b) 24, 28, 32, 36, 40 (c) 55, 65, 75, 85, 95
(d) 40, 38, 36, 34, 32 (e) 600, 700, 800, 900, 1000

3. Find the pattern and complete the table :

(a) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
11 22 33 44 55 66 77 88 99



Chapter-10

Exercise 10.1

1. Make two different point give then home X and Y:

• X

• Y

2. Name the point between A and B on the line $\overleftrightarrow{AB}$:

X, Y, U, V, R

3. Classify as line, line segment and ray:

(a) Ray (b) Line segment (c) Line segment (d) Line segment (e) Line segment

4. PQ, QR, RS, SP, (b) AB, BC, CA, (c) XY, YZ, ZW, WX, (d) DE, EF, FD, (e) PQ, QR, RS, ST, TP, (f) GH, HI, IJ, KF, FG, (g) AB, BC, CD, DA,

5. Write the name of intersecting lines and intersection:

(a) AB, and PQ, O, AB and XY, M CD and PQ, R, CD and XY, N

6. Name the horizontal , vertical and slanting lines in the figure:

Horizontal line AB and CD

Vertical lines PQ and RS

Slanting lines DE and EG

7. Fill in the blanks:

(a) on (b) one (c) two (d) infinite
(e) $\overleftrightarrow{AB}$ (f) $\overleftrightarrow{YX}$ (g) PQ

Exercise 10.2

1. Construct the line segment of given lengths:

(a) A $\xrightarrow{4\text{ cm}}$ B

(b) P $\xrightarrow{7\text{ cm}}$ Q

(c) X $\xrightarrow{6\text{ cm}}$ Y

(d) D $\xrightarrow{5.5\text{ cm}}$ E

(e) C $\xrightarrow{8.5\text{ cm}}$ D

(f) G $\xrightarrow{9\text{ cm}}$ H

2. Write the name of lines segments and also measure them:

(a) $\overline{AB} = 3.5\text{ cm}$; $\overline{AB} = 3.5\text{ cm}$;

$\overline{AB} = 3.5\text{ cm}$; $\overline{AB} = 3.5\text{ cm}$;

(b) $\overline{PQ} = 3\text{ cm}$ (c) $\overline{CD} = 1.5\text{ cm}$

$$(d) \overline{FG} = 3.5 \text{ cm} \quad (e) \overline{BC} = 3 \text{ cm}$$

$$\overline{DG} = 3.5 \text{ cm} \quad \overline{BA} = 1 \text{ cm}$$

3. Measure the length of each side:

- (a) $AB = CD = 3.5 \text{ cm}$
 $AC = DB = 2 \text{ cm}$
 (b) $PQ = QR = RS = SP = 2 \text{ cm}$
 (c) $XY = YZ = ZX = 2 \text{ cm}$
 (d) $AB = 2.5 \text{ cm}$
 $AD = BC = 2 \text{ cm}$
 $DC = 4.5 \text{ cm}$
 (e) $RS = PQ = 5 \text{ cm}$
 $PS = RQ = 2.5$

Exercise 10.3

1. Write the name of following figures:

- (a) Rectangle (b) Square (c) Circle

2. Write the 2 example of following shapes:

- (a) Postcard paper (b) Face of ludodice ludo (c) Setsquare sand with (d) Bindi striker (d)

3. Write the shape of following object:

- (a) Circle (b) Square (c) Rectangle (d) Rectangle

4. Fill in the blanks:

- (a) 4, 4 (b) 4, 4 (c) 3, 3 (d) 0, 0 (e) equal (f) (g) equal

5. Look at the following figure and count number of triangle:

- (a) 4 (b) 5 (c) 9

6. Look at the following figure and count number of square:

- (a) 5 (b) 6 (c) 25

7. Look at the following figure and count number of rectangle:

- (a) 3 (b) 10 (c) 6

Exercise 10.4

1. Look at the given object and identity the shape:

- (a) Cone, cure, cylinder, culroid

2. Tick the correct answer:

- (a) A cricket ball has a plane / curved surface (b) The top of a table has a plane / curved surface (c) An apple has a curved / plane curved surface (d) The top of the book has a plane / curved surface

3. Give three example of each shape:

- (a) Brick, Book, Box (b) Sugar, cube, Ludodice, Tee, cube (c) Joker cap, Ice-cream cone, funnel (d) Pencil, Gas cylinder, Tube light

4. Fill in the blanks:

- (a) 6, 12, 8 (b) cube (c) faces (d) sphere (e) cylinder

Chapter-11

Exercise-11.1

- (a) Meter (b) Centimeter (c) centimeter (d) metre (e) metre

Exercise-11.2

1. What unit of length will you use to measure the following:

- (a) Meter (b) Kilometer (c) Centimeter (d) Meter (e) Centimeter

2. Convert in to meters:

- (a) 1 km = 1000 m
 7 km = $7 \times 1000 = 7000 \text{ m}$
 (b) 1 km = 1000 m
 9 km = $9 \times 1000 = 9000 \text{ m}$
 (c) 1 km = 1000 m
 11 km = $11 \times 1000 = 11000 \text{ m}$
 (d) 1 km = 1000 m
 16 km = $16 \times 1000 = 16000 \text{ m}$
 (e) 1 km = 1000 m
 5 km = $5 \times 1000 = 5000 \text{ m}$
 (f) 1 km = 1000 m
 3 km = $3 \times 1000 = 3000$
 $= 3000 + 6 = 3006 \text{ m}$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(g)} \quad 1 \text{ km} &= 1000 \text{ m} \\ 11 \text{ km} &= 11 \times 1000 \\ &= 11,000 \text{ m} \\ &= 11,000 + 60 \\ &= 11060 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(h)} \quad 1 \text{ km} &= 1000 \text{ m} \\ 11 \text{ km} &= 11 \times 1000 \\ &= 11,000 \text{ m} \\ &= 11,000 + 524 \\ &= 11524 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

3. Convert in to centimeter:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(a)} \quad 1 \text{ m} &= 100 \text{ cm} \\ 6 \text{ m} &= 6 \times 100 = 600 \text{ cm} \\ \text{(b)} \quad 1 \text{ m} &= 100 \text{ cm} \\ 9 \text{ m} &= 9 \times 100 = 900 \text{ cm} \\ \text{(c)} \quad 1 \text{ m} &= 100 \text{ cm} \\ 11 \text{ m} &= 11 \times 100 = 1100 \text{ cm} \\ \text{(d)} \quad 1 \text{ m} &= 100 \text{ cm} \\ 6 \text{ m} &= 6 \times 100 = 600 \text{ cm} \\ \text{(e)} \quad 1 \text{ m} &= 100 \text{ cm} \\ 51 \text{ m} &= 51 \times 100 = 5100 \text{ cm} \\ \text{(f)} \quad 1 \text{ m} &= 100 \text{ cm} \\ 3 \text{ m} &= 3 \times 100 \\ &= 300 \text{ cm} + 6 \text{ cm} \\ &= 306 \text{ cm} \\ \text{(g)} \quad 1 \text{ m} &= 100 \text{ cm} \\ 11 \text{ m} &= 1100 \\ &= 1100 \text{ cm} + 26 \text{ cm} \\ &= 1126 \text{ cm} \\ \text{(h)} \quad 1 \text{ m} &= 100 \text{ cm} \\ 116 \text{ m} &= 116 \times 100 \\ &= 11600 \text{ cm} + 51 \text{ cm} \\ &= 11651 \text{ cm} \end{aligned}$$

4. Arrange in increasing order centimeter, meter, kilometer:

5. Fill in the blanks:

Exercise 11.3

1. Convert in to kilometer:

$$\text{(a)} \quad 1 \text{ m} = \frac{1}{1000} \text{ km}$$

$$6000 \text{ m} = \frac{6000}{1000} \text{ km} = 6 \text{ km}$$

$$\text{(b)} \quad 1 \text{ m} = \frac{1}{1000} \text{ km}$$

$$3000 \text{ m} = \frac{3000}{1000} \text{ km} = 3 \text{ km}$$

$$\text{(c)} \quad 1 \text{ m} = \frac{1}{1000} \text{ km}$$

$$8000 \text{ m} = \frac{8000}{1000} \text{ km} = 8 \text{ km}$$

$$\text{(d)} \quad 1 \text{ m} = \frac{1}{1000} \text{ km}$$

$$11000 \text{ m} = \frac{11000}{1000} \text{ km} = 11 \text{ km}$$

$$\text{(e)} \quad 1 \text{ m} = \frac{1}{1000} \text{ km}$$

$$9296 \text{ m} = \frac{9296}{1000} \text{ km} = 9.296 \text{ km}$$

$$\text{(f)} \quad 1 \text{ m} = \frac{1}{1000} \text{ km}$$

$$7786 \text{ m} = \frac{7786}{1000} \text{ km} = 7.786 \text{ km}$$

$$\text{(g)} \quad 1 \text{ m} = \frac{1}{1000} \text{ km}$$

$$5677 \text{ m} = \frac{5677}{1000} \text{ km} = 5.677 \text{ km}$$

$$\text{(h)} \quad 1 \text{ m} = \frac{1}{1000} \text{ km}$$

$$2041 \text{ m} = \frac{2041}{1000} \text{ km} = 2.041 \text{ km}$$

1. Convert in to meters:

$$\text{(a)} \quad 1 \text{ cm} = \frac{1}{100} \text{ m}$$

$$500 \text{ cm} = \frac{500}{100} \text{ m} = 5 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{(b)} \quad 1 \text{ cm} = \frac{1}{100} \text{ m}$$

$$700 \text{ cm} = \frac{700}{100} \text{ m} = 7 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{(c)} \quad 1 \text{ cm} = \frac{1}{100} \text{ m}$$

$$900 \text{ cm} = \frac{900}{100} \text{ m} = 9 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{(d)} \quad 1 \text{ cm} = \frac{1}{100} \text{ m}$$

$$1000 \text{ cm} = \frac{1000}{100} \text{ m} = 10 \text{ m}$$

$$(e) 1 \text{ cm} = \frac{1}{100} \text{ m}$$

$$586 \text{ cm} = \frac{586}{100} \text{ m} = 5.86 \text{ m}$$

$$(f) 1 \text{ cm} = \frac{1}{100} \text{ m}$$

$$777 \text{ cm} = \frac{777}{100} \text{ m} = 7.77 \text{ m}$$

$$(g) 1 \text{ cm} = \frac{1}{100} \text{ m}$$

$$984 \text{ cm} = \frac{984}{100} \text{ m} = 9.84 \text{ m}$$

$$(h) 1 \text{ cm} = \frac{1}{100} \text{ m}$$

$$2052 \text{ cm} = \frac{2052}{100} \text{ m} = 20.52$$

Exercise 11.4

1. Add the following:

(a)	m	cm	(b)	m	cm
	16	36		31	07
	+ 19	73		+ 56	86
	<u>36</u>	<u>09</u>		<u>87</u>	<u>93</u>

(c)	m	cm	(d)	m	cm
	136	51		79	30
	+ 36	28		+ 82	88
	<u>127</u>	<u>79</u>		<u>162</u>	<u>18</u>

(e)	m	cm	(f)	m	cm
	13	26		30	52
	16	63		52	28
	+ 18	54		+ 26	65
	<u>48</u>	<u>43</u>		<u>109</u>	<u>45</u>

(g)	m	cm	(h)	m	cm
	46	85		163	00
	25	84		168	60
	+ 02	35		+ 123	52
	<u>48</u>	<u>04</u>		<u>109</u>	<u>12</u>

(i)	m	cm	(j)	km	m
	33	211		128	135
	46	165		135	128
	+ 54	486		+ 35	010
	<u>133</u>	<u>862</u>		<u>298</u>	<u>273</u>

(k)	km	m	(l)	km	m
	216	045		825	786
	168	165		435	876
	+ 220	010		+ 366	678
	<u>604</u>	<u>464</u>		<u>1428</u>	<u>340</u>

2. Arrange in columns and add:

(a) 35 m 16 cm, 14 m and 71 m 50 cm

m	cm	(b)	m	cm
35	16		131	40
14	00		161	27
+ 71	50		+ 225	65
<u>120</u>	<u>66</u>		<u>518</u>	<u>32</u>

(c)	km	m	(d)	km	m
	49	5		136	63
	28	8		216	46
	+ 30	72		+ 163	71
	<u>107</u>	<u>85</u>		<u>561</u>	<u>80</u>

Exercise 11.5

1. Subtract the following:

(a)	m	cm	(b)	m	cm
	63	09		161	01
	- 16	89		- 69	05
	<u>46</u>	<u>20</u>		<u>92</u>	<u>96</u>

(c)	m	cm	(d)	m	cm
	173	29		556	66
	- 46	38		- 138	47
	<u>126</u>	<u>91</u>		<u>418</u>	<u>19</u>

(e)	m	cm	(f)	km	m
	908	29		260	271
	- 99	38		- 126	786
	<u>808</u>	<u>91</u>		<u>133</u>	<u>485</u>

(g)	km	m	(h)	km	m
	626	073		129	000
	- 234	195		- 45	295
	<u>392</u>	<u>878</u>		<u>84</u>	<u>805</u>

(i)	m	cm	(j)	km	m
	908	29		360	271
	- 199	38		- 226	786
	<u>809</u>	<u>81</u>		<u>143</u>	<u>485</u>

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(k) km} \quad \text{m} \\
 626 \quad 473 \\
 - 234 \quad 195 \\
 \hline
 392 \quad 278
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 \text{(l) km} \quad \text{m} \\
 729 \quad 000 \\
 - 145 \quad 295 \\
 \hline
 584 \quad 705
 \end{array}$$

2. Arrange in columns and add:

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(a) m} \quad \text{cm} \\
 56 \quad 29 \\
 - 40 \quad 75 \\
 \hline
 15 \quad 54
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 \text{(b) m} \quad \text{cm} \\
 126 \quad 00 \\
 - 58 \quad 68 \\
 \hline
 68 \quad 32
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(c) km} \quad \text{m} \\
 266 \quad 70 \\
 - 129 \quad 57 \\
 \hline
 137 \quad 13
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 \text{(d) km} \quad \text{m} \\
 524 \quad 000 \\
 - 167 \quad 267 \\
 \hline
 357 \quad 733
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(e) km} \quad \text{m} \\
 1000 \quad 000 \\
 - 855 \quad 549 \\
 \hline
 144 \quad 451
 \end{array}$$

Exercise 11.6

1. Convert the following in to grams:

- (a) $1 \text{ kg} = 1000 \text{ gm}$
 $3 \text{ kg} = 3 \times 1000 = 3000 \text{ gm}$
 (b) $1 \text{ kg} = 1000 \text{ gm}$
 $6 \text{ kg} = 6 \times 1000 = 6000 \text{ gm}$
 (c) $1 \text{ kg} = 1000 \text{ gm}$
 $11 \text{ kg} = 11 \times 1000$
 $= 11000 \text{ gm}$
 (d) $1 \text{ kg} = 1000 \text{ gm}$
 $16 \text{ kg} = 16 \times 16000$
 $= 16000 \text{ gm}$
 (e) $1 \text{ kg} = 1000 \text{ gm}$
 $22 \text{ kg} = 22 \times 22000$
 $= 22000 \text{ gm}$
 (f) $1 \text{ kg} = 1000 \text{ gm}$
 $2 \text{ kg} = 2 \times 1000 = 2000 \text{ gm}$
 $20000 \text{ gm} + 22 = 2022 \text{ gm}$
 (g) $1 \text{ kg} = 1000 \text{ gm}$
 $6 \text{ kg} = 6 \times 1000 = 6000 \text{ gm}$
 $6000 \text{ gm} + 786 \text{ gm} = 6786 \text{ gm}$
 (h) $1 \text{ kg} = 1000 \text{ gm}$
 $16 \text{ kg} = 16 \times 1000$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 16000 \text{ gm} \\
 16000 \text{ gm} + 27 \text{ gm} &= 16027 \text{ gm} \\
 \text{(i) } 1 \text{ kg} &= 1000 \text{ gm} \\
 16 \text{ kg} &= 16 \times 1000 \\
 &= 16000 \text{ gm} \\
 16000 \text{ gm} + 6 \text{ gm} &= 16006 \text{ gm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(j) } 1 \text{ kg} &= 1000 \text{ gm} \\
 11 \text{ kg} &= 11 \times 1000 \\
 &= 11000 \text{ gm} \\
 11000 \text{ gm} + 110 \text{ gm} \\
 &= 11100 \text{ gm}
 \end{aligned}$$

2. Convert the following in to kilograms and grams:

- (a) $1 \text{ gm} = \frac{1}{1000} \text{ kg}$
 $8000 \text{ gm} = \frac{8000}{1000} = 8 \text{ kg}$
 (b) $1 \text{ gm} = \frac{1}{1000} \text{ kg}$
 $5867 \text{ gm} = \frac{5867}{1000} = 5 \text{ kg } 867 \text{ gm}$
 (c) $1 \text{ gm} = \frac{1}{1000} \text{ kg}$
 $7364 \text{ gm} = \frac{7364}{1000} = 7 \text{ kg } 364 \text{ gm}$
 (d) $1 \text{ gm} = \frac{1}{1000} \text{ kg}$
 $2060 \text{ gm} = \frac{2060}{1000} = 2 \text{ kg } 60 \text{ gm}$
 (e) $1 \text{ gm} = \frac{1}{1000} \text{ kg}$
 $1042 \text{ gm} = \frac{1042}{1000} = 1 \text{ kg } 42 \text{ gm}$
 (f) $1 \text{ gm} = \frac{1}{1000} \text{ kg}$
 $6370 \text{ gm} = \frac{6370}{1000} = 6 \text{ kg } 370 \text{ gm}$
 (g) $1 \text{ gm} = \frac{1}{1000} \text{ kg}$
 $4006 \text{ gm} = \frac{4006}{1000} = 4 \text{ kg } 006 \text{ gm}$
 (h) $1 \text{ gm} = \frac{1}{1000} \text{ kg}$
 $3870 \text{ gm} = \frac{3870}{1000} = 3 \text{ kg } 870 \text{ gm}$

$$(i) 1 \text{ gm} = \frac{1}{1000} \text{ kg}$$

$$7000 \text{ gm} = \frac{7000}{1000} = 7 \text{ kg}$$

$$(j) 1 \text{ gm} = \frac{1}{1000} \text{ kg}$$

$$3852 \text{ gm} = \frac{3852}{1000} = 3 \text{ kg } 852 \text{ gm}$$

Exercise 11.7

1. Add the following:

(a)	kg	g	(b)	kg	g
	250	675		128	250
	+ 125	295		+ 78	750
	<u>375</u>	<u>970</u>		<u>207</u>	<u>000</u>

(c)	kg	g	(d)	kg	g
	250	000		645	005
	+ 725	982		+ 282	575
	<u>975</u>	<u>982</u>		<u>927</u>	<u>580</u>

(e)	kg	g	(f)	kg	g
	143	750		543	325
	28	250		29	200
	+ 65	215		+ 6	645
	<u>237</u>	<u>215</u>		<u>579</u>	<u>170</u>

(g)	kg	g	(h)	kg	g
	200	250		262	080
	40	814		11	799
	+ 125	205		+ 9	545
	<u>366</u>	<u>269</u>		<u>183</u>	<u>424</u>

2. Arrange in columns and add:

(a)	kg	g	(b)	kg	g
	54	000		72	500
	65	280		128	786
	+ 98	157		+ 000	625
	<u>217</u>	<u>437</u>		<u>401</u>	<u>901</u>

(c)	kg	g	(d)	kg	g
	000	128		925	752
	062	000		120	255
	+ 925	455		+ 225	200
	<u>987</u>	<u>583</u>		<u>1271</u>	<u>207</u>

Exercise 11.8

1. Subtract the following:

(a)	kg	g	(b)	kg	g
	45	750		58	150
	- 17	975		- 42	475
	<u>27</u>	<u>775</u>		<u>15</u>	<u>675</u>

(c)	kg	g	(d)	kg	g
	70	200		44	650
	- 15	650		- 33	475
	<u>64</u>	<u>550</u>		<u>11</u>	<u>175</u>

(e)	kg	g	(f)	kg	g
	925	000		715	750
	- 229	500		- 162	378
	<u>695</u>	<u>500</u>		<u>553</u>	<u>372</u>

(g)	kg	g	(h)	kg	g
	325	005		416	000
	- 24	177		- 47	250
	<u>301</u>	<u>828</u>		<u>368</u>	<u>750</u>

2. Arrange in columns and subtract:

(a)	kg	g	(b)	kg	g
	4000	000		40	150
	- 1880	655		- 14	225
	<u>3119</u>	<u>345</u>		<u>25</u>	<u>925</u>

(c)	kg	g	(d)	kg	g
	422	60		1350	25
	- 28	00		- 1225	05
	<u>14</u>	<u>60</u>		<u>125</u>	<u>20</u>

Exercise 11.9

1. Convert in to millimeters:

(a) $1 \text{ l} = 1000 \text{ ml}$
 $2 \text{ l} = 2 \times 1000 \text{ ml} = 2000 \text{ ml}$

(b) $1 \text{ l} = 1000 \text{ ml}$
 $7 \text{ l} = 7 \times 1000 \text{ ml} = 7000 \text{ ml}$

(c) $1 \text{ l} = 1000 \text{ ml}$
 $10 \text{ l} = 10 \times 1000 \text{ ml} = 10000 \text{ ml}$

(d) $1 \text{ l} = 1000 \text{ ml}$
 $20 \text{ l} = 20 \times 1000 \text{ ml} = 20000 \text{ ml}$

(e) $1 \text{ l} = 1000 \text{ ml}$
 $12 \text{ l} = 12 \times 1000 \text{ ml} = 12000 \text{ ml}$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(f)} \quad 1\text{ l} &= 1000\text{ ml} \\ 3\text{ l} &= 3 \times 1000\text{ ml} = 3000\text{ ml} \\ 3000\text{ ml} + 50\text{ ml} &= 3050\text{ ml} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(g)} \quad 1\text{ l} &= 1000\text{ ml} \\ 5\text{ l} &= 5 \times 1000\text{ ml} = 5000\text{ ml} \\ 5000\text{ ml} + 100\text{ ml} &= 5100\text{ ml} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(h)} \quad 1\text{ l} &= 1000\text{ ml} \\ 6\text{ l} &= 6 \times 1000\text{ ml} = 6000\text{ ml} \\ 6000\text{ ml} + 250\text{ ml} &= 6250\text{ ml} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(i)} \quad 1\text{ l} &= 1000\text{ ml} \\ 8\text{ l} &= 8 \times 1000\text{ ml} = 8000\text{ ml} \\ 8000\text{ ml} + 5\text{ ml} &= 8005\text{ ml} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(j)} \quad 1\text{ l} &= 1000\text{ ml} \\ 5\text{ l} &= 5 \times 1000\text{ ml} = 5000\text{ ml} \\ 5000\text{ ml} + 25\text{ ml} &= 5025\text{ ml} \end{aligned}$$

2. Convert in to liters:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(a)} \quad 1\text{ ml} &= \frac{1}{1000}\text{ l} \\ 2000\text{ ml} &= \frac{2000}{1000} = 2\text{ l} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(b)} \quad 1\text{ ml} &= \frac{1}{1000}\text{ l} \\ 3000\text{ ml} &= \frac{3000}{1000} = 3\text{ l} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(c)} \quad 1\text{ ml} &= \frac{1}{1000}\text{ l} \\ 7000\text{ ml} &= \frac{7000}{1000} = 7\text{ l} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(d)} \quad 1\text{ ml} &= \frac{1}{1000}\text{ l} \\ 1000\text{ ml} &= \frac{1000}{1000} = 1\text{ l} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(e)} \quad 1\text{ ml} &= \frac{1}{1000}\text{ l} \\ 3728\text{ ml} &= \frac{3728}{1000} = 3.728 \\ &= 3\text{ l } 728\text{ ml} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(f)} \quad 1\text{ ml} &= \frac{1}{1000}\text{ l} \\ 3825\text{ ml} &= \frac{3825}{1000} = 3.825 \\ &= 3\text{ l } 825\text{ ml} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(g)} \quad 1\text{ ml} &= \frac{1}{1000}\text{ l} \\ 9562\text{ ml} &= \frac{9562}{1000} = 9.562 \\ &= 9\text{ l } 562\text{ ml} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(h)} \quad 1\text{ ml} &= \frac{1}{1000}\text{ l} \\ 8500\text{ ml} &= \frac{8500}{1000} = 8\text{ l } 500\text{ ml} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(i)} \quad 1\text{ ml} &= \frac{1}{1000}\text{ l} \\ 7786\text{ ml} &= \frac{7786}{1000} = 7.786\text{ l} \\ &= 7\text{ l } 786\text{ ml} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(j)} \quad 1\text{ ml} &= \frac{1}{1000}\text{ l} \\ 3005\text{ ml} &= \frac{3005}{1000} = 3.005\text{ l} \\ &= 3\text{ l } 005\text{ ml} \end{aligned}$$

Exercise 11.10

1. Add the following:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(a)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{l} \quad \text{ml} \\ 44 \quad 500 \\ + 18 \quad 957 \\ \hline 62 \quad 775 \end{array} \quad \text{(b)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{l} \quad \text{ml} \\ 36 \quad 059 \\ + 24 \quad 728 \\ \hline 60 \quad 787 \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(c)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{l} \quad \text{ml} \\ 754 \quad 755 \\ + 58 \quad 245 \\ \hline 813 \quad 000 \end{array} \quad \text{(d)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{l} \quad \text{ml} \\ 350 \quad 500 \\ + 145 \quad 957 \\ \hline 496 \quad 457 \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(e)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{l} \quad \text{ml} \\ 125 \quad 145 \\ 228 \quad 205 \\ + 315 \quad 756 \\ \hline 669 \quad 106 \end{array} \quad \text{(f)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{l} \quad \text{ml} \\ 450 \quad 005 \\ 218 \quad 575 \\ + 714 \quad 225 \\ \hline 1382 \quad 805 \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(g)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{l} \quad \text{ml} \\ 325 \quad 250 \\ 128 \quad 451 \\ + 122 \quad 250 \\ \hline 575 \quad 951 \end{array} \quad \text{(h)} \quad \begin{array}{r} \text{l} \quad \text{ml} \\ 645 \quad 625 \\ 125 \quad 425 \\ + 19 \quad 250 \\ \hline 790 \quad 200 \end{array} \end{array}$$

2. Arrange in columns and Add:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(a)} \quad \begin{array}{r} l \quad ml \\ 620 \quad 251 \\ 425 \quad 150 \\ + 000 \quad 525 \\ \hline 1045 \quad 926 \end{array} \quad \text{(b)} \quad \begin{array}{r} l \quad ml \\ 425 \quad 5 \\ 175 \quad 17 \\ + 362 \quad 525 \\ \hline 962 \quad 547 \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(c)} \quad \begin{array}{r} l \quad ml \\ 1280 \quad 128 \\ 115 \quad 27 \\ + 12 \quad 00 \\ \hline 1407 \quad 155 \end{array} \quad \text{(d)} \quad \begin{array}{r} l \quad ml \\ 1425 \quad 000 \\ 225 \quad 000 \\ + 000 \quad 880 \\ \hline 1650 \quad 880 \end{array} \end{array}$$

Exercise 11.11

1. Subtract the following:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(a)} \quad \begin{array}{r} l \quad ml \\ 45 \quad 235 \\ - 18 \quad 123 \\ \hline 27 \quad 112 \end{array} \quad \text{(b)} \quad \begin{array}{r} l \quad ml \\ 35 \quad 625 \\ - 29 \quad 150 \\ \hline 6 \quad 475 \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(c)} \quad \begin{array}{r} l \quad ml \\ 75 \quad 005 \\ - 53 \quad 321 \\ \hline 19 \quad 684 \end{array} \quad \text{(d)} \quad \begin{array}{r} l \quad ml \\ 85 \quad 700 \\ - 25 \quad 495 \\ \hline 60 \quad 305 \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(e)} \quad \begin{array}{r} l \quad ml \\ 425 \quad 625 \\ - 285 \quad 497 \\ \hline 140 \quad 127 \end{array} \quad \text{(f)} \quad \begin{array}{r} l \quad ml \\ 686 \quad 225 \\ - 289 \quad 476 \\ \hline 397 \quad 749 \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(g)} \quad \begin{array}{r} l \quad ml \\ 680 \quad 600 \\ - 320 \quad 857 \\ \hline 369 \quad 743 \end{array} \quad \text{(h)} \quad \begin{array}{r} l \quad ml \\ 320 \quad 000 \\ - 350 \quad 275 \\ \hline 279 \quad 725 \end{array} \end{array}$$

2. Arrange in columns and subtract:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(a)} \quad \begin{array}{r} l \quad ml \\ 148 \quad 000 \\ - 135 \quad 625 \\ \hline 13 \quad 375 \end{array} \quad \text{(b)} \quad \begin{array}{r} l \quad ml \\ 762 \quad 250 \\ - 425 \quad 500 \\ \hline 336 \quad 750 \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{(c)} \quad \begin{array}{r} l \quad ml \\ 4 \quad 0000 \\ - 0 \quad 1600 \\ \hline 3 \quad 8400 \end{array} \quad \text{(d)} \quad \begin{array}{r} l \quad ml \\ 1500 \quad 006 \\ - 1425 \quad 925 \\ \hline 175 \quad 081 \end{array} \end{array}$$

Exercise 11.12

Solve the following words problems:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{1. Rekha's trousers} = 2 \text{ m} \\ \text{And for her dress} = + 5 \text{ m} \\ \hline 7 \text{ m} \end{array}$$

Thus, the total length of cloth = 7 m

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{2. Akshat travels everyday} = 8 \text{ 500} \\ \text{Amit travels} = - 15 \text{ 000} \\ \hline 13 \text{ 500} \end{array}$$

Thus, Amit travels = 13 km 500m more.

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{3. Diksha's water bottle} = 1 \text{ 000} \\ \text{After she drank} = - 0 \text{ 175} \\ \hline 0 \text{ 825} \end{array}$$

Thus, water was left in her water bottle = 825 ml

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{4. Weight of 1 book} = 320 \text{ gm} \\ \text{Weight of 2nd book} = + 680 \text{ gm} \\ \hline 1000 \text{ gm} \end{array}$$

Thus, the total weight of both books = 1000 gm

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{5. Sneha wacked} = 5 \text{ 500} \\ \text{Seema wacked} = - 4 \text{ 200} \\ \hline 1 \text{ 300} \end{array}$$

Thus, Reena walk 1 m 300 m than Seema

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{6. Height of sun apartment} = 30 \text{ 75} \\ \text{Height of star apartment} = - 17 \text{ 18} \\ \hline 13 \text{ 57} \end{array}$$

Thus, the difference between two buildings = 13 m 57 cm

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{7. Total weight of vegetables} = 75 \text{ 200} \\ \text{And weight of potato} = - 35 \text{ 500} \\ \hline 40 \text{ 700} \end{array}$$

Thus the weight of cauliflower = 40 kg 700 g

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{8. Aditi traveled} \\ \text{By Rickshaw} = 500 \text{ 00} \\ \text{By train} = 200 \text{ 125} \\ \text{By bus} = + 5 \text{ 500} \\ \hline 705 \text{ 625} \end{array}$$

Thus the total distance covered by

Aditi 705 km 625 m

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{kg} \quad \text{g} \\ 9. \text{ Weight of brinjal} = 2 \quad 0 \end{array}$$

$$\text{Weight of cauliflower} = 1 \quad 500$$

$$\text{Weight of tomatoes} = 0 \quad 500$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Weight of green chills} = + 0 \quad 100 \\ \hline 3 \quad 600 \end{array}$$

Thus the total weight of vegetable

$$= 3 \text{ kg } 600 \text{ gm}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{m} \quad \text{cm} \\ 10. \text{ Length of red ribbon} = 18 \quad 60 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Length of blue ribbon} = + 24 \quad 30 \\ \hline 42 \quad 90 \end{array}$$

Thus, the total length of ribbon = 42 m 90 cm

Blue ribbon is greater than red ribbon. And the blue ribbon is = 15 m 70 cm

Greater than red ribbon.

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{kg} \quad \text{g} \\ 11. \text{ Weight of Rahul} = 61 \quad 500 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{He last his weight} = + \quad 200 \\ \hline 57 \quad 300 \end{array}$$

Thus the weight of Rahul = 57 kg 300 g

$$12. \text{ Weight of three girls} = 45 \text{ kg } 200 \text{ g, } 40 \text{ kg } 500 \text{ g,}$$

So the total weight of three girls = 45 kg + 200 gm + 40 kg 500 g

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{kg} \quad \text{gm} \\ 45 \quad 200 \\ 35 \quad 000 \\ + 40 \quad 500 \\ \hline 120 \quad 700 \end{array}$$

Thus the weight of all three girls = 120 kg 700 gm

Chapter-12

Exercise 12.1

1. Write the following amounts in words:

(a) Rupees eleven and paise seventy

(b) Rupees eight six and paise seventy five

(c) Rupees one thousand eighteen and paise eighty five

(d) Rupees nine hundred one and paise fifty

2. Write the following amounts its figure:

(a) 6.26 (b) 18.60 (c) 128.35 (d) 280.50

Exercise 12.2

1. Convert each of the following in to paise:

$$(a) ₹1 = 100 \text{ paise}$$

$$₹3 = 3 \times 100 \text{ paise} = 300 \text{ paise}$$

$$(b) ₹6 = 6 \times 100 \text{ paise}$$

$$= 600 \text{ paise}$$

$$(c) ₹20.75 = 20.75 \times 100 \text{ paise} = 2075 \text{ paise}$$

$$(d) ₹6.75 = 6.75 \times 100 \text{ paise} = 675 \text{ paise}$$

$$(e) ₹16.70 = 16.70 \times 100 \text{ paise} = 1670 \text{ paise}$$

$$(f) ₹26.85 = 26.85 \times 100 \text{ paise} = 2685 \text{ paise}$$

$$(g) ₹46.80 = 46.80 \times 100 \text{ paise} = 4680 \text{ paise}$$

$$(h) ₹60.70 = 60.70 \times 100 \text{ paise} = 6070 \text{ paise}$$

2. Convert each of the following in to Rupees:

$$(a) 1 \text{ p} = ₹ \frac{1}{100}$$

$$185 \text{ p} = ₹ \frac{185}{100} = ₹1.85$$

$$(b) 1 \text{ p} = ₹ \frac{1}{100}$$

$$370 \text{ p} = ₹ \frac{370}{100} = ₹3.70$$

$$(c) 1 \text{ p} = ₹ \frac{1}{100}$$

$$215 \text{ p} = ₹ \frac{215}{100} = ₹2.15$$

$$(d) 1 \text{ p} = ₹ \frac{1}{100}$$

$$520 \text{ p} = ₹ \frac{520}{100} = ₹5.20$$

$$(e) 1 \text{ p} = ₹ \frac{1}{100}$$

$$650 \text{ p} = ₹ \frac{650}{100} = ₹6.50$$

$$(f) 1 \text{ p} = ₹ \frac{1}{100}$$

$$965 \text{ p} = ₹ \frac{965}{100} = ₹9.65$$

$$(g) 1 \text{ p} = ₹ \frac{1}{100}$$

$$813 \text{ p} = ₹ \frac{813}{100} = ₹8.13$$

$$(h) 1 \text{ p} = ₹ \frac{1}{100}$$

$$2017 \text{ p} = ₹ \frac{2017}{100} = ₹20.17$$

3. Write the following amount in figure and then convert in to paise:

$$(a) 3.40 = 340 \text{ paise}$$

$$(b) 8.50 = 850 \text{ paise}$$

$$(c) 19.65 = 1965 \text{ paise}$$

$$(d) 30.85 = 3085 \text{ paise}$$

$$(e) 30.20 = 3020 \text{ paise}$$

$$(f) 46.25 = 4625 \text{ paise}$$

Exercise 12.3

1. Add the following:

$(a) \begin{array}{r} ₹ \quad P \\ 18 \quad 55 \\ + 24 \quad 70 \\ \hline 43 \quad 25 \end{array}$	$(b) \begin{array}{r} ₹ \quad P \\ 25 \quad 85 \\ + 17 \quad 45 \\ \hline 43 \quad 30 \end{array}$
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$(c) \begin{array}{r} ₹ \quad P \\ 129 \quad 27 \\ + 58 \quad 30 \\ \hline 187 \quad 57 \end{array}$	$(d) \begin{array}{r} ₹ \quad P \\ 545 \quad 55 \\ + 348 \quad 75 \\ \hline 894 \quad 30 \end{array}$
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$(e) \begin{array}{r} ₹ \quad P \\ 147 \quad 25 \\ 253 \quad 30 \\ + 130 \quad 75 \\ \hline 531 \quad 30 \end{array}$	$(f) \begin{array}{r} ₹ \quad P \\ 365 \quad 50 \\ 170 \quad 25 \\ + 89 \quad 75 \\ \hline 625 \quad 50 \end{array}$
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$(g) \begin{array}{r} ₹ \quad P \\ 535 \quad 90 \\ 320 \quad 45 \\ + 145 \quad 55 \\ \hline 1001 \quad 80 \end{array}$	$(h) \begin{array}{r} ₹ \quad P \\ 495 \quad 08 \\ 800 \quad 95 \\ + 315 \quad 70 \\ \hline 1611 \quad 73 \end{array}$
--	--

2. Arrange in columns and Add:

$(a) \begin{array}{r} ₹ \quad 16 \quad 50 \\ ₹ \quad 218 \quad 25 \\ + ₹ \quad 625 \quad 00 \\ \hline 859 \quad 75 \end{array}$	$(b) \begin{array}{r} ₹ \quad 15 \quad 10 \\ ₹ \quad 38 \quad 50 \\ + ₹ \quad 155 \quad 55 \\ \hline 209 \quad 15 \end{array}$
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$(c) \begin{array}{r} ₹ \quad 30 \quad 25 \\ ₹ \quad 50 \quad 58 \\ + ₹ \quad 258 \quad 77 \\ \hline 339 \quad 60 \end{array}$	$(d) \begin{array}{r} ₹ \quad 135 \quad 70 \\ ₹ \quad 66 \quad 85 \\ + ₹ \quad 50 \quad 95 \\ \hline 253 \quad 50 \end{array}$
--	--

Exercise 12.4

1. Subtract the following:

$(a) \begin{array}{r} ₹ \quad P \\ 16 \quad 46 \\ - 8 \quad 38 \\ \hline 8 \quad 08 \end{array}$	$(b) \begin{array}{r} ₹ \quad P \\ 28 \quad 09 \\ - 14 \quad 38 \\ \hline 13 \quad 71 \end{array}$
--	--

$(c) \begin{array}{r} ₹ \quad P \\ 59 \quad 00 \\ - 23 \quad 68 \\ \hline 26 \quad 32 \end{array}$	$(d) \begin{array}{r} ₹ \quad P \\ 148 \quad 25 \\ - 49 \quad 68 \\ \hline 99 \quad 57 \end{array}$
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$(e) \begin{array}{r} ₹ \quad P \\ 252 \quad 50 \\ - 148 \quad 84 \\ \hline 103 \quad 66 \end{array}$	$(f) \begin{array}{r} ₹ \quad P \\ 553 \quad 74 \\ - 215 \quad 84 \\ \hline 237 \quad 90 \end{array}$
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$(g) \begin{array}{r} ₹ \quad P \\ 645 \quad 00 \\ - 58 \quad 98 \\ \hline 587 \quad 02 \end{array}$	$(h) \begin{array}{r} ₹ \quad P \\ 187 \quad 25 \\ - 29 \quad 78 \\ \hline 157 \quad 47 \end{array}$
--	--

2. Arrange in columns and subtract:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹ P} \\ 22 \ 00 \\ - 16 \ 6 \\ \hline 6 \ 94 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹ P} \\ 51 \ 6 \\ - 36 \ 26 \\ \hline 15 \ 20 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹ P} \\ 51 \ 6 \\ - 36 \ 26 \\ \hline 15 \ 20 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹ P} \\ 62 \ 24 \\ - 29 \ 19 \\ \hline 33 \ 05 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹ P} \\ 79 \ 3 \\ - 42 \ 3 \\ \hline 37 \ 0 \end{array}$$

Exercise 12.6

1. Divide the following:

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \overline{)117} \ 13 \\ 9 \downarrow \\ 27 \\ 27 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \overline{)188} \ 47 \\ 16 \downarrow \\ 28 \\ 28 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \overline{)775} \ 155 \\ 5 \downarrow \\ 27 \\ 27 \downarrow \\ 25 \\ 25 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \overline{)504} \ 63 \\ 48 \downarrow \\ 24 \\ 24 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{)1184} \ 1155 \\ 10 \downarrow \\ 18 \\ 18 \downarrow \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \overline{)8814} \ 2938 \\ 6 \downarrow \\ 28 \\ 27 \downarrow \\ 11 \\ 9 \downarrow \\ 24 \\ 24 \\ \hline \times \end{array}$$

Exercise 12.7

Solve the following word problems:

1. Cost price of toy = ₹ 85 75
 Cost price of ball = + 25 55
 He spend money to all = 111 30
 Thus he spend money at all ₹ 111 30 p

2. Multiply each of the following:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹ P} \\ 34 \ 15 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline 307 \ 00 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹ P} \\ 62 \ 55 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline 437 \ 85 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹ P} \\ 43 \ 70 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline 349 \ 60 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{₹ P} \\ 87 \ 05 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline 522 \ 30 \end{array}$$

2. Ananya deposited ₹ P
for her admission = 167 . 50
Amount of books = 155 . 75
Amount of notebook = + 350 . 00
She spend money at all = 673 . 25
Thus she spend money 673 ₹ 25P

3. Cost of a book = ₹ P
Cost of a copy = 54 30
- 21 50
32 90

Book is costly than the copy for ₹ 3290 P

4. Pooja has money = ₹ P
Seema has money = 995 . 00
+ 525 . 20
469 . 80

Pooja has ₹ 469.80P more money than Seema

5. Cost price of basket ball = ₹ P
Cost of 8 basket ball = 412 60
× 8
3300 . 80

Thus the cost of 8 basket balls ₹ 3300.80 P

6. A cost of tea-set cost = ₹ P
The cost of 6 set = 425 . 55
× 6
2553 . 30

Thus the cost 6 sets = ₹ 2553.30P

7. The tuition fee of 9 children = ₹ 8126

Fee of 1 children ₹ 8126 ÷ 9 = ₹203

Thus, the fees of 1 children = ₹203

8. The cost of 8 bowl sets = ₹1848
Cost of 1 bowl set = ₹1848 ÷ 8 = ₹231
Thus the cost of 1 bowl set = ₹231

9. The cost of 4 book = ₹55.70, ₹ 80.50, ₹75.50, ₹65.25 ₹ P
Total cost of all 4 books = 55 70
80 50
75 50
+ 65 25
276 95

Thus the total cost of all books = ₹ 276 95P

Geeta gave money to shopkeeper = ₹ 400 00P

She will get back money = (₹400.00 - 576.95) = ₹124.05

10. The cost of 1 ticket show = ₹ P
The cost of 3 ticket = 475 . 50
× 3
1426 . 50

Thus the cost of 3 ticket = ₹ 1426.50

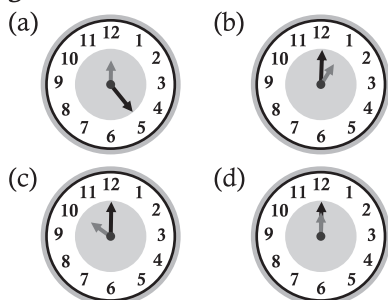
Chapter-13

Exercise 13.1

1. Look at the clock and write the time in given boxes:

(a) 2:00 (b) 8:00 (c) 6:00 (d) 12:00

1. Draw the hands to represent the given time:



2. Write the position of hour hand and minute hand for the following time:

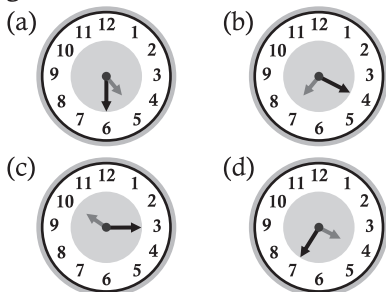
S.N.	Time	hand	Min.
(a)	12 o'clock	2	12
(b)	4 o'clock	6	12
(c)	8 o'clock	10	12
(d)	10 o'clock	12	12
(e)	1 o'clock	4	12
(f)	6 o'clock	5	12

Exercise 13.2

1. Read the time and write in to ways in the given boxes:

- (a) 2:20, 20 minute past 2
 (b) 5:10, 10 minute past 5
 (c) 9:10, 10 minute past 9
 (d) 6:25, 25 minute past 6

2. Draw the hands to represent the given:



3. Write the position of hour hand and minute hand at the given time:

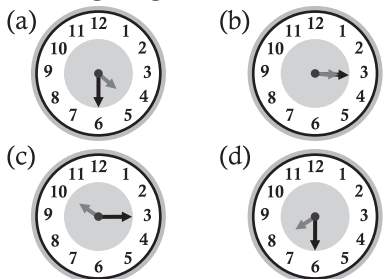
S. No	Time	hour hand	Minute
(a)	3:40	3	8
(b)	2:20	2	4
(c)	5:10	5	2
(d)	6:30	6	6
(e)	8:15	8	3

Exercise 13.3

1. Read the time and represent in two ways:

- (a) 7:15, 15 minute past 7
 (b) 9:30, 30 minute past 9
 (c) 3:45, 45 minute past 3
 (d) 11:45, 45 minute past 11

2. Draw the hands of the clock showing the given time:



3. Write the position of minute hand and hour hand:

Time	Hour hand	Min hand
(a) Half past 7	3	8
(b) Quarter past 10	2	4
(c) Half past 9	5	2
(d) Quarter to 5	6	6
(e) 25 minutes 8	8	2

Exercise 13.4

1. Tick the correct choice:

- (a) AM (b) PM (c) PM (d) AM (e) PM (f) PM

2. Write the time using AM and PM:

- (a) PM (b) AM (c) PM (d) PM (e) PM (f) AM

Exercise 13.5

1. Convert in to hours:

- (a) 1 day = 24 hours
 3 days = 3×24 hours
 = 72 hours
 (b) 1 day = 24 hours
 5 days = 5×24 hours
 = 110 hours
 (c) 1 day = 24 hours
 7 days = 7×24 hours
 = 168 hours
 (d) 1 day = 24 hours
 10 days = 10×24 hours
 = 240 hours
 (e) 1 day = 24 hours
 So, 24 hours + 6 hours
 = 30 hours
 (f) 1 day = 24 hours
 2 days = 24×2 hours
 So, 84 hours + 10 hours
 = 58 hours
 (g) 1 day = 24 hours
 3 days = 24×3 hours

- So, 72 hours + 5 hours
= 77 hours
- (h) 1 day = 24 hours
4 days = 24×4 hours
So, 96 hours + 20 hours
= 116 hours

2. Convert in to minutes:

- (a) 1 hours = 60 min
2 hours = $2 \times 60 = 120$ min
- (b) 1 hours = 60 min
4 hours = $4 \times 60 = 240$ min
- (c) 1 hours = 60 min
5 hours = $5 \times 60 = 300$ min
- (d) 1 hours = 60 min
6 hours = $6 \times 60 = 360$ min
- (e) 1 hours = 60 min
2 hours = $2 \times 60 = 120$ min
So, 120 min + 29 + min = 149
- (f) 1 hours = 60 min
4 hours = $4 \times 60 = 120$ min
So, 240 min + 30 + min = 270
- (g) 1 hours = 60 min
5 hours = $5 \times 60 = 300$ min
So, 300 min + 5 + min = 305
- (h) 1 hours = 60 min
2 hours = $2 \times 60 = 120$ min
So, 120 min + 50 + min = 170

3. Put the (tick) on the correct option:

- (a) 15 minutes (b) 20 minutes
(c) 10 minutes (d) 5 hours
(e) 2 hours (f) 30 minutes

Exercise 13.6

1. Write 'O' for ordinary year and 1 for leap year:

- (a) O (b) L (c) O (d) L (e) L (f) O (g) L (h) O

2. Write the number of days in february of the following years:

- (a) 28 (b) 29 (c) 29 (d) 28 (e) 29 (f) 28 (g) 28 (h) 28

3. Fill in the blanks:

- (a) Monday (b) January (c) Sunday
(d) December (e) 29

Exercise 13.7

1. Write the following dates by using the name of months:

- (a) 26 january 1950 (b) 14 april 1958 (c) 15 august 2011 (d) 5 september 2012 (e) 2 october 2015

2. Write the following dates in numerals:

- (a) 5 - 03 - 2005 (b) 18 - 05 - 2010
(c) 10 - 12 - 2013 (d) 10 - 10 - 2013
(e) 22 - 7 - 2022

3. Write the national festival of India in bath formats of dates of current year:

Festival	Natural Date	Date with Months
Independence Day	15.08.year	August 15
Gandhi Jayante	02.10.year	October 2
Republic Day	26.01.year	January 26

Exercise 13.8

1. Find the duration between:

- (a) 12 o'clock to 1 PM = 1 Hour
1 PM to 8 PM = 7 Hours
So, time duration between 12 o'clock to 8 PM = 8 Hours
- (b) 12:00 noon to 1 PM = 1 Hour
1:00 PM to 3 PM = 2 Hours
3 PM to 3:30 PM = hours
So, time between 12:00 noon to 3:30 PM = 3 Hours 30 minutes
- (c) 4 PM to 7 PM = 3 hours
7 PM to 7:30 PM = 30 min
So, time between 4:00 PM to 7:30 = 3 hours 30 minutes
- (d) 6 PM ro 11 PM = 5 hours
11 PM to 12 AM = 1 hour

12 AM to 3 AM = 2 hours
 So, time between 6:00 PM to 3:00 AM = 8 hours

(e) 8:00 AM to 8:00 PM = 12 hrs

(f) 7:00 AM to 12 PM = 5 hours

12 PM to 12:30 PM = 30 minutes

So, time between 6:00 PM to 3:00 PM = 5 hours 30 minutes

2. Started time = 7:30 PM

Over time = 11:15 PM

So, time between 7:30 PM to 11:15 PM = 3 hours 45 minutes

3. 8:00 AM, 1 PM = 5 hours

4. Started time from Delhi = 5 AM

Reached time at Mumbai = 6 AM (next day)

Total time period = 13 hours

Chapter-14 Exercise 14.1

1.

Colour	1 Colour  = 2 student
Red	
Green	
White	
Black	
Yellow	
Blue	
Gray	

2.

Player	 = 2 people
Sachin	
Dhoni	
Zaheer	
Praveen	

Kohli	
Pujara	

3.

Fruits	1  = 2 fruits
Banana	
Mongo	
Lichi	
Apple	
Orange	
Pineapple	

4.

Colddrink	1  = 5 bottles
Coke	
Limca	
Fanta	
Thumsup	
7up	
Sprite	

5.

Run	1  = 2 ball 1  = 1 ball
0	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	

Exercise 14.2

1. Complete the table

Movie	Tally mark	Number
Comedy		12
Action		8
Cartoon		14
Musical		15
Horror		3

Player	Number	Tally mark
Sachin	35	
Rahul	28	
Kohli	24	
Dhoni	32	
Praveen	20	

Fruits	Tally mark	Number
Apple		7
Banana		12
Grapes		11
Mango		21
Orange		20
Pine apple		32

4. Sports Badminton = cricket

Football, Tennis, Hockey

Badminton 

Cricket 

Football 

Tennis 

Hockey 

5. (a) Jasmine, 12 (b) Daisy, 4

(c) Sunflower = 8, Marigold = 6

Total flower $8 + 6 = 14$

(d) Total plant in nursery = 37

(e) Various plant in nursery

6. (a) Green color is most favorite color = 48 students

(b) Blue is least favorite color 18 students (c) 36 students (d) 222 students

(e) Choice of color of students

7. (a) English (b) G.K (c) No one (d) $250 + 350 + 400 + 200 + 100 = 13,000$